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Batch: 041

Paper: P. Scien I

Date: _____

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PART-II

please discuss your paper
you need to practice so that you can write as
per FPSC criterion

ANSWER NO: 2

The Social contract by John
Lock:-

grammar mistakes in intro are
suicide

John Lock was an western
philosopher. He ~~describ~~ his own
view on state of man,
state nature, and modern state
state this called John Lock
social contract. He is a
philosopher wrote in the
glorious revolution (when the king
hand over power to parliament)

use marker for headings

John Lock View on State of
Nature:-

John Lock says that state
was complete, these were every
is thing is natural, law
justice were present but
not in a proper form.

So the human need to establish a state who will be taking care of individual rights.

what was the state of nature?

human nature?

John Locke Social Contract Theory:-

~~John~~ Locke described his own social contract theory. According to his theory. In the state of nature there were no proper constitution, no established law, no impartial Judge.

So the people contract among themselves and choose a government which third party. This third party is state.

Now state will be solving the problem and issues of the people. State will ensure the individual rights, Liberty, right of speech, life, property etc. if the state is fail to ensure these right then

the people have right to revolution against state.

The People have right of Revolution:

if the state is fail to ensure and safe guard the individual rights of life, property, expression then the have right and choice to launch a revolution and change the state.

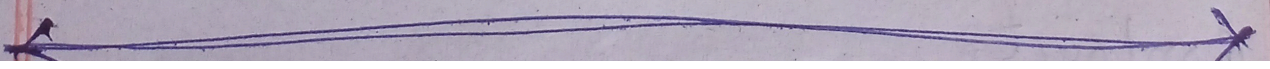
The can change state through Revolution.

if the is not caring of individual rights. The people can launch revolution through which they can change the govt and the roles. So the this the view of John Locke on state of nature and his own social contract.

CONCLUSION:

From above detailed of John Locke view about state of nature and the his social contract. We can says that John Locke is philosopher his period he was in the glorious period. So he emphasized on individual rights. He says that the contract is b/w the people and they choose of the third party who will be caring the individ right rights, the right of life, the right of property and speech, expression etc. if the state fail to ensure these individual rights than the people have right to launch revolution and change the state solving a class.

you failed to fulfill the requirement of question it lacks substance



ANSWER NO: 4

Muslim Ummah in the views of various Muslim Political Philosophers

Muslim Ummah mean all those countries where the majority of population is muslim and these were a constitution who is not against the teach of islamie the Quran and the Hadiths.

According muslim political philosophers in which prophets, Pious caliph, and the modern muslim political philosopher like, Al-gazali, Ibne-Alchuldun, Ibn-themya, Shah Waliullah, Allama iqbal are includes the solutions of problems of muslim ummah is in the islamic shariah and in the teaching of islam.

The Concept Role Imam in Islam:

According to Muslim scholars and political philosophers the Imam should the ruler.

Eligibility For Imam:

The eligibility for Imam that are:

1- He will be a Islamic scholar. He will know the teaching of Quran and Hadiths.

2- He will be fit not a disable can be a Imam.

3- He will be Chief of Islamic Army.

Rights and Duties of Imam:

According to Muslim political philosopher once the Imam is people have to obey him. Because is the representative of Allah He ensures the rules of Allah.

The Duties of Imam of the muslim soles. He will ensure Justice, collection of Zakat, run the Islamic State. Distribution in the poor and needy people. Preparing for Jihad and establish Army, etc are the duties of Imam.

you failed to comprehend the question being asked

Muslim unity and the concept of Ummah:

The concept of muslim ummah is a best opportunity for the muslim unity if we follow it in true manner.

Because:

The concept one God: All the muslim belief in one God so they agree on this ideology.

The concept of prophet hood:

All the muslim believe in the concep. Prophet hood it's the part of Faith.

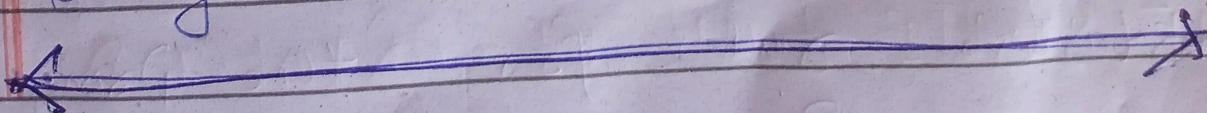
The concept of Quran And Holy Books: All the muslim believe in Quran and All the Holy book. So they can easily unite on the concept.

