

Batch: 027Name: Basif Ali Jadoon

## ACADEMIC PARAGRAPH STRUCTURE

(Sub-heading: Causes of Unemployment in Pakistan)

Topic Sentence	There are the multiple causes of unemployment in Pakistan. <i>Specify one cause that will be your argument</i>
Explanatory or Reasoning sentence	The most important causes of the unemployment are <u>population explosion</u> and <u>low and unstable economic growth</u> . <i>discuss one per paragraph.</i>
Supporting Point (1)	With the population explosion, the state, with its resources constraints, fails to provide proper social services to its growing population.
Example (1) <i>Unrelated to employment</i>	According to the UNDP, Pakistan's population growth rate is 2.4 which is highest in its region. This rapid growth has <u>implication for Pakistan's socio-economic development</u> (Population Growth: Implications For Human Development, 2019). As a result, the major portion of Pakistan's labor force is unskilled workers, who failed to attract any attention of foreign investors.
SP 2 (optional)	On other side, Pakistan economic growth is low and unstable in order to provide employment to the growing population of Pakistan.
Ex 2 (to be written if SP2 is given)	According to Shaiket Tarcon, Pakistan needs sustained 6% to 7% GDP growth in order to generate required employment (Economic Survey of Pakistan, 2020-21) <i>while Pakistan current growth is</i>
Concluding Sentence	Thus, Population explosion and unstable economic growth exacerbate the unemployment in Pakistan.

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### ACADEMIC PARAGRAPH STRUCTURE

(Sub-heading: Effects of Unemployment in Pakistan)

Topic Sentence	Along with the <del>population explosion</del> , the unemployment <del>drastically</del> impacts the social structure of Pakistan. <i>Does not connect to the previous paragraph coherently</i>
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Explanatory or Reasoning sentence	The unemployment decreases the income of households.
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Supporting Point (1) <i>Multiple arguments in a sentence. Choose one effect</i>	As a result, the households spend on only their basic necessities in order to just survive. On other hand, spending on education and health come on the <del>least priority</del> of the households. Thus, human development is completely neglected.
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Example (1)	However, the human development is prerequisite for increasing productivity and economic growth (World bank, Human Development, 2021). <i>Does not relate to effect of unemployment</i>
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SP 2 (optional)	Furthermore, due to unemployment, youth, the major portion of Pakistan population, is more inclined to either street crimes or extremism.
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Ex 2 (to be written if SP2 is given)	Organized crime groups specifically target young people in order to persuade them for their wicked schemes. (Center for Research and Security Studies, Unemployment and youth bulge, 2022) <i>Unrelated to unemployment</i>
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Concluding Sentence	Therefore, unemployment is disturbing the social structure of Pakistan.
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## ACADEMIC PARAGRAPH STRUCTURE

(Sub-heading: Remedies to solve unemployment)

Topic Sentence 1/5	In order to minimize the impacts of unemployment, Pakistan needs a holistic approach to reduce the rate of unemployment. <i>clearly explain your</i>
Explanatory or Reasoning sentence	In this regard, Pakistan needs two <i>arguments here</i> strategies to solve the <del>unemployment</del> crisis.
Supporting Point (1)	In the long run, government should attract domestic and foreign investments in order to increase its productivity. Subsequently, for increasing production, more employees would be needed.
Example (1)	Similarly, China has eradicated <u>poverty</u> by developing human capital and attracting foreign investments (OECD, Economic Transformation and Poverty Reduction, 2022). <i>Your argument is not eradication of poverty but of unemployment</i>
SP 2 In the short (optional)	<del>on addition</del> , Pakistan should flex its diplomatic clout in order to increase its expat workers to non-arab countries.
Ex 2 (to be written if SP2 is given)	According to Pakistan Economic Survey (2022-2023), more than 96% of registered workers are in GCC countries. <i>NA your argument.</i>
Concluding Sentence	These solutions would help Pakistan to minimize its <del>unemployment</del> rate.

(No. of words \_\_\_\_\_)