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Special CSS

Q2: Explain the concept of fascism and compare fascist agenda of Modi's regime with that of German and Italian fascism of 20th century.

Answer

"The conditions of the Muslims in India is worst than that of Dalits. Muslims have only 13% jobs in both public and private institutions. There are not preferred in jobs over Hindus." — Meera Nanda

Introduction

Fascism in 20th century was followed by Hitler and Mussolini, who adopted extreme fascist values. Fascist values and policies severe nationalism for their own race and identity in Germany and Italy. Fascism is a narrow concept which revolves around only about one ~~man~~ national identity.

FASCISM:

Fascism is the extreme form of nationalism. It is a narrow concept. The process of fascism

are:

- Extreme Nationalism
- Complete control over economic, political social and other practices
- Complete loyalty, and obedience of masses
- No support for foreign relation: trade, political relations
- Suppression of freedom of speech
- Might is right policy
- Strength and large army is supported
- 3Ms: Majesty, Might, Military
- Brave, Obey and fight
- Economic control over by mighty ruler: Mussolini
- Suppression of minorities

FASCISM In 21st

Century by Modi:

2) Comparison between Modi

In twentieth century, Modi - of India - also following the same policies and steps that were used by Hitler in Germany and Mussolini in Italy.

Hitler's Actions

Actions of Hitler were to support the Aryan race. He did not give any right to other people and had worked a lot to expel foreigners from their sacred land.

Holocaust was a prominent event which was taken by Hitler. His major focus was on rising army strength, expanding foreign land and suppress of foreigners.

Mussolini's Action:

"Mussolini is always right." - public said. The actions of Mussolini were more brutal and painful. He took every thing so tightly that none could speak against him. Both Hitler and Mussolini were just increasing and supporting their extreme form of nationalism over others in the country.

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Modi's Fascism:

Modi is following the same suit. Extreme fascist policies of Modi reflex the actions taken by Hitler and Mussolini.

The muslim's ratio of population in India is 14%. But still, muslims suffer in every walk of life.

Discuss each point within each heading of comparison

→ Imposition of Hindu philosophy

Modi's policies and government policies clearly show his extreme Hindu nationalism over other minorities — Muslims and Christian.

→ Ban of Hijj

Ban on Hijj is glaring example.

b) Ban on cow slaughter

Still muslims are prevented from slaughtering the animals.

c) His policies in Kashmir

Modi's act which clearly indicate that muslims Kashmiris are being converted to the minorities even in their own land.

d) Sexualization Muslim women in Indian state

Sexualization of women (muslim) is another ruthless action which are directly and indirectly supported by

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BJP party. Modi is expanding Hinduism in India.

Conclusion.

Modi who is conservative, right wing leader, is promoting Hindu philosophy while suppressing others. Different reports show how muslims and other minorities are threatened and treated. Human right violation is on large scale there. Anyhow there is not much difference among the fascist of Modi, Hitler and Mussolini -

You have not addressed the asked part

Q.6:

"Peace making and peace building in s. Asia is not possible without stable Afghanistan and resolution of Kashmir Issue. But the greatest hindrance in the way is the irresponsible behaviour of India." comment.

Answers

Introduction

Peace making and peace building in south Asia is not possible without stable Afghanistan and resolution of Kashmir issue. All such is stated due to the irresponsible behaviours of India. As

without

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India is reluctant to adopt any resolution to resolve the Kashmir issue. On other hand, its support and active role in Afghanistan further accelerate the already formidable situation in South Asia.

Indian Hinderances in Region

Different studies show that South Asian peace is not possible unless India adopts some positive steps.

2) Revocation of 370 Article:

Kashmir issue is prevailing since last 75

(11)

year. In 2019 on 31 August, Modi government revoke the 370 Article of Kashmir. According to the act, Indians cannot buy purchase Kashmiri land and their settlement in Kashmir. Such act really exacerbated the situation in South Asia.

b) India's Active role in Afghanistan:

India is also developing relations with Afghan government. During Ghani rule in Afghanistan, India took part in many development activities such, its policies are increasing security concerns for Pakistan.

Effects of Modi's action
on peace:

Various researches show that there is not economic growth and political stability in South Asia between India and Pakistan. The bone of contention between to is only Kashmir issue.

But now India's active involvement further intensifies the security challenges in the region.

Pakistan's concern is that on one side, India is busy in fighting a eastern border. On second side, it is helping insecurity on western border.

Conclusion.

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From above discussion it is clear that peace building is not possible due to the Indian action.

Lack content and knowledge

Q.3:

Theoretically justify the causes of collapse of USSR.

