

Kamran Khan

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## Paragraph 1: Causes of unemployment in Pakistan

**Topic Sentence**

One of the main causes of unemployment in Pakistan is political instability.

**Reason**

There is no incentive for creating employment opportunities when policymakers are distracted by one crisis or another.

**Supporting Point  
Expansion**

Catering to the genuine needs of public necessitates the fostering of a conducive environment. This is because no foreign investment can take place in a landscape marked by fear and insecurity. Likewise, Pakistan's employment predicament stems from its inability to ensure order and stability.

**Evidence**

*Informal expression*  
late, for instance, the recent research conducted on the nexus between political unrest and unemployment. The study



Present a gist  
of it. Not this  
much detail

maintains that a large chunk of the existing workforce is unable to materialise its desired economic growth and employment prospects. Among other reasons, political instability is the main driver of the phenomenon (Muhammad Abid, Pakistan's Political Distress and the Job Market, 2022).

Concluding  
Sentence

In this way, political instability deepens Pakistan's unemployment crisis.

Words = 131



## Paragraph 2 : Effects of unemployment in Pakistan

### Topic Sentence

*This is not effect of unemployment, it is the effect of Political instability.*

*Your writing should link with the political instability but the main argument should be effect of unemployment.*

When political instability is what characterizes a country, a widespread disenchantment ensues, leading to the effect of brain drain.

*→ Not linked with Pakistan. It should be addressed in the topic sentence.*

### Reason

Similarly, instability at home is directly linked with the mass exodus of people who seek to find better employment prospects abroad.

*Again focus on instability and on link of employment.*

### Expansion

The problem is particularly more acute in Pakistan, in which lack of security is reason enough for people to leave the country. As a result, the state is deprived of the educated and talented class capable of attracting investments.

*Irrelevant to the argument*

### Evidence

~~For example,~~ a report published in a local newspaper outlines the



Not related  
to the argument

upward trajectory of  
brain drain in the country.  
The ~~phenomenon~~ <sup>gist of argument</sup> of accelerated  
last year, as more ~~than~~ <sup>report</sup>  
75,000 educated youth sought  
employment overseas. The report  
also maintained that the  
main ~~reason~~ <sup>reason</sup> explaining the  
matter was ~~political~~ <sup>instability</sup>  
(tribune.com.pk, Country's brain  
drain, December 2022). <sup>Do not reference newspapers</sup>

Concluding  
Sentence

Thus, brain drain is one  
of the manifestations of  
unemployment in Pakistan.

Words

=

138 <sup>This is not what  
you want  
in the passage</sup>



## Paragraph 3 : Remedies to Solve the problem of unemployment

Topic Sentence

Accentuated by brain drain, the problem of unemployment needs an immediate remedy, which lies in developing a broad-based political consensus.

Reason

Pakistan cannot address its employment grievances unless all stakeholders are on board with a common agenda.

Expansion

Not only would political consensus allow power-wielders to put the house in order but it would also create a favourable environment, which is a prerequisite for job-creation targets.

Evidence

There is enough empirical evidence suggesting that countries that unanimously



Not the  
argument in  
the supporting

approve of all human  
development ~~projects~~ are  
more likely ~~to~~ create  
employment ~~opportunities~~,  
(~~for~~ Otto, Solutions to  
unemployment, 2021). The study  
also considers the solution  
one reason behind the  
success of advanced  
economies.

Concluding  
Sentence

Therefore, the key to  
solving the problem of  
unemployment in Pakistan is  
political consensus.

Words = 115