

Outline

1 - Hybrid war

a) Definition

b) background

c) objective

2 - Hybrid warfare practices

3 - Theories of hybrid war

4 - Pakistan and hybrid war

5 - conclusion

1- Introduction

2- Analyzing the concept of hybrid warfare

a- Discuss different tools and forms

b- stress on cyber attacks

3- Security woes of Pakistan amid increasing potency of hybrid warfare

a- Increasing cyber attack- breaching the digital security

b- Data theft from FBR and other related institutions

c-Stealing confidential information from Monetary institutions- NBP

d-India's clandestine cross border activities in Pakistan- discuss with case study

e-Misleading reports and allegations of associating Kashmir efforts with extremism

f- Externally provoked identity conflicts in Baluchistan and KPK

g- US-India strategic partnership- diplomatic isolation of Pakistan and placement on Grey list

4- How Pakistan is tackling and dealing with this new wave of hybrid warfare

Discuss with special reference to Pakistan

China collaboration

HOW TO COUNTER THE HYBRID WAR FARE

2 3 POINTS

6- Conclusion

1- Hybrid war

On The speech of military ^{Kakul} academy, the EW Chief of Army Staff Qamar Javed Bajwana said:

"our enemies know that they can't beat us fair and square and have subjected us to be a cold and projected hybrid war"

Definition:-

The hybrid war is a military strategy that employs kinetic operations and subversive effects to destabilize the adversary.

Post nuclear war, the confrontation between NWS is very rare. but now it is common in Term Proxy war and hybrid war.

Background:-

Hybrid warfare is first time is used in China almost thousand year ago but it is most common in 21st century. The all nuclear states know that the direction interfere or confrontation is costly, great casualty and many more risks. So that's way they are using hybrid warfare for

destabilizing the any states's policy
economic situation and military
Tactics

Objective:
warfare is not to secure the
adversary immediate defeat. It is
actually avoid adversary moral.

the objective of hybrid warfare
is defeat the enemy to make
unacceptable military policies, disturb commun-
-ication, command, controls and infrastructure,
impose the economic pain to adherence
the political demand, delegitimize an
adversary's govt.

Today, the nuclear power states
can not fight against each other
alone in battlefield, because the cost
of direct fight is unlimited.
the best example of direct war
is America and Afghanistan war
in which America spend more
than seven billion dollars. The
deaths and other risks are on
one side.

2. Hybrid warfare Tactics

~~Conventional Tactics~~

non conventional Tactics

cyber and security tactics ✓

kinetic and subversive tactics ✓

regular and non regular tactics. ✓

3- Theories of hybrid warfare.

Dominant hybrid Theory
warden Five Ring Theory

Dominant hybrid theory

As per "Mickensy", America can dominate if it influence on Russia which is the central Asian state and rival of America.

As per "Mickensy" America will attack on all neighbors countries of Russia, that create a influence on other neighbors countries (Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Kazakhstan etc). By doing this Russia will change its foreign policies.

By this theory Mickensy give the idea of domination

through hybrid war. if a other

theory given the idea of influence on emerging country china. As per this if America beat china and Russia through hybrid war, America would become a super power again.

Warden Five Ring Theory:-

As per this

this is pak affairs not IR

Part No.

Theory any country based on five rings that are population, leadership, system, structure, military. A country can be destabilised or isolate it diplomatically by attacking on any one ring.

for example if attacked on population, which would be changed in violation of rules, long marches, road block and population attack on Govt. then the country weaken would be weaken politically and also weaken military.

and another, hard, may be leader rising and change the regime. So by this a rival country was successful in their plans, for instance through hybrid war America changed the Iraq regime.

The situation of Pakistan also showed how through hybrid war is changing the regime. Like iran Iran did not accept the restriction of America, instead the regime changed.

A lot of Terrorist attacks in Pakistan is weaken the politically, economical, and military power of the country. Pakistan is steadily weak because of this hybrid war.

Hybrid Warfare and Pakistan

as a nuclear power country
Pakistan face a extreme level
of hybrid warfare

MAKE HEADINGS

- a India and America conperancy
on CPEC, the amount of loan
will not use to pay China.
The purpose of this restriction is
to destabilised our economy.

In January 2006, an
attack took place on the Pathankot
Air station, that is in India.
India is the revival country of
Pakistan and blamed this attack
took place by Pakistan. The attack
did through a Taliban group
which name is 'Jaish - Muhammad'
supported by Pakistan. India declared
Pakistan is a Terrorist country, so
after this declaration the international
communities put sanction on Pakistan
which leaded Pakistan's destabilised
economy.

This is a hybrid war
in which India made propoganda
against Pakistan and almost successful
in their plans. Now Pakistan is a grey
list country and economically
destabilised.

The other best example
of hybrid warfare in Pakistan, the
CINCO attack that happened on
10 October 2009 on the military

headquarters of Pakistan.
 or any other country if India
 direct confrontation or attack, it would
 be context on to direct war
 or may be any other country
 less it. Because everyone knows
 Pakistan is a nuclear power
 country which mean it has the
 power to fight against any
 enemy. So that's way this
 attack did through a unknown
 person who came and opened
 fire on the headquarters in Rawalpindi
 so by this, the message was
 renewed international anxiety about
 the security and safety of Pakistan's
 nuclear arsenal.

The our country Pakistan
 also targeted by it's population.
 the best example is the event
 of 9 May 2023, when the
 Government of Pakistan arrested
 Imran Khan. After this the
 mass community came on the
 road and attacked on Pakistan
 military which is weaken the
 military tactics and weaken Pakistan
 politically.

**YOU ARE NOT WRITING ESSAY
 MAKE SELF ELABORATIVE HEADINGS**

Showing a hybrid war. because
 by the investigation there are
 some evidence that showed this
 religious extremism belongs or
 supported by India, which
 drastically impact on Pakistan
 politics and showing religion in
 Pakistan, minorities are not safe.
 so by this, Pakistan purchase

increase on Pakistan and P.T
sanctions on Pakistan.

The Next Level of hybrid war:-

NOW The area of 5th Generation
which is look like hybrid warfare
but so dangerous as compare
to all other generations.

5th Generation war:

"the use of
propaganda and information warfare to
achieve your political, diplomatic and
military objective."

The other countries is weaken a
country internally through propagandas.
like india made propagandas
of Terrorist allies against
Pakistan for placing in Grey
list.

5- How To cater it..

every action have a reaction.
so by doing different reactions
Pakistan can minimize the hybrid
war on its next level 5th
generation war.

- ✗ ~~make strict policies~~ **LAME IMPRACTICAL ARGUMENTS**
- ✗ ~~make effective communication~~
- ✗ ~~and collect evidences against any event~~
- ✗ strictly follow the roles
- ✗ Investigate all event properly
and present in front of
international community

Conclusion:

Every country is facing hybrid war because direct confrontation is risky in term of cost, Pakistan is also facing it. due to it, Pakistan isolate politically, economically and the situation as part of control due to hybrid war. so now some rule and policies for Pakistan that can minimize it.

**CONTENT IS BELOW AVERAGE
MAIN IDEA ADRESSED BUT THE CONTENT IS NOT
SEGREGATED AND COMPOSED**

**THERE WAS AN ELABORATIVE NEED OF
SEPERATE HEADS OF EACH HYBRID WARFARE
CHALLENGE AND PAK;S RESPONSE
NEED IMPROVEMENT 5/20**