Q.1)

1) Female harassment at workplaces exposes deeper social fault lines.

~~social~~

It is **expository.** Because it highlights the ↙ issue of gender discrimination that stands in our society as a hurdle for females.

2) Is Pakistan facing challenge of hybrid warfare?

It is **Argumentative.** the reason is, that the topic can be interpreted in different ways by different people. Everyone can have different point of view on this.

Either you agree with it or disagree with with it. No third interpretation. Also reason for identification should also explore the sentence structure & tone of the topic

3) Choose your friends wisely but choose your enemies more carefully.

It is **Abstract,** as it is a famous saying means it is open ended and discussed in different ways.

4) Mankind faces the challenge of using AI responsibly

It is **Expository,** because it highlights the hurdles of using AI *Positively* ~~It is definitely~~ not argumentative. *responsibly. Both have different connotations.*

5) Online education has given more opportunities than challenges

It is **Argumentative**, one can interpret this topic in different ways. One can highlights both positives and negatives in this topic.

Agree or support the stance that online education has given more challenges

6) Over dependence on nuclear balance of power is misleading

It is **Argumentative**, it involves different opinions of people on this topic. Any one can have a different point of view.

7) A friend walks in when everyone walks out

It is **abstract**, it is a famous saying and it conveys the idea of a true friend. Can have multiple interpretations.

8) Is loyalty to the nation and loyalty to the state the same ?
It is **argumentative**, because it draws comparison.

9) Commercialization to education in Pakistan as challenge to intellect development

It is **expository**, because it involves the role of commercialization in the ~~reducement~~ *Reduction* of quality of education and more focus on money making institutions.

10) Turning a blind eye to military adventurism as a threat to the environment.

It is **expository**, because we have to interpret how exactly it is a threat.

1) Introduction

Thesis Statement

(4/10)

2) Crunch Paragraph :

3) Causes of ~~inducement~~ in Agricultural decline

a i) Unequal distribution of water among the Provinces
b ii) Adaptation [Practice] of obsolete farming methods
c iii) Deficiency of agricultural reforms
d iv) Climate change including Prolonged drougts.
e v) Inadequacy of smooth transport mechanism
f vi) Consumption of low quality fertilizers

number the sub-headings

4) Impacts of Agricultural decline :

a i) Deficiency to maintain food security
b ii) Decline in the agricultural exports
c iii) It induces urbanization
d iv) It causes people to consume genetically modified food products instead of organic items

GMOS are essential to fulfill the demand of food.

e v) Decline in the availability of labour for agriculture Purpose

Why? shouldn't it create unemployment? As much labour-force associated with the sector will not have gone jobless with decline in industry.

f vi) It causes soil degradation and erosion.

How? Should it not be cause of decline not effect.

-3 Reduce the number of points

CamScanner

5) Remedies to solve agricultural Problems

a .) Increase in water resources, building dams to conserve the water

b .) Adaptation of modern farming techniques

c .) Building a well stable infastructure for?

d .) Strict check on black marketing and the sale of low quality seeds   *2 separate points.*

e .) Promoting Climate smart agricultural methods   *+2*   *works on Topic distribution*

f) Conclusion   *The Topic asks for decline & ways forward so these should be more.*

1) **Introduction :**

   Thesis Statement ✓/10

2) **Crunch Paragraph :**

   Cyber age has led to increase in employment — Phrase your headings properly. Use keywords from the topic.

3) **Increase in employment oppurtunities (thesis) :**

   Number the points

   •) Substantial growth in Information technology (IT) companies. ✓

   •) Introduction to work from home methods. Only indicates the method of work has changed.

   •) Building of online freelancing platforms

   •) Growing demand for tech experts in companies

   •) Recruitment through social platforms and online interviews. Same argument as b & c

   •) Applying jobs online without any painstaking process of submitting applications. No relation to increase in in employment in cyber age.

4) **Increase in cyber technology ~~can~~ has reduced the employment oppurtunities (antithesis) :**

   •) Many softwares houses use different online modules to do their tasks Unrelated to increase or decrease in employment.

   •) Automation in various sectors like AI news anchors, are causing loss of jobs for humans

•) Due to AI, many tasks are done without any human involvement.

•) Advancement in Programming has caused decline in jobs that required a human to do.

•) Displacement of jobs in traditional retail like job losses in stores

•) AI Robots working as humans in factories.

5) Synthesis

•) AI also needs approval by may IT experts to work at a task.

•) Several companies hire people online to do digital marketing.

•) If task is not complete then accountability of AI is not possible because he is not human.

•) Online jobs are more readily available then physical jobs.

6) Conclusion