

(Q2)

start with the heading of introduction.

Iran reopened its embassy in Saudi Arabia after 7 years as a result of China-brokered agreement between Tehran and Riyadh. This shows that China is ready to take on the role of a mediator and is also serious in this role as this rivalry that has been on-going between Saudi Arabia and Iran for several years and is a source of conflict which has opened up on several grounds such as in Lebanon, Yemen and Syria. This rivalry has caused instability in not only in these areas but has also created security issues in rest of the Muslim world as well such as in Pakistan creating further divisions and becoming a trigger for sectarian violence in all countries where Muslim population

comprises of Sunni-Shia sects

Discuss the part of the answer in more detail with subheadings.

China could potentially be a better mediator than US

China could potentially prove to be a better mediator than US for several reasons such as it has much less distrust in the countries all around the world which believe that the USA does not aim to reduce tensions in global conflicts rather it's only aim is to achieve it's own national interests at the expense of other countries stability.

Another reason for China being a better mediator than the US is because it aims to not only achieve it's own goals but also provides growth opportunities for those that side with it, where as United States of

America has only provided Aid and war machines to the countries that have sided with it in the past, such as during the cold war. USA never installed any industries to support Pakistan. It only provided Pakistan with F-16 and other war essential equipments - meanwhile China intends to develop countries as it announces industrial complexes to be built in countries that side with it.

The ongoing conflict in Ukraine between Russia and Ukraine could also be better resolved by Chinese diplomatic efforts as compared to USA's diplomatic efforts as there is a deep mistrust in the Russian leadership towards the USA; however, China is trusted by the Russian leadership and could potentially use its pressure to resolve the issue.

keep the description of the heading brief and increase the number of headings.

before it turns into a much wider battle between the west and Russia which will have catastrophic consequences for world peace and stability.

China intends to resolve issues through diplomatic means unlike the

US which starts off by imposing

sanctions against countries which

do not conform to its demands

For this reason alone it is

trusted more by the world

community as such a method

does not put a risk the

general population and their well-

being at risk as a result of

US sanctions on China. The

whole of Europe is also facing

a record high spike in terms

of natural resources, which puts

US practises into question.

short and incomplete answer. a 20 marks qs should have around 15 subheadings.

and be on 7-9 sides of a page. improve the structure. use headings and subheadings.

improve the paper presentation and the references.

(Q.3)

China and US are the two leading nations of the world, they are not only the biggest economies of the world but also possess the greatest military power. China is ranked as the third most powerful nation on the global power index; furthermore, China reportedly has 410 Nuclear Warheads and US is reported to have 5247 nuclear war heads if these countries were to ever go to war with each other, this would undoubtedly be the greatest danger to international peace as different countries would align with each other the warring parties. However the situation has not escalated to that level and there are a number of ways to prevent such outcomes.

For diplomatic settlement of bilateral and regional conflicts between US and China following approaches could be considered.

give main heading first.

① Open dialogue:

channels and means need to be established between the leaders and diplomats of both countries to foster understanding and avoid misunderstanding.

use references/examples against your arguments.

② Conflict resolution mechanism:

International organization such as the UN can be used to facilitate negotiations and provide a platform for peaceful resolution.

use elaborate and self explanatory headings.

③ Mutual Interests:

Areas of Mutual interests and cooperation need to be identified and acted on

to ease tensions.

④ Cultural exchange and people to people diplomacy: Student exchange programs or other academic collaborations which result in people to people diplomacy could play a vital role in easing tensions to change social constructs.

⑤ Trade and economic Agreements:

Already existing trade agreements need to be strengthened as loss of economic returns can act as a deterrent to war and other discrepancies among the two nations.

⑥ Joint projects:

Collaboration or joint projects can also serve as a useful tool for reconciliation.

between the two nations

All diplomatic efforts require
patience and thorough understanding
of the other nation equanimity
compromises being made on both
sides if this can be achieved
than both nation can co-exist
peacefully and not endanger
international peace.

short and incomplete answer.

end answer with conclusion.

(Q6)

Saudia Arab and Iran diplomatic relations have improved since china successfully brokered deal between Tehran and Rigadh. It has four major key points

i) Opening of embassies after 7 years

ii) Exchange of visits, both countries foreign ministers met in beijieng and than visited the capitals of each others countries.

iii) Both countries will resume socio-economic relations, the ban of visa has been removed

iv) Both countries will play a leading role in overcoming sectarian wars in middle east.

These steps have revived the chances of peace in middle east. Saudia and Iran have been

in several areas such as in Syria, Yemen and Lebanon. However, now both countries have decided to withdraw their support and encourage dialogue between the warring factions. These steps are a major setback for foreign policy of Israel and US towards the middle east.

Israel policy in middle east has been to cash on the sectarian divide existing in middle east between the Sunni and Shia sects of Muslims and it has rallied and urged the middle eastern countries to join forces to fight the supposed common enemy i.e. Iran and was successful in further deepening the rift by signing Abraham accords with the help of its ally, the United States of America, but ever since the diplomat

relations have improved between Saudi - Arabi and Iran this policy has been facing a setback in other middle eastern countries as they no longer view Iran as an enemy. This setback has forced the US and Israel to change it's policy and win back the former stance. If is now looking to use other means to gain back the lost support such as its technological advancement and innovation to enhance its diplomatic relations and economic partnership in the region.

structure and length of the answer needs massive improvement.