The concept of Here after Life: the muslim believe in the life here after this also common things and the muslim easily agree on them.

The concept of Justice: All the human need Justice and the muslim have a good system of Justice which examples are present in the islamic history. So muslim can easily on these concepts. Because it's common in the muslims, of All sect, language, race, Territory so they can easily unite on them. It very beneficial for muslim ummah and muslim.

CONCLUSION:-

From the above explanation of views of muslim Political Philosophers and the concept of muslim Ummah. We can conclude that the muslim Ummah have a large number of ideas which are common in muslims. Like the concept of God, the believe in prophet hood, the Holy books the believe in here after life. These are the concept and beliefs which agree and accepting by every muslim of different language, colour, Territory. But in these belief of islam they are common. if the muslim ruler took steps for unity of muslim with honesty. it's not difficult. it's very easy to unite muslim through this way.



ANSWER NO: 6

Different Political Philosophers View on Rights

Numerous political philosophers described the individual right in his own views. For example.

1. Plato:

Plato explains ideal state and theory justice, class system etc he says that it's better for every one and state.

Aristotle:

Aristotle also describes own view he also described the slavery system, the polity the concept of private property.

Machiavelli:

Machiavelli wrote during the civil war and establish rules for the prince

to be cunning like fox and
brave like lion. And ensure
individual rights. Don't follow
the luxury life.

Hobbes: Also describe the
human nature and state
and social contract.

John Locke:

John Locke also wrote
during the glorious revolution
and ensure individual rights

Rousseau:

He ensure the individual right
and he declare the property
is just cause of all evils.

Karl Marx: Explain own view
and describe the individual right
for poor class and critique
on capitalism.

THE MOST IMPORTANT THEORY OF RIGHTS IN CONTEXT OF MODERN CONCEPT OF RIGHTS.

The Rights described by various political philosophers but discussing the modern concept of rights.

John Locke is most important.

Because he described the social contract theory among the people.

He says that the people choose of them a sovereign state. The state must be ensure the individual rights.

~~The~~ John Locke view of individual Rights:

He says that when people choose the state for their own right i.e. the right of life, property, and preservation.

IF STATE FAIL IN CARING RIGHTS-

John Locke says if the state fail to provide the individual right i.e. the life the property then people have right to revolution.

~~RIGHT TO REVOLUTIONS~~. John Locke ensure individual right and given right to people to launch revolution against state and change it.

Conclusions:

From the above explication of ~~state~~ individual Right and view of various political philosophess, we can conclude that every philosopher described right in own words, But John Locke ensure that individual will be ensure by ^{the} state. Because the people choose it for rights. This concept is the most important in the context of modern concept of individual rights.

ANSWER NO: 7

The concept of Shura in Islam

~~don't start your answer like this
it is inappropriate~~

~~Shura is place in which
the ruler, and his company
are sitting and discuss
the issues of muslims.~~

~~The Best Form is Parliamentary
for a muslim States~~

sweeping statements like these are
advised against

~~Islam Emphasized on individ-
ual rights, Justice System,
which will provide in
Parliamentary form of state
the Presidential of Govt in
which one man rule and
All ministers and Govt are
under the one man.~~

In Parliamentary form the
PM consensus with the house
(Shura) and his cabinet.

Presidential:

The one Govt. these
restriction on President to
consent with Parliament (Shura)

The Presidential form: The President
is direct representative of
people.

While in Parliament by the
Representative of the people
choose the PM.

In Islam Also the members
of the Shura choose the
Amir-ul-Momineen.

In Presidential form: Strong
center while

in Parliamentary the power
is divided among the states
and every one state enjoy
their powers.

While in Islam the power vested
in center but ensure individual

rights. Justice, etc.

Conclusion:

From the above explanation of concept of Shura in Islam. And it's Waste and duties we can conclude that similarities b/w the concept of Shura in Islamic state and the Parliamentary form of Govt like the Shura select the Imam, or the head of Islamic state. While in Parliamentary form the Parliament choose the head of Govt. And the Presidential form the head of the is direct elective. So the is different from Shura. And Parliamentary form is best.

← شورا سے پارلیمینٹری اور پریزیڈنٹیل کی مقارنہ ہے۔
 - پارلیمینٹری اور پریزیڈنٹیل کی مقارنہ ہے۔