

(Section: II)

Q3

Answer- Introduction

"Shah Waliullah was
a guardian of Muslims
in the sub-continent
whom God had warned
timely".

(Allama Iqbal)

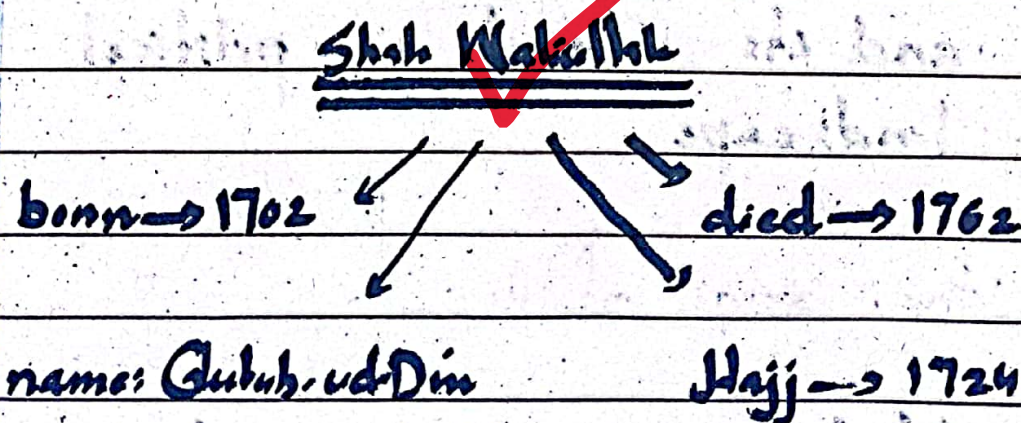
Shah Waliullah was a
great Muslim scholar in the sub-co-
ntinent. He was born a great
Muslim leader who saw the broken-
ties among Muslims of the sub-co-
ntinent. Shah Waliullah led to reform
movement that has immense impacts
on the political landscape of sub-cont-
inent. Therefore, Shah Waliullah was
a great Muslim scholar.

2- Shah Waliullah (1702 A.D - 1762 A.D): A brief personal profile:

"Shah Waliullah was a guardian of Islam in the sub-continent."

(Allama Iqbal)

Shah Waliullah's real name was 'Gulab-ud-Din'. He was a son of Shah Adul-Rahim who led to foundation of 'Rahimya Maderssa'. He spent his childhood in learning religious education. Moreover, he performed 'Hajj' in 1724. Hence, Shah Waliullah was a great religious scholar.



3- Condition of India during his time : a brief historical overview

"Muslims were divided into sectarianism"

(- Shah Waliullah)

Shah Waliullah saw Muslims divided into sectarianism. At the age of four years, the Muslim ruler 'Aurangzeb Alamgir' died and Muslims lost their essence. Thus, Muslims of the sub-continent were divided into groups.

4- Reform movement of Shah Waliullah and its impacts on political landscape

Following is the detail of it:

a) Unity among Muslims of the

sub-continent

Shah Waliullah created unity among Muslims. As Muslims were divided into several groups.

"Shi'as are not 'kafir' but

Shi'as are also Muslims."

(Shah Waliullah)

Shah Waliullah further made Muslims closer as:

"You all are Muslims and you all are one."

(Shah Waliullah)

Moreover, he also put essence in unity.

"You all are followers of one religion and

you must hold each other's hand."

(Shah Waliullah)

Thus, Shih Waliullah created unity among Muslims.

b) Political awareness and development among Muslims

Further, Shih Waliullah led to political awareness among Muslims. In fact, he made them realize to rule in the sub-continent.

"When you are fighting among themselves, 'Marathas' and 'Sikhs' are getting stronger."

(Shih Waliullah)

Moreover, he also described as,

"You must build yourself to rule in the sub-continent, and do not rule under other nations."

(Shih Waliullah)

Thus, Shih Waliullah led to political awareness.

c) Religious essence in political ideology

Furthermore, Shih Waliullah made political ideology in the light of religious knowledge. In fact, Shih Waliullah enhanced teachings of 'Qur'an' and 'Sunnah'.

"Persian was a famous language at that time and

Shih Waliullah translated Qur'an into Persian."

Along with Qur'an, Shih Waliullah also wrote several books.

"~~حیات الباقی~~"
 'Hyat-ul-Baqiyah' was a famous book of Shih Waliullah."

