

# Introduction Paragraph Structure (blank form)

Turhan

Attention Grabber (Hook)  
 A man saw his beloved tree withering. He began to invest a great deal of money and energy to save it. He Fertilized the soil, increased the water and trimmed the branches. Despite the efforts, the tree died. Upon pulling out the dead tree, the man found the roots diseased. Had the roots been cured, the tree would have survived.

Connecting Sentence  
 (Connect your hook with the reflection of the outline) The roots represent the intellectual ability of the mind; when

Reflection of the outline  
 neglected, the education investment goes to waste. To understand this neglect, it is important to <sup>briefly</sup> look at Pakistan education structure and how it evolved since independence. Both, the government and the private sector have been neglecting the enhancement of intellectual ability in the education sector. ~~Firstly,~~ <sup>The</sup> curriculum does not emphasize on intellectual ability, rather it promotes rote-learning. Rote-learning is ~~again~~ further ingrained into the student minds by teachers who prefer obedience over critical thinking. This on the other hand shows a lack of teacher training. ~~These ill trained tea~~ On top of all this, these ill trained

} connecting sentence

teachers are given oversized classrooms. The effects of this neglect are very <sup>dire</sup> bad, chief of which is that students lack the important skill of critical thinking. Due to this graduates have reduced innovation drive and suffer in the job market.

Pakistani researchers are not preferred in international research institutes and are only recruited locally. This recruitment results in stunted progress of local research institutes.

Enhancement of intellectual ability in our education system can be promoted in several ways. Critical thinking must be given the highest priority and to achieve this teacher training must be improved. These new qualified teachers must <sup>have</sup> a smaller number of students.

Examination and curriculum should be overhauled so that they emphasize on development of intellectual ability.

Concluding Sentence/

(Thesis Statement)

*Start T.S in intro with conclusive phrase or conjunction*

*short*  
Enhancement of intellectual ability is neglected in Pakistan's education <sup>system</sup>. This has resulted in lack of innovation and unemployment among graduates. Redirecting the focus of ~~the~~ education system towards intellectual ability ~~is~~ is required to correct this problem.

*Write in 3rd person*

## ESSAY – 1

ID Code:

Category	Total Marks	Marks Obtained
Content	10	4
Language	5	2
Relevance	5	3
Cohesion & Coherence	5	2
Total		11