

(PART II)

Q. No. 2

CHINA AS A MEDIATOR:

Introduction:

China is emerging as the new global superpower. China is re-shaping the world order not only economically but also through diplomatically. China has brokered the negotiations between long-term rivals Saudi Arabia and Iran. China is increasing its influence in the Middle East region by enhancing the peace program in the region. China is making efforts to put back America and Western led world order.

The negotiations between Saudi Arabia and Iran are a clear example of china's foreign policy towards enhancing cooperation in Asia.

China has already engaged the world through its products. The largest industry of china give an upper edge to china to lead the new world order. China can do it better than USA because it wants cooperation and coordination among nations while USA has hegemonic

desire on the basis of control and supremacy on other countries.

give main heading first.

Ambition of Cooperation over hegemonic desires

use relevant and self explanatory headings.

China's President Xi Jinping declared the foreign policy of China, as he wanted to develop cooperation and coordination among the countries of Asia particularly and the countries of world generally. China prefer to support its allies through funds and bailout packages with lower interest rates. China's Belt and Road Initiative is an evident of its cooperative policy. China does not design hegemonic desires through military control and making allies to contain countries from progress. USA want to be the sole hegemon of the world. The USA follows the "American's first" policy, while is pursuing the policy of leading itself with the support of neighbouring countries.

Preference to soft power over hard power

China give preference to soft power to

Solve the international issues instead of using hard power. China do not pursue the aggressive foreign policy relating to the poor countries in contrast of USA. The USA has fought many wars due to its aggressive and nationalist leaders of the time. The reason behind this is America wants to maintain its power all over the world. Although America remained the sole global power after the collapse of USSR but now it is losing its position. In comparison China and Russia are emerging as global leaders.

No monopoly over international institutions

In many international institutions and organization the USA has monopoly from the time of establishment of these organization. America use its power to influence the decisions of these institutions and organizations according to its national interest. Americans do not compromise on their national interest either they have to fight the long decade wars. In contrast of all these, China is not damaging the national interests of

countries to protect its own national interest. The Chinese respect for the territorial integrity of other countries. China has not involved in any war on the nationalist basis. Chinese led Asian Development Infrastructure Bank and BRICS also show that China is not maintaining its undue monopoly over other countries. China want the increment of cooperation which is evident from the BRICS enlargement in which six countries are added recently.

China follows "Do not interfere" Policy

China do not interfere in the national affairs of country. Although it makes its sincere efforts to solve the problems of its neighbouring countries and stabilize the region. China do not involve in regime change tactics while USA has been involved in many regime changes in many countries. Most importantly, China has not fought any decade long war on external land. The USA has fought many wars and proxies to satisfy its undue hegemonic desires. This has made negative impacts on the

war-torn people. The people of Iraq are anti-American due to its aggressive policy. All these things put China as a better option as a mediator than that of USA.

No containment of Progress of neighbouring countries.

America has been involved in the containment of China. It has made many plans and treaties with Asian allies such as Japan, Australia, South Korea and New Zealand. It made **AUKUS** with Australia and United Kingdom to contain China. In retaliation, China has not made any containment program. China's rival India is also making progress and China is pursuing trade with India bilaterally without any contention. China is enhancing its role through diplomatically by stabilizing the region through talks and negotiations instead of war which can be dangerous for the world.

short answer. add more arguments.

Conclusion:

By analyzing all the points, it can be assumed that China can

play its role more practically and efficiently without any hegemonic desire. China is proved a best mediator in the negotiations of Saudi Arabia and Iran. China is economically stable country and it can help many underdeveloped and developing countries through agreements and small projects. One such example is CPEC project through which Pakistan has made a lot of progress in many sector.

a 20 marks question should have around 15 subheadings/arguments.

Q.No. 7 work on the paper presentation and the references.

Economical, Political and Constitutional Crisis.

Introduction:

Pakistan is facing many economical political and constitutional crisis. The government is proved inept in handling the crisis. The political crisis has lead to the economic crisis. The country had a close shave from being default. Also the constitutional crisis has worsened the situation. Politicians are blaming each other instead of devising a strategy to come out from this

difficult and detrimental condition. The masses are facing the brunt of dearth. It had become difficult for people to their both ends. Many young and skilled Pakistanis are leaving the country in search of good and stable job. In short, the scenario is presenting the mourning and gloomy picture of country.

Causes of Economic Crisis:

The government of Pakistan has a surmount debt which puts the country into the economic crisis. Some social issues are also posing threat to the economy.

Unemployment:

Unemployment leads to the economic crisis. Many educated people are unemployed in the country which put a stress on national economy.

Imports and Exports ratio:

Pakistan imports less products to other countries while its exports are larger in ratio. Pakistan exports hydrocarbons and heavy machinery which

put a burden on national exchequer.

add references/examples against your arguments. also, highlight them.

Monopoly of IPPs:

The monopoly of IPPs and line losses put the economy of Pakistan into crisis. Due to these reason the electricity prices flare up and put a pressure on poor masses.

Causes of Political Crisis:

Pakistan is dealing with the political crisis. After the government of Imran Khan, the clashes of political parties are enhanced. These political crisis has put country into the condition of economic crisis also. Some causes of political instability are

Dynastic rule:

The political history of Pakistan is evident of dynastic rule. Some political parties are leading the country right now. They do not accept new parties to rule over the country

Sacrifice national interest over personal interest

The political parties are selfish. They do

not prefer national interest over personal interest. They are ready to gain power by any hook or by crook. They lack ethics and morality.