Thus, Shih Waliullah strengthened

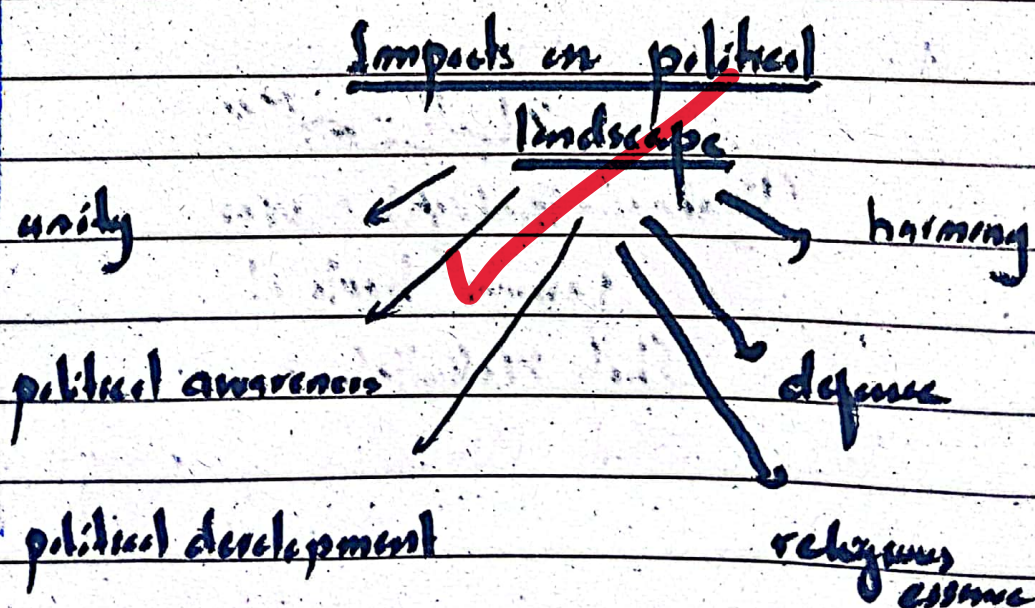
political ideology with religion.

d) Defence of Muslims in the sub-continent

Shah Waliullah also defended Muslims in the sub-continent. Muslims were under powerful rule of 'Maratha' and Shah Waliullah led to freedom.

"Shah Waliullah requested Ahmad Shah Abdali to attack in 'Maratha' to defend Muslims."

Thus, Shah Waliullah protected Muslims from Maratha rule.



more points should be added in the impacts part.

5- Conclusion:

"Shah Waliullah was a
guardian, scholar, and
protector of
Muslims in the
sub-continent"

(Allama Iqbal)

Shah Waliullah was a

great Muslim scholar. He reformed
the condition of Muslims in the
sub-continent. His reform movement
has immense impacts on political
landscape of the sub-continent.
Therefore, Shah Waliullah was a
great Muslim scholar.

Q4

Answer

Introduction

"Pakistan is a country of concern"

(- UHRH / 2023)

Pakistan is experiencing trifecta of challenges. In fact, Pakistan is caught in a vicious cycle of political, economic, and foreign policy challenges. Therefore, Pakistan is at heart of several challenges at loggerheads.

2. Pakistan at heart of challenges:
an Overview

"Pakistan is heart of Asia, but it is become a heart with problems"

(- Toqeer Hussain)

Pakistan faces numerous challenges since its inception.

Pakistan has experienced political, economic, and foreign policy crisis.

"Political instability led to 4 military rules in Pakistan."

(Toqeer Hussain, Political chaos, 2022)

Along with political challenge, Pakistan is also facing economic and foreign policy challenges as below:

"Unfortunately, Pakistan's economy can't survive without loan of foreign powers."

