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Test # 2.

Q1. Identify types of essays... 10/10

1. **Expository ESSAY** - The essay would aim to explain phenomenon of female harassment, its preventions, and societal issues. There is no argument for a particular stance.
2. **Argumentative Essay** - The essay would present arguments for or against Pakistan's efficiency in dealing with hybrid warfare.
3. **Abstract Essay** - This topic focuses on the abstract idea and is an open-ended essay.
4. **Expository ESSAY** - This topic focuses on associated challenges with responsibly managing Artificial Intelligence and its impact on mankind.
5. **Argumentative ESSAY** - This essay focuses on taking one stance and giving arguments against the other.
6. **Argumentative Essay** - This topic asks to either support or refute the idea.

7. **Abstract ESSAY** - This topic focuses on the abstract idea and every person can have their own and different opinion in this essay.

8. **Argumentative ESSAY** - The topic asks to take a stance on whether loyalty to the nation and loyalty to the state are the same.

9. **Expository ESSAY** - This topic focuses on more into an informative examination that covers commercialization of education and challenges to intellectual development.

~~10. **Argumentative Essay**~~

10. **Expository ESSAY** - This topic focuses on ~~with~~ military adventures and they as a threat to the environment. The topic doesn't ask to take a particular stance.

## Q.2. Section 1 (Expository)

Topic: Globalization and Climate change are interrelated

### Outline.

6/10

#### 1. Introduction

Thesis Statement:

#### 2. Crunch paragraph

#### 3. Globalization and its implications on Climate change

- a. Increased ~~travels~~ international trade and transportation ✓
- b. Industrialization and global ~~supply~~ chains leading to increase in ~~greenhouse~~ gas emissions and carbon footprint ✓
- c. Global financial flows influencing energy policies and environmental ~~regulations~~ ✓
- d. Technological advancements affecting environmental practices ✓
- e. Priorities given to geo-political interests rather than climate change ✓
- f. Rise of urban areas leading to increased energy consumption ✓
- g. Majorities of the factories are in 3<sup>rd</sup> world countries ~~due to poor~~ that lack basic environmental policies.

How does that relate to globalisation?

#### 4. Climate change and its influence on Globalization

- a. Changing weather patterns and its impact on agricultural productivity
- b. Rising sea levels are becoming a threat to coastal lands and economies
- c. Disruption in ~~the~~ global supply chains due to climate-~~change~~ related disasters
- d. Growth of renewable energy industries *do not mix positive & negative effects*
- e. Humanitarian crisis due to climate change
- f. Spread of diseases and health challenges due to climate change
- g. ~~The~~ Impact on trade policies due to climate change

#### 5. Way Forward *Topic specific headings*

- a. Encouraging sustainable business practices
- b. Investing in climate-friendly ~~infra~~ infrastructure
- c. Prioritizing global climate agreements

#### 6. Conclusion

*Utilize of globalization concept to solve climate crisis.*

## Section 2 (Argumentative)

Topic: Is commercialization the biggest ill of media?

### Outline

#### 1. Introduction

Thesis Statement:

#### 2. Cunch Paragraph

#### 3. Commercialization is the biggest ill of media (Thesis)

- Commercialization ~~leads to~~ compromises the impartiality of media, leading to biased reporting
- More focus is diverted towards sensational stories rather than informative content
- Media can easily be controlled by wealthy individuals or politicians
- ~~More~~ Media is more focused on making profits
- Media diversity is limited, people are not recruited on merit-based.

#### 4. ~~It would be wrong~~ Commercialization is NOT the biggest ill of media (Anti-Thesis)

- Commercial media is more independent than state-owned media
- Media produces only that content that aligns with public interests and preferences

- c. Journalists in commercial media outlets get high salaries, hence ~~not~~ everyone ~~could be~~ are controlled by rich individuals
- d. With the profits, they invest in modern technologies and infrastructure, enhancing access to information services
- e. Commercial media generates more employment opportunities rather than state-owned media

## 5. Regardless of the benefits of commercialization it still is the biggest ill of media (Synthesis)

- a. Commercial media is more independent that's why Journalists focus more on their personal opinions and interests rather than informative content
- b. There should be a balance over public interests and responsible journalism, rather than focusing just on sensational content
- c. No salary is ~~an~~ 'enough' salary.
- d. With all the investments by commercial media in information services, it still considers as a very biased media in Pakistan
- e. Generating more employment opportunities is different from providing equal employment opportunities to everyone.

## 6. Conclusion