Corruption

The political and bureaucratic officials are highly corrupt. Many political leaders palm the grease of other officials to achieve their goals. This has led the country into political crisis.

Causes of Constitutional Crisis

The constitution of Islamic democratic republic was promulgated on 14 August 1973, but the implementation of the constitution in true sense has remained a pipe-dream. Some problems of constitutional crisis are given as

Lack of Social Justice:

It was written in the constitution to provide the social justice to every citizen of Pakistan but constitution has failed in providing the social justice.

Poor and rich are not equal before law.
They are treated differently.

Monopoly of Institutions:

Every national institution was made bound to maintain the law and order situation in the country but the national institution do not feel bound to this responsibility. After the dissolution of Punjab and KP provincial assemblies, the ECP has not given the date of elections within 90 days.

Recommendations:

The government of Pakistan should take solid steps and to cope with these crisis which otherwise can engulf the country.

i) Implementation of national policy

All the national and provincial institutions should follow and implement the national policy. They should follow the constitution of Pakistan which is the extreme law of country. They

should prevent themselves from their monopoly of they do not follow the constitution and national policy, they should be penalized which create deterrence for others.

ii) Eradication of Social problems

Social problems such as poverty, injustice, unemployment should be eradicated from the society. The children of rural should provide opportunities to go to school. The justice should be established. Poor and rich will be equal before law. No discrimination should be made between poor and rich. The youth should provide with employment and other projects for their betterment and encouragement.

iii) Cope with Terrorism

The evil of terrorism which is haunting every sector, every field and every section of Pakistan should be cut down. All possible efforts should be made to make Pakistan terrorism free. The zero-tolerance policy should be adopted against terrorists. Special care should be

put on the safe places of terrorists to destroy them. Global help should be asked to eradicate this evil from society.

the number of arguments should be increased.

Conclusion

All the economical, political and constitutional crisis can be eradicated from with iron hand of executive and government. The government of Pakistan made its full efforts to stabilize the country by over-coming the political instability. If political stability is restored then economic stability is not far away. By providing more and more opportunities to the young people - progress can be made in every sector and every field.

Q.N.3

Introduction:

The unipolarity of united state is vanishing and new global power is emerging with the face of china. The order and peace can be mounted under one ruler, when the number of

rulers and leaders increases the danger to the peace and stability arises. Same is the scenario with the US and China. US is trying hard to maintain its hegemony while without any intention of global hegemon is becoming the power of world. This situation is stressing many countries especially the allied countries of USA. Any fight between these leading nation can prove disastrous for the entire world. Both the countries are fighting trade war with each other and the results not only impact these two countries but also other countries of the world. The main causes of clash between two countries are the economic race, geopolitical hegemony in Indian ocean and control over South China sea and Taiwan. If these issues and challenges are escalated then the implication of the issues would be detrimental for the world which could lead towards another global war between two countries.

Reasons for the escalation of situation

Some major and crucial reasons lead

towards the escalation of situation between two countries. These are as follows

- i) Trade war
- ii) Geopolitical hegemony in Indian Ocean
- iii) Control over Taiwan and South China sea

Trade War:

Both countries are involved in the trade during the Trump's era. Trump started this trade war to contain china from growing so fast. He was afraid of china's progress and ever increasing growth. He levied many tariff on the the products of china to give a setback to chinese economy. In retaliation china also put tax on the products of America, which was a practical setback to the US economy. This trade war can turn into nuclear war with no time which could destroy the peace and stability in the world.

Geopolitical hegemony in Indian Ocean

USA is trying to enhance its influence

in Indian Ocean by making treaties and agreements with its allies in the Asia continent. America is enhancing its ties with India. Also, it has made some agreements such as **AUKUS**, **Five Eyes** to contain China in Indian Ocean. Moreover, China is trying to enhance its power in the Indian Ocean through Belt and Road Initiative. Both the countries are playing their cards according to their interest. The severity in these efforts can put both countries in front of each other with arms.

Control over Taiwan and South China Sea

China claims its control over South China Sea and Taiwan is important for both countries due to the production of semi-conductors. China considers Taiwan its territory while USA does not think in accordance with China. USA needs Taiwan as its ally to put pressure on China and contain the progress of China. If the issue escalated on the hegemonic design of either country, this could cause a dangerous

impact on both countries.

Measures to avoid direct confrontation

Both the countries China and USA should make serious measures to stop this rivalry.

They should respect for each others progress and national interest. They should need to solve the problems on the tables diplomatically.

Both the countries should show sensible behaviour. The saner people and officials of the both countries should negotiate.

They should leave their hegemonic dreams to rule over the world and respect for each others territorial borders.

They should not divide the world into different blocs. They should engage in the activities which can be dreadful for the others interest.

Conclusion

Both the countries are changing the dynamics of the world. If USA is improving and enhances its ties with the countries of Asia then China is also

increasing its influence through mediating and diplomatically solving the issues of rival countries. It is also expanding its Belt and Road Initiative to influence the region economically. All these efforts are continue from both countries. Only the escalation of the situation can result into disastrous scenario for the whole world.