(Faizal Bano, Economic meltdown, 2023)

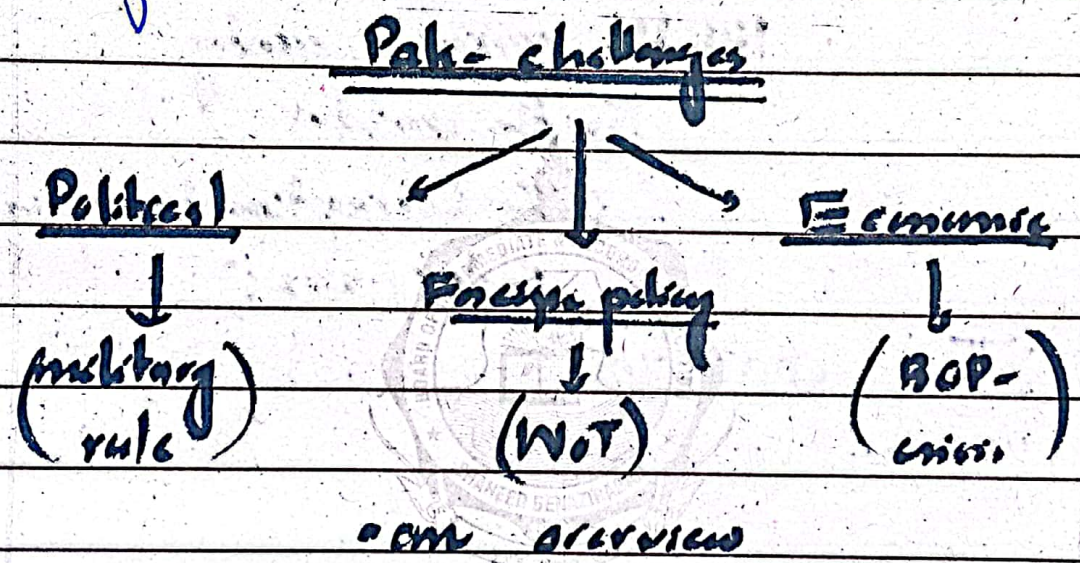
Moreover,

"War on terror" is an evidence of foreign policy choice with

the statement of,
'with us' or
'without us.'

✓ Dr. Hina Saleem, Foreign
policy challenges, 2022

Thus, Pakistan faces several challenges



3- Political unrest in Pakistan

Pakistan faces political unrest for a long time. Following is its detail:

a) Rampant corruption accusation on

eschother

Rampant corruption accusation is leading to political unrest. Pakistan is revolving in a cycle of several corruption cases that prevail political chaos.

"Pakistan is ranked at 141st the corrupt country in the world."

(The Corruption Perception Index, 2021)

Thus, corruption pushes to political unrest.

b) Diverse political interest of political leaders

Moreover, diverse public political interests also lead to political unrest. Pakistan is deep-rooted in diverse political interests.

"Smith and KPIC
 refused to accept 'PM's
 national food program-
 me in PM's N
 government
 regime."

(Majeed Khatib,
 Politics, 2018)

Hence, Pakistan experiences diverse
 political interests.

c) Failure of political elite group in
 Pakistan

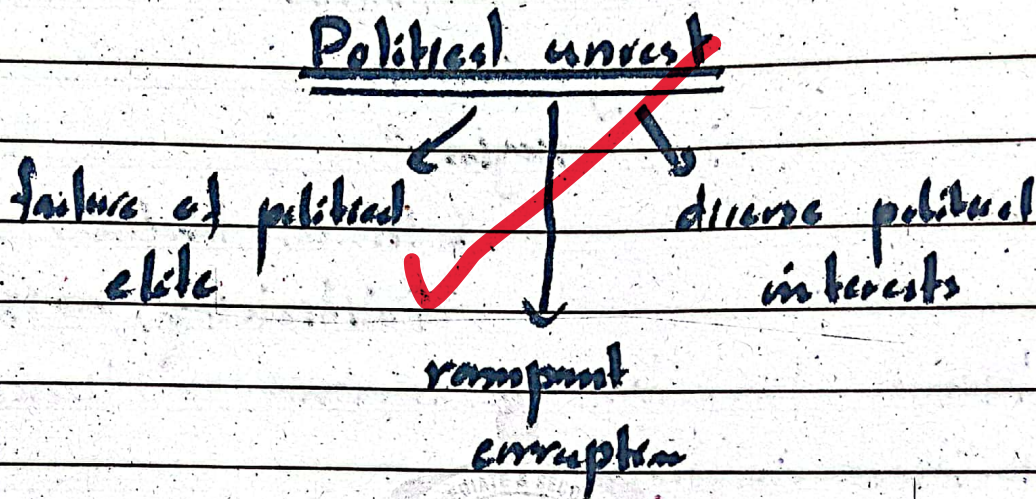
Failure of political
 elite group is also a challenge
 to politics. In fact, Pakistan is
 become habitual of it.

