

2<sup>nd</sup> Week Test

Q1 Identify types of Essays:

(6/10)

1. Female harassment at workplaces exposes deeper social fault-lines  
**Expository Essay** because it has fixed meaning, where one can describe the social causes of female harassment at work places.
- 2- Is Pakistan facing the challenge of hybrid warfare efficiently?  
**Argumentative Essay** because examiner has directly given his opinion. One may agree or disagree with him.
3. Choose your friends wisely but choose your enemies even more carefully  
**Abstract essay**  
Open ended **elaborate**
- 4- Mankind faces the challenge of using Artificial Intelligence wisely.  
**Expository essay**?  
**Reason?**  
Primary Focus = Challenges of AI to mankind  
Secondary Focus = Using AI Wisely  
Theme = AI
5. Online education has given more opportunities than challenges  
**Argumentative Essay**  
Opinion based  $\Rightarrow$  One may agree or disagree
6. Over dependence on nuclear balance of power is misleading.  
**Argumentative Essay**  
One may agree or disagree **Properly give the reason**
- 7- A friend walks in when everyone else walks out.  
**Abstract Essay**  
Open Ended

8. Is loyalty to the nation and loyalty to the state the same?

Argumentation Essay

Opinionated

→ One may agree or disagree

9. Commercialization of education in Pakistan is a challenge to intellectual development.

Expository Essay

Primary - Commercialization of education

Secondary - Challenge to Intellectual development

Background - Pakistan

10 Turning a blind eye to military adventurism as a threat to the environment.

Expository Essay

Primary Focus

Turning --- military adv

Secondary "

Threat to environment

Theme "

Environment

Give proper reasons  
not just one worded  
answers

# Globalization and Climate Change

## are Interrelated

(S) ID

### Outlines

- 1- Introduction
- 2- Crunch Paragraph
- 3- Globalization ; a phenomenon of Interconnectness
- 4- Interrelation between globalization and Climate Change
- 5- Globalization as a Cause of Climate Change
  - a- Overconsumption of fossil fuels by developed countries to get economic supremacy ~~globalisation is more about economic connectivity~~
  - b- Excessive use of pesticides to meet the demand of agricultural industry (cash crops)
  - c- Carbon emission due to global growth of transportation
  - d- Globalization encourages deforestation
  - e- Massive Urbanization leads to excessive use of CFCs emitting products
  - f- Globalization favours the dirty industry migration effect (Pollution haven hypothesis).
- 6- Impacts of Climate Change on the process of globalization
  - a- Climate Change is transnational and warming the globe as a whole ~~how does that relate to global warming?~~
  - b- Loss of biodiversity across the world
  - c- Low food productivity due to climate Change in a country leads to hunger crises in depended country
  - d- Water Crises damages relation between states
  - e- Increase in number of devastating calamities affected different manufacturing sectors and services ~~Not all dimensions explored~~
- 7- Dealing Climate Change with the help of globalization
  - a- Awareness through global media outlets regarding usage of carbon treatment plants.
  - b- Promotion of afforestation around the world
  - c- Diffusion of green and eco-friendly technologies through global networks of Industries and research.

d. Agreements at global level and monitored compliance

## 8- Conclusion

# Is COMMERCIALIZATION the biggest ill of Media?

3/10

1. Introduction2. Crunch Paragraph

3. Commercialization is the biggest ill of media (Thesis) *(contradictory statement)*
- It refrains from critical reporting and disturbing controversies
  - It is often charged with misinformation and propaganda
  - Commercialized media is very expensive *How does that impact an iff?*
  - Commercialized media exploits consumer demands for quality product
  - It only addresses affluent customers with sufficient purchasing power

4. Commercialization is not the biggest ill of media (Antithesis)

- Government owned media outlets also sometimes refrains from critical reporting to avoid panic in society *This does not cont your thesis.*
- It is the customers demand to disseminate false news
- It is as profitable as expensive
- It advertises the details that customer has provided for a specific product
- It is also hired by NGOs for public good that addresses common people

5. Work of media is mostly compromised due to commercialization.

- Through commercial media public is kept in darkness *(Synthesis)* via biased reporting
- No rules for monitoring the accuracy of news
- Expenses sometimes exceed profits
- Details of a product are not crosschecked
- Mostly, the services of commercialized media are served to wealthy people

6. Conclusion