

[ESSAY]

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Batch : 326

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Day: _____

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Topic: "Attak on ideology is a potent tool of Hybrid Warfare"

Introduction:

Thesis Statement: *Does not address the topic*

Hybrid warfare is a multidimensional, no-contact, non-kinetic and indirect warfare. However, it misguides the thinking of youth. By training, exercises and education can play significant role in preparing to counter hybrid threats. *You do not address that attacking ideology can become an effective tool to wage hybrid warfare.*

2. The Role of Hybrid Warfare in Modern Era Pakistan *Your crunched paragraph should relate to topic.*

3. How hybrid warfare is a potent tool to attack on ideology.

- a) Propaganda and Hate speeches ✓
- b) False information and Political instability ✓
- c) Religious extremism *write as a phrase.*
- d) Discrediting state and state institutions. ✓
- e) Role of social media *There is a means of attack as misguiding tool. Not how it is a potent tool*

4. Way Forward to meet this Challenge

- a) Need whole Nation Approach. *expression is vague and unclear*
- b) Creating peace making institution *Impacts?*
- c) Defense Strategies *Unclear*
- d) Taking action against Violators ✓

(e) Need awareness regarding Modern tactics.

S. Conclusion:

Lack of in depth analysis

A Chinese military general, strategist and philosopher ^{Sun Tzu} said that "The supreme art of war is subdue the enemy without fighting." ~~said by Sun Tzu~~. This means a

war can be fought ^{both} ~~through~~ psychologically and mentally not only by physically. Currently the Hybrid warfare is modern tool which attacks the ideology of ^{state} people.

Through making ^{sentence structure} propaganda and hate speeches. Due to this action, false information spreaded ^s everywhere and Political instability ^{instability structure} used to be created.

Also religious extremism is a potential tool. Through ^{No other tool The tool is specified in the topic} discrediting ^{the} ~~and~~ state institutions, this

violates peace in the state. Also social media platform is an big tool ^{separate words} for

misguiding the nation. The attacks of hybrid warfare can be controlled ~~through~~ by taking ^{any} appropriate steps a whole nation

approach is needed also by creating ^{sentence structure} peace make institution. Defense strategies ^{Also do not enlist points in interaction} should be adopted through Artificial

Intelligence by taking ~~action~~ ^{write them as a reflection} against violators. The awareness education session

should be conducted to meet this challenge. Thesis Statement?

Nothing seems to hamper state progresses socially, politically and economically the way hybrid warfare does. There are numerous hybrid warfare tools including colour revolutions, insurgency, economic leverage and information warfare.

Likewise, Pakistan has faced several multi-dimensional and multi-directional challenges, such as state actors, political subversion, psychological subversion, nuclear assets, proxy warfare and wedge between armed forces and government aggravated the situation in the country. On the other hand, there have been non-state actors such as TTP, ISIS and sectarian organizations.

As attacking on ideology of hybrid warfare, hybrid warfare has enormous implication in Pakistan society, including human loss, economic implications, national image crisis and social implications.

Relevant to the topic

The war on terror has exacted a very high human cost for Pakistan in the last fourteen years, including terrorist attacks, political ethnic violence, sectarian violence and target killing are notable examples of human suffering. On the other hand, the recent move by India to blacklist Pakistan is a big game to create more challenges. On the other hand, the national and international media ironically tarnish the country's image. Finally, perception management techniques employed in the hybrid domain have played a more significant role in the hatred domain. For example Pakistan has been subjected to nationalism in the hatred domain where people have feelings of being Balochi, Punjabi, Sindhi and Pathan but no Pakistanis.

Irrelevant
No relation to
attack on
ideology as
a tool of
hybrid warfare
the paragraph

Incomplete

As Hybrid Warfare is attacking on ideology. Propaganda and hate speeches used to be spreaded.

Incomplete sentence structure
Sentence structure

It promotes a particular idea. False information and Political instability

	Category	Total marks	Obtained marks
Content	Qualitative analysis	10	0
	Quantitative analysis	10	0
	Validity & Reliability	10	0
	Relevance	10	0
Language	Sentence structure	5	1
	Vocabulary	5	0
	Clarity	5	0
	Command of language	5	1
	Expression	5	0
Structure	Outline	5	1
	Introduction	5	1
	Body paragraphs	5	0
	Conclusion	5	0
Coherence	Cohesion	5	0
	Coherence	10	0
Total			4