' Failure of last government
 in 2022 led to massive
 protest in which
 country suffered a
 huge loss."

(The Sustainable

Structure Organization Report, 2023)

Thus, Pakistan bears failure of political failure.



4- Economic downturns in Pakistan

Economic downturns is as follows:

a) Budget deficit

Budget deficit is a big economic challenge. Unfortunately, Pakistan is in budget crisis.

* In fiscal year 2022, Pakistan had \$8.4 billion, while its expenditures were

\$ 4.1 billion; and
budget deficit became
\$ 4.3 billion."

(- State Bank of Pakist.

an, 2022)

Thus, Pakistan faces budget issue.

b) Balance of payment (BOP) - crisis

BOP crisis is also
a huge challenge to economy of
Pakistan. Pakistan always faces a
massive BOP crisis.

"In first year 2022,
Pakistan had \$ 18
billion of BOP
crisis."

(- Economic Survey
2022)

Thus, BOP crisis is also an
economic challenge.

c) Surge in trade deficit

Moreover, Pakistan also faces surge in trade deficit. Trade deficit, unfortunately, is becoming an economic meltdown.

* In year 2022, Pakistan imported of \$ 80 billion while its

export was only of \$ 36 billion;

resultantly, \$ 44 billion was a huge trade deficit.

(Economic Survey 2022)

Thus, trade deficit is also a challenge to economy.

Economic meltdown

BOP crisis

Budget deficit

trade deficit

5- Foreign policy challenges with Pakistan

Following are foreign policy challenges:

a) US-Sino sphere and Pakistan

US-Sino sphere is a foreign policy challenge to Pakistan. Pakistan needs to balance relations. Because,

"Pakistan is a long-term partner of the US, while it is also an important neighbour of China."

(Feroz Hossain)

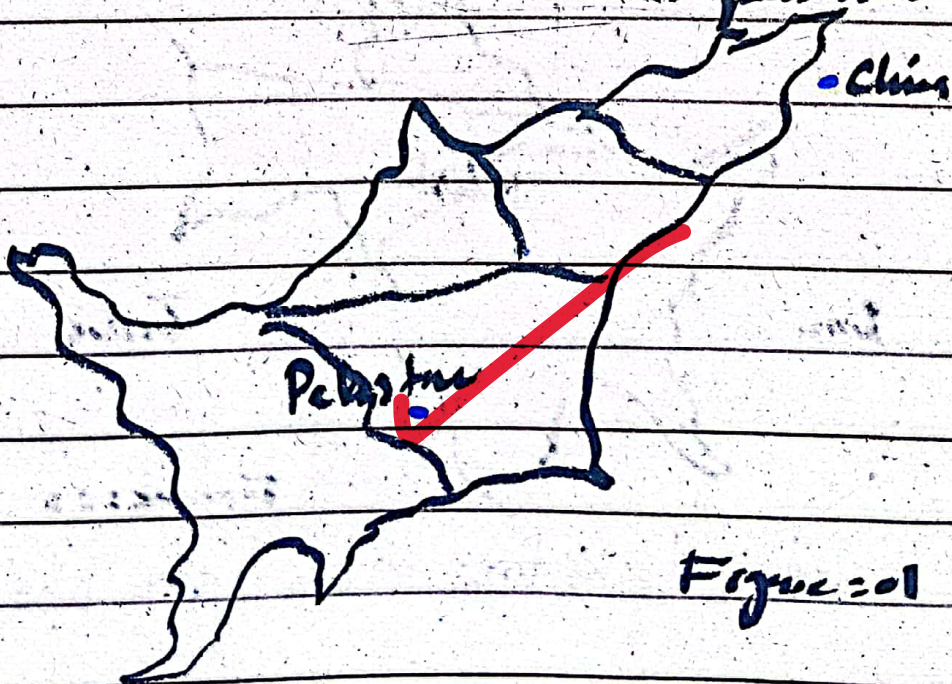


Figure: 01

Therefore, Pakistan has challenges
in US-Sino sphere.

b) US-Afghan circle and Pakistan

Pakistan has always
faced in others war. In fact, US
Afghan rivalry is also become a
challenge for Pakistan.

"Pakistan is a great
advocate of peace
in Afghanistan."