Answer:

Introduction

In 20th century, USSR was expanding its bounds. It also wanted to access and hold on

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war. In such process, USSR had control over many eastern European countries. Eventually, it collapsed in 1991 into 15 states. There exists numerous reasons behind its collapse which are discussed in following.

a) Military weakness

USSR was engaged in many regions and controlling nations. Over the time, it had faced decline in military strength and weapons. After much in war, it could not sustain its military expenses and supplies. Not weapons were modernized.

b) Alliances also strackle collapse:

During cold war, USSR had allied with many countries which were so powerful to support its ideological war. Alliance formation even had added more power to its collapse.

c) Nationalism - Great cause:

Nationalism also multiplied the events which caused its collapse. All fifteen countries were claiming and fighting for their own nationalist views.

d) Collapsing Economic Sector:
Buddy in 10-year war

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heavily jolted its economy. Masses, within Russia, were facing numerous economic issues. Poverty, unemployment and less production exacerbated the already staggering condition.

e: Economic and Political reforms of Gorbachev:

In this connection, USSR was suffering from multiple issues abroad. And Gorbachev eventually, when took control, tried to rebuild its economy, provide rights to the masses and sustain political stability. He favoured to free

and give independence to all states which were demanding since long.

He initiated two economic and political reforms which finally collapse it.

1) Glasnost (openness)

2) Perestroika (restructuring)

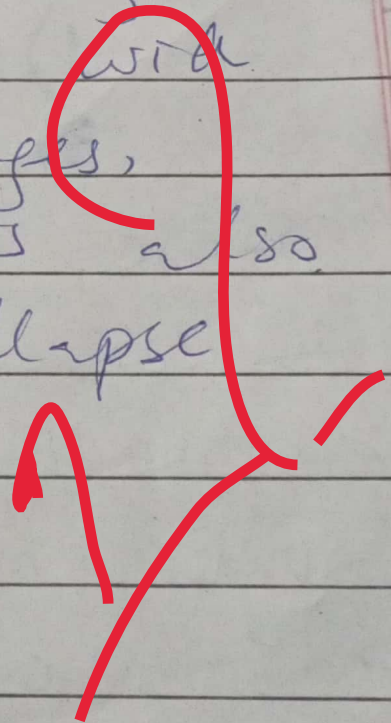
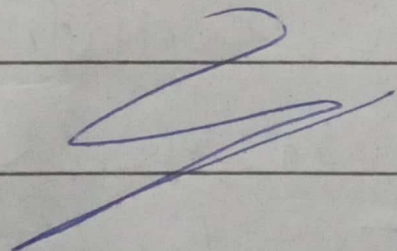
These two policies immensely collapsed its expansion and control over other countries. Before this reforms, USSR had called off troops from Afghanistan in 1989 as it could not manage to sustain troops on foreign land along with internal many challenges.

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Conclusion:

Theoretically USSR collapse was due to many reasons. Internal political, economic and social dilemmas were badly shaking its strength. Along with internal challenges, external factors also added into collapse during cold.



[Q.4:]

Concept of clash of civilization often sounds to be an organized campaign to demean Islam. Discuss.

Answer,

Introduction

Currently, concept of clash of civilization often sounds to be an organized campaign to demean Islam. Various events that took place in Europe in prejudice to muslims, it seems

clash of civilization. However, concept of clash of civilization is ~~not~~ different

from above claim for
demean Islam.

Clash of ^{Civilization} Concepts:

Clash of civilization
is a thesis that people's
cultural and religious
identities will be the
primary source of
conflict in post-cold
war world.

Clash of civilization
delineated ~~8~~ groups
on the basis of
religion across the global
regions, which will
form alliance and fight.

- 1) Western civilization
- 2) Latin American civilization
- 3) Orthodox civilization supported
by USSR (Russia)

General Instructions for attaining good marks in International Relations

Add IR theories and approaches as much as you can

use IR jargons to differentiate it from Current affairs paper

try reflecting IR concepts or words in your heading

no need to apply all theories in one question but one or two that may justify your arguments

Justify your arguments with at least 8-9 headings

Add current developments as an examples to support arguments

add IR philosophers e.g. Morgenthau, Mearcheimer etc and their philosophies

add graphs charts and critical analysis for bonus marks

each question has 2 or 3 parts, give equal weightage to all parts

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- 4) Eastern world (Hindu, Buddhist)
- 5) Muslim world
- 6) Chinese civilization
- 7) Japanese civilization

According to Samuel P. Huntington in 1992, that civilizations will be having different identities, languages and values.

Therefore, like-minded will be allied into one group to resist. And eventually they will fight with each other.