

(Q3)

start with the introduction of the qs, not of personality.

Shah Wali Ullah was born in 1703 in 1707 Aurangzeb Alamgir died and the empire disintegrated into chaos the emperors were weak so was the moral conditions of the ruling class due to weak check and balance corruption became rampant Army was demoralized and hinduism was rising as people started leaving Islam in 1739 Nadir Shah attacked the empire and started plundering. There was a need for a reformer and that reformer was Shah Wali Ullah.

*1) Services of Shah Wali Ullah:

a) Religious

services

b) Political services

c) Economic services

d) Military services

a) Religious services:

- 1) The intellectual and educated class at that time spoke Persian hence he translated the Holy Quran into Persian.
- 2) Concept of Ijtihad was introduced by him so Muslims could solve their problems when no obvious solution could be found in Quran and Sunnah, so people do not follow blind orders.
- 3) He rallied Muslims to act as a single unit and brought the concept of Muslim brotherhood back into the social fabric of Indian subcontinent.

b) Political services:

- 1) Mughal emperors were chosen on basis of inheritance and only the family members of a Mughal ruler were deemed fit to rule, he spoke against

if as this was an unislamic practise He argued that the ruler should be choosen based on Merit and skills.

2) He argued that people need to first change themselves and then work towards changing the political system and political leaders.

use specific subheadings mentioning the services.

1) Economic services:

He argued that accumulation of wealth was against the Islamic principles the ruling class and the Mughal emperors had immense wealth they needed to abide by Islamic principles of giving zakat so that the economic conditions of Muslims of subcontinent could be improved.

d) Military Services:

The Maratha empire was suffocating delhi he urged

1/1/2024
The Muslims to come on the front lines and fight for their rights.

2) He wrote a letter to Ahmed Shah Durrani, the Sultan of Afghanistan, soliciting his help and emphasizing the unity of all Muslims and the Sultan obliged consequently his forces defeated the Marathas at the third battle of Panipat in 1761, ending their capture of Muslim lands.

*3) Shah Wali Ullah's impacts on political landscape of subcontinent. These services of Shah Wali Ullah in different domains helped revive Islam and Muslim identity in subcontinent. If the Marathas would have managed to capture the empire of the Mughals, Islam might have become so weak that it would not have eventually led

65
To the Muslim demand for a separate homeland as the two Nation Theory would not have gained enough strength to become a strong force to demand for the creation of a separate homeland. Shan waliullah had an immense impact on the political landscape of subcontinent not only at that time when he lived but rather on times to come.

this was the main part of the answer.

(04)

short and incomplete answer.

a 20 marks question should have around 15 subheadings.

through a mirade of problems. These problems have created a trifecta of challenges namely Political unrest in the country, economic crises and Pakistan is also facing a tough foreign policy choice. However with deliberate planning Pakistan can overcome these issues and

issues and challenges.

a) Political Unrest:

Political unrest has been going on for quite some time in Pakistan; however, the ousting of former prime minister in April 2022 serves as an igniting point, after a vote of no confidence was passed against him in the parliament.

A chain of events pursued after that day and country has been going under increasing political unrest, the economic conditions of the country have acted as fuel to fire and has increased the hate and mistrust in the general public of Pakistan. The various institutions of Pakistan's government

discuss this part in **detail as well** by giving subheadings.

b) Economic crisis:

The stability of

highlight the references

Pakistan is dependent upon the outcome of an ever-worsening economic crisis. Amid skyrocketing inflation and political unrest, Pakistan is facing the risk of potential default due to massive external debt obligations. This burden has intensified by the derailment of the \$6.5 billion International Monetary Fund program which entered in 2019, as this International lender is unsatisfied with Pakistan's commitment to reform in order to avenge for funds to meet external financing requirements. Furthermore, Pakistan's official foreign exchange reserves are also hovering around \$4 billion, which is insufficient to finance even a one-month of the country's import bills.

discuss this part in detail as well by giving subheadings.

Q Tough Foreign Policy Choice:

Political unrest

coupled with economic crises has forced Pakistan with to face tough foreign policy choices as it's choices will eventually determine the context of International actors towards Pakistan such as the pressure from International actors to denounce Russia's invasion of Ukraine, it is being forced to support and rally behind Ukraine in its war against Russia. not properly answered and structured.

(6.6)

short and incomplete answer.

a 20 marks qs should be on 7-9 sides of a page. the programs of International

financial institutions such as the world bank and IMF are essentially designed with the objectives of bringing political and economic security to countries which face unrest however its policies do not align with its intended aims.

The system of these

International Financial Institutions is such that they are approached by countries facing or undergoing an economic crisis - these institutions provide countries with loans however not only these loans have to be returned but also an amount in interests has to be paid, only paying the loan acquired is a big challenge for these already struggling economies even if they manage to do that they are generally unable to pay back the amount of interests that have accumulated on top of this loan - to pay back these interests more loan needs to be taken and with these new loans comes pressure from these financial institutions to reform the system of the country.

attempt by giving headings and subheadings.

Hence the economic sovereignty of the country is lost often times these reforms are aimed at collecting more money from the public of these countries which forces the public to go below the poverty line.

Not only is the economy of such a country is saved but as a result of these reforms demanded by the financial institutions the government is also placed at risk, as the distrust increases among the masses and they try to overthrow the government as is evident in the recent example of Sri Lanka, as the masses grew wary of the government and overthrew the government hence it is not wrong to say that the programs of International financial institutions neither

04 _____ (07)
save the government nor the
economics.

The current population of Pakistan has exceeded 240 million in the year 2023. Pakistan ranks as the 5th largest population in the world. This enormous population acts as an enormous strain on the already existing food shortage in the country. The more the population the difficult it becomes to feed this population as it can be witnessed that on food distribution centers a fight breaks out and people are injured; however, the impact of this immense population is not only limited to food shortage ites impact is on everything else. To curb the food crises

government needs to import food sources which further alleviates the economic crises currently being faced by Pakistan.

This economic crises in turn transforms into political instability which discourages foreign investors from investing in Pakistan as a result a further blow to the economy occurs.

This political instability coupled with economic crises encourages the enemies of the state to get into action and attack Pakistan on all fronts, to counter this security dilemma and to restore the balance of power more loans need to be acquired and all in all this excessive population growth puts increased on everything else.

work on the mentioned areas.