(- Maniv Alorani)

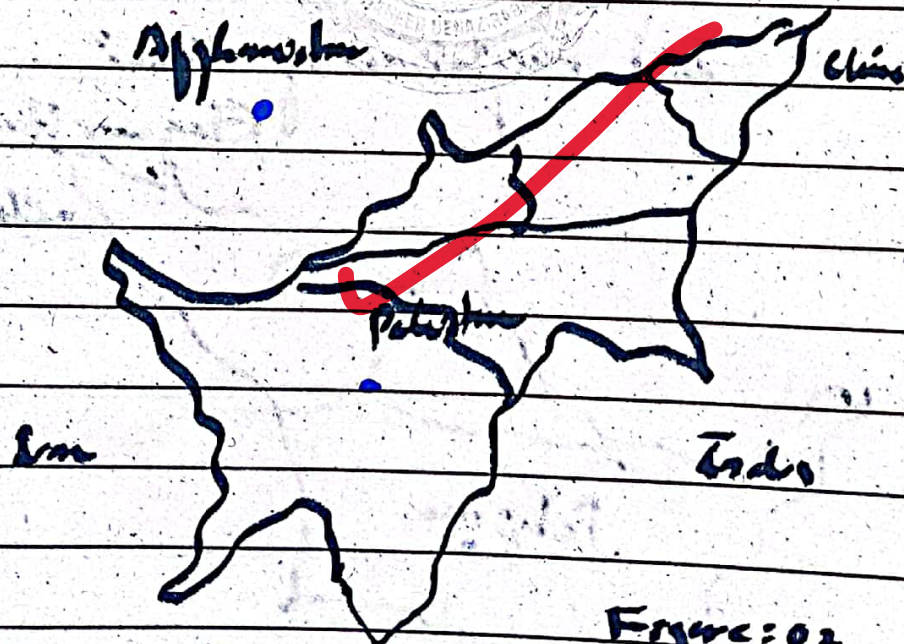


Figure: 02

Thus, Pakistan also faces challenges

in US-Afghan circle.

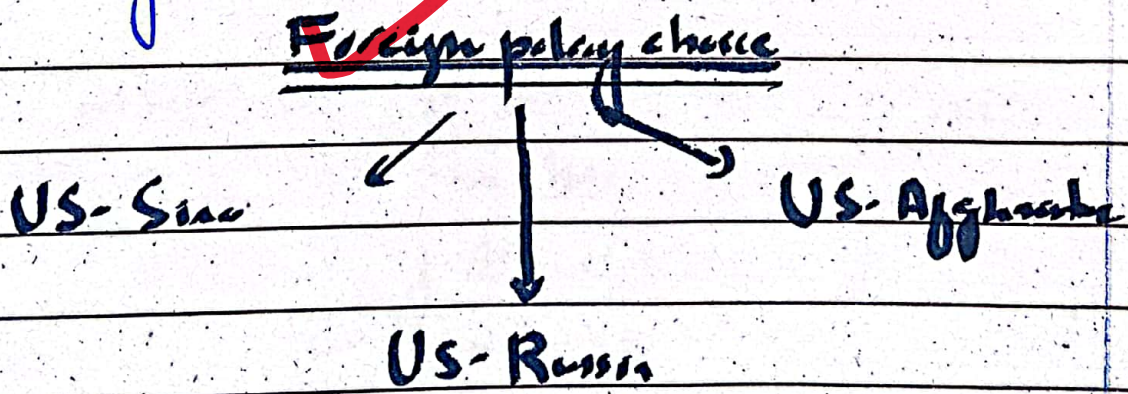
c) US-Russia hostile ecology and Pakistan

Pakistan also faces foreign policy challenge with respect to Russia-US rivalry. Unfortunately, Pakistan is suppressed under the influence of US.

"We need a balance foreign policy, not an independence"

(- Toqeer Hussain)

Thus, Pakistan also faces foreign policy challenge with respect to US-Russia rivalry.



6-

Conclusion

"Pakistan is becoming
home of tremendous
challenges."

(Zubair Mustafa)

Pakistan is experiencing
trifecta of challenges. Unfortunately,
Pakistan is caught in a vicious
challenges of political unrest, economic
crisis, and foreign policy
choices. Thus, Pakistan is at heart
of challenges.

Q5-

Answer:-

Introduction

"Pakistan has been facing energy crisis since 2007."

(- Al-Jazeera, 2022)

Pakistan's energy crisis is the manifestation of weak political will and misgovernance. Unfortunately, Pakistan has been facing energy crisis due to disorder of politics in Pakistan. Therefore, several political disorders leads to massive energy crisis in Pakistan.

