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Topic :- Youth bulge in Pakistan: an asset or a liability

Essay Outline:-

1) Introduction

- Thesis Statement

2) Crunch Paragraph - *Heading for which paragraph should be topic specific*

3) ~~The Potential benefits of having a large Population as~~ *Pakistan's youth bulge is an asset*

a) Youth Population source of cheap labour

b) Youth Population source of economic growth

c) Youth Population is energetic

d) Youth Population can will take risks *vague, superfluous arguments*

e) Youth Population can try new things *subversion*

4) ~~The Potential Challenges posed by a youth as a liability.~~ *Youth Bulge in Pakistan a liability*

a) If young people are not given the opportunities they become frustrated and restless *Not the reason behind being a liability*

- b) Youth can lead social unrest
- c) Youth can lead to political instability
- d) Youth can be victims of crime and violence

Does not correspond to response

5) Conclusion thesis. No synthesis.

Essay Start the intro with the attention grabber

Pakistan is a country with a young youth, 60% of its people are the under age of 30. This is a youth bulge. The youth can be ^{an} assets ^{sentence structure} and liability. It depends on how to manage. As an assets, a youth bulge can provide a country with a large population of young pool, energetic and innovative workers. This can boost economic growth and social progress. On the other side, a youth bulge can also be a liability if youth are not in right direction or not given opportunity to develop skills and find productive employment. The youth can lead social unrest, political instability and violence. In Pakistan youth bulge is a major challenge. ^{Thesis Statement}

The youth bulge in Pakistan, a demographic reality was defined its present and future, hangers on a delicate balance between potential prosperity and potential

^{sentence structure}

peril. The nation's burgeoning youth population presents an undeniable asset, a reservoir of energy, creativity and productivity. With the right investments in education, employment and empowerment, this demographic dividend could propel Pakistan into a realm of economic growth, innovation and positive social change. On the other hand, the youth bulge without adequate attention and support, looms as a liability, carrying the risk of unemployment, social unrest and political instability.

The fate of Pakistani youth bulge hinges not on its size alone, but on the strategic choices made today.

Pakistan has a youth bulge with a substantial proportion of its population under age of 30. The demographic advantage inherently provides a large pool of young and potential workers (World Bank, 2019). Young individuals entering the market of Pakistan for job often have lower wage expectations than their more experienced counterparts.

Pakistan's youth with limited opportunities have secure employment to support themselves. This eagerness to work, even at lower wage rates, positions them as a

No Structure
to Paragraph

Repetitive
Directly start
the argument in
topic sentence

example? reference?

Contradictory
to argument

No paragraph
structure

as cost-effective labor force (Pakistan Bureau Statistics, 2021) Pakistan's youth population also exhibits entrepreneurial spirit with many aspiring to establish their business.

Pakistan's youthful population represents a substantial consumer market. Their spending patterns can stimulate various sectors of the economy, including retail goods and services, thereby driving economic expansion. Investment in skills and development among youth can lead to more skilled and capable force. NAVTC is an apex body for promotion and technical vocational education continue the efforts of human resource development and it's generated large number of employment opportunities for youth (Ministry of Federal Education, 2022). Many young Pakistanis possess the entrepreneurship to establish their business to stimulate economic activity and enhance innovation.

Don't start the paragraph with evidence & references

The Global Entrepreneurship Monitor reported that Pakistanis has been seen to increase the business activities. Their willingness to take risks and innovates

Incoherent
No one idea
developed.

evident in the emergence of startups and tech ventures in the country. Pakistan youth also involve in the civil society movements and activism. Their energy and passion have driven various social and political initiatives, advocating for change and reform. As well as Pakistan also important energetic role in sports. Pakistan have rich history. The enthusiasm and energy of its youth are reflected in their active in sports local, national, and international level.

No such paragraph in

Pakistan youth have ventured into technology and innovation, experimenting with new tech solution. The development of low-cost prosthetic limbs using 3D printing technology by Pakistani students reflect their willingness to explore new avenues. (The express tribune, 2020).

Redundant
already discussed

Pakistan youth have been actively involved to take risks. The youth involved in startups for taking risks to establish their business startups like Careem, foodpanda application based ride-hailing service these ventures showcase the risk-taking spirit and willingness to explore new business ideas (Global entrepreneurship monitor, 2022)

While Pakistan's youth population holds immense potential, it can become liability when opportunities are limited. Social unrest, political instability, involvement in violence are the leading challenges that can be arise

When a large segment of youth population faces ~~unemployment~~ or ~~underemployment~~, it can lead to social unrest. The frustration and disillusionment of unemployed youth can result in protests and demonstration, disrupting societal harmony. Pakistan has witnessed youth-led movements like 9 May incidents which are for political frustration and against authoritarianism (The express ^{Not an academic reference} ~~tribune~~, 2023). ^{Concluding sentence}

Disaffected youth can become a driving force behind political instability. They may join opposition movements, engage in civil disobedience, or support radical political ideologies. The rise of youth-centric political parties or movements can exacerbate ^{No example} political polarization. Pakistan has experienced political turmoil linked to youth dissatisfaction and calls for changes.

Youth bulge can push some youth peoples towards criminal activities. They may join gangs, engage in drug trafficking etc. Karachi is the largest city of Pakistan has faced challenges related to youth involvement in criminal activities. Karachi is the 96th rank position of crime index. (Dawn News, 2023) *concluding sentence*

Unemployment and lack of opportunity can make youth bulge as a liability of lead radicalization and extreme ideologies. Pakistan has grappled with issue of radicalization youth joining extremist and militant groups, posing a significant security challenges. *No structure*

When young peoples and skilled youth are unable to find suitable opportunities in Pakistan, they may seek opportunities abroad. This brain drain can result of loss of talent and potential innovation within Country. (Dawn newspaper, 2022) *Structure*

In conclusion, Pakistan's youth is a assets and a liability both. The outcome depends on how this youthful population *Choose one space*

is managed and empowered.
As an asset, Pakistan's largest
youth can serve as demographic
dividend, contributing in
economic growth and productivity.
Moreover, Pakistanis can be
agents of social change,
advocating for reforms.
However, ^{as} liability, if youth
can lead to frustration
and societal harmony if
opportunities not given.
Whether Pakistan's youth
bulge become an asset or a
liability relies on comprehensive
policies that focus on education,
skill development.

	Category	Total marks	Obtained marks
Content	Qualitative analysis	10	2
	Quantitative analysis	10	2
	Validity & Reliability	10	2
	Relevance	10	3
Language	Sentence structure	5	1
	Vocabulary	5	1
	Clarity	5	2
	Command of language	5	2
	Expression	5	1
Structure	Outline	5	1
	Introduction	5	2
	Body paragraphs	5	1
	Conclusion	5	1
Coherence	Cohesion	5	1
	Coherence	10	1
Total			23