2- Massive energy crisis: an overview

"Pakistan has been facing the worst loadshedding since 2010."

(- Al-Jazeera, 2022)

Pakistan faces massive loadshedding. In fact, prices resched at peak.

"The price of domestic per unit increased from 16 to 34 PKR, while

price of commercial unit increased at 34 to 68 PKR in 2022"

(- Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, 2022)

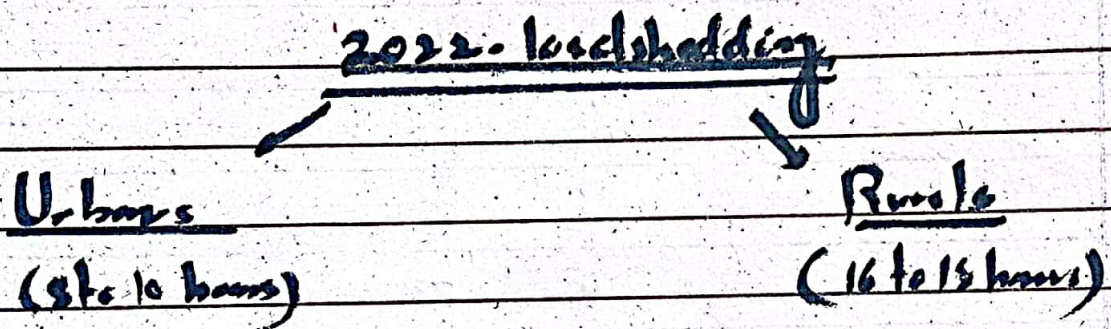
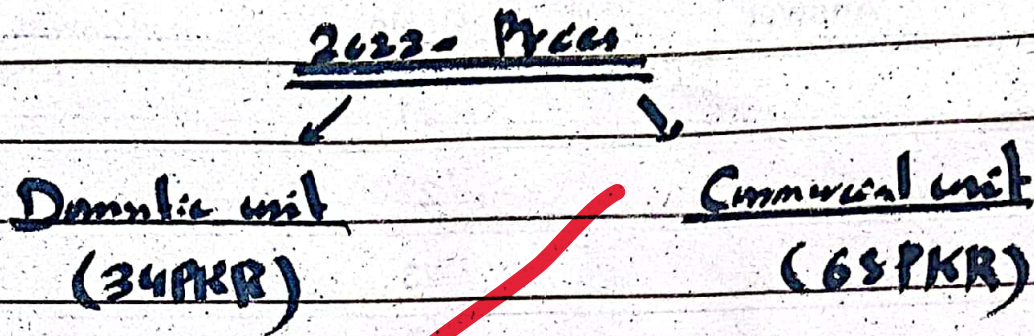
Massive loadshedding came as, "Loadshedding increased 8 to 10 hours in urban, while

in rural it was 16 to 18 hours."

(- Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, 2022)

Thus, Pakistan faces a huge

load shedding issue.



3- Weak political will and misgovernance lead to energy crisis in Pakistan

Following is its detail:

1) Government's dependency on imported hydrocarbon

Pakistan's government always depend on imported

hydrocarbon: In fact, imported hydrocarbon is a cause of energy crisis.

Import	Amount
coal	6000 MW
oil	12,000 MW
gas	5,800 MW

(Economic Survey 2022)

Thus government's dependency on hydrocarbon leads to energy crisis.

b) Loss in transmission pipelines

Misleading of governance is also responsible for loss in transmission pipeline. Unfortunately, Pakistan is running on old pipelines.

~ About 17% of energy is lost in transmission

pipelines?

(- Pakistan Bureau of Statistics)

Thus, loss in transmission pipeline is also ~~poor performance~~ of governance.

c) Corruption in WAPDA

Moreover, corruption in WAPDA is also fault of government. In fact, government employees are abusing practices.

• WAPDA is ranked at the 6th most corrupt department in ~~Pakistan~~.

(The Sustainable

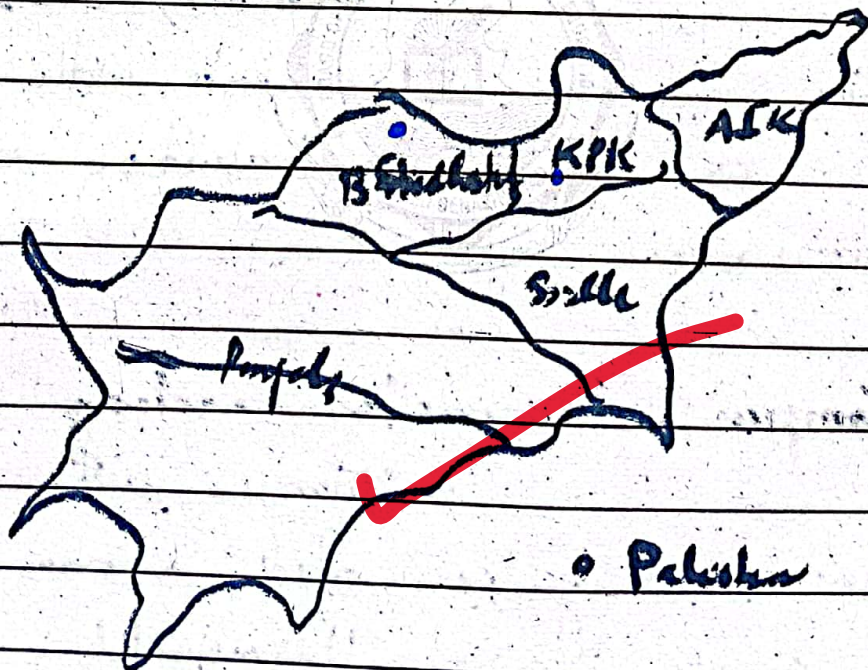
Structure Report, 2015)

Thus, corruption in WAPDA is also a fault of government.

d) long-prevailing energy theft
 Further, energy theft is also a cause of energy crisis. Pakistan is led by poor governance that has prevailed energy theft.

• Sindh, Balochistan
 are proved in energy theft.

(- Al-Jazeera)



• Pakistan

Therefore long-prevailing energy theft is also poor result of governance.

e) Expensive agreements with IPP

Moreover, Pakistan has done expensive agreements with IPP. Several agreements are in process with IPP of 1986, 1991, 2001, 2011, and 2014.

"About 35pc of extra payment will be done to IPP."

(- Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, 2022)

Thus, expensive agreements with IPP is also a result of poor governance.

f) Tamper with meter reading

Tamper with meter reading is also a cause of energy crisis. Unfortunately, Pakistan's government is unable to control overflow of tamper meter reading.

"The job of government
is not to
regulate."

(-Teqwan Hussain)

Hence, tamper with meter reading
is an evidence of poor governance.

4. Conclusion

"There is no crisis
left with energy
crisis in Pakistan."

(-Ahsan Iqbal)

Pakistan's energy crisis
is the manifestation of weak political
will and misgovernance. Unfortunately,
poor performance of government has
increased energy crisis. Thus, ener-
gy crisis is poor, weak perform-
ance of Pakistani government.



Q7-

Answer

Introduction

"Population is an explosive bomb for Pakistan."

(Hassan Suleman)

There can not be more people in Pakistan than we can feed. In fact, population growth has increased pressure on everything. Pakistan is deep-rooted in population bomb. This increasing population is pressure on Pakistan.

2. Growing population of Pakistan is increased

"Pakistan is become the world's 5th most populated country."

(The UNICEF, 2023)

Pakistan is become

the world's most populated country. In fact, population of Pakistan is increasing day by day. Thus, Pakistan is becoming a huge populated, explosive bomb.

2- Implications of increased pressure of population growth in Pakistan
 Following are implications:

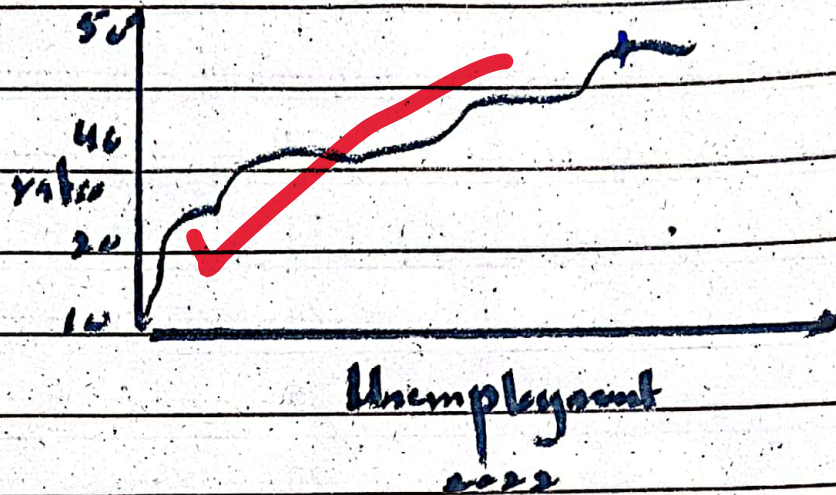
a) Economic downturns: surge in unemployment

Pakistan faces massive economic downturns. In fact, surge in unemployment is also increasing in Pakistan.

"About 2 million people lost job in 2022"

(- Fiscal Board
 growing expenses
 2023)

Thus, population growth leads to economic downturns.



b) Social turbulence in Pakistan

Moreover, growing population is become a cause of social turbulence. Unfortunately, Pakistan is caught in turbulence period.

* About age of 15 to 39

years young are become

a challenge to

society in Pakistan

(UNDP Report, 2021)

Thus population also leads to

Social turbulence.

c) Difficult to enforce laws
 Population is also become a challenge to enforce laws in Pakistan. Obviously, growing population is making law enforcement difficult.

"Growing population in Pakistan is posing threat to law enforcement mechanism in".

(UNDP, 2022)

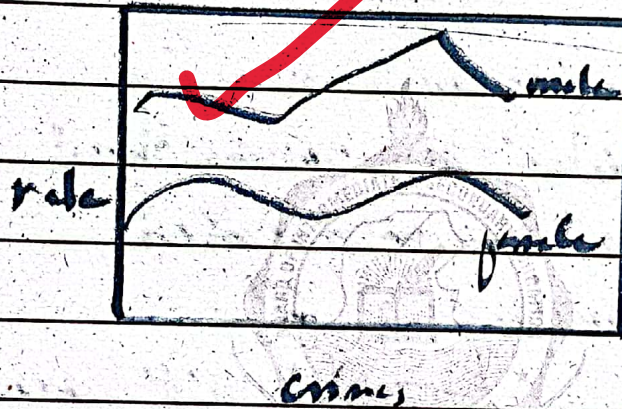
Thus, growing population is become a challenge to law enforcement.

d) Increase in crimes rate

Increase in crimes rate is also result of growing population in Pakistan. Pakistan is become the thickest zone.

" Population growth is a main cause of social disorganization that has prevailed population in crimes."

(= Teqeen Hussain,
Pakistan in Crisis
2022)



Thus, growing population has prevailed crimes rates.

4= Suggestive measures to control population in explosion bomb

measures:

Following are

- a) Increase awareness among public
Increase awareness

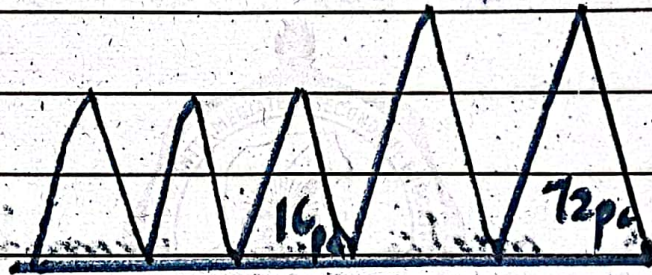
among public will help in containing population. Pakistan should educate more young.

" In Quetta, only 16% of women are educated

as compared to

72% of men"

(The World Bank, 2023)



(education comparison) in Quetta.

Thus, increase awareness among public.

b) To legislate family laws.

Pakistan needs to legislate family laws. In fact, Pakistan needs effective

Family laws to control population

"Pakistan should legislate on population control laws in order to control population."

(Faisal Bari, life style revolution, 2012)

Hence, Pakistan needs to legislate family laws.

c) Role of media in promoting family planning

Pakistan should also promote role of media in family planning. Media is a powerful tool of changing situation of the world.

"Media has essence in people's thinking."

(Zubair Mustafa)

Therefore, Pakistan should promote the

of media in family planning.

5-

Conclusion

"Pakistan is revolving in
a cycle of growing
population."

(-Zubair's Mustafa)

There can not be more
people in Pakistan than we can
feed. In fact, population growth
has increased pressure on every thing
else. Resultantly, Pakistani faces sev-
eral issues. Thus, Pakistan has become
a population bomb.