① **Unemployment in Pakistan**   **Majid ul Zaman**

Sub-heading	Causes of unemployment in Pakistan
Topic Sentence	An issue in any dilemma is a product of various reasons, unemployment in Pakistan is also a result of numerous causes. *specify the cause*
Reasoning or Explanatory Sentence	Since independence, various ignored loop holes are contributing reasons of unemployment in Pakistan.
Supporting Points	The over growing population, illiteracy, flawed educational system, economical instability, agricultural dependency on traditional farming methods, shift in textile industry, energy crisis and people's continuous rely on government jobs instead of self learning soft skills are some unemployment contributing factors.
Example/ Evidence	According to the Pakistan Bureau of Statistics (PBS), the unemployment rate of Pakistan of year 2020-21 is 6.3% (LFS, December, 2021). It is a huge portion from the labour force of 71 million people. Pakistan's Population is equivalent to 2.99% of the total world population, fixing the country on number 5 in the world (Worldometer elaboration of UN, July 2023). Simultaneously, the country's annual population growth rate is 1.8% which is directly proportional to the unemployment rate
Concluding Sentence	It shows that the unemployment in Pakistan is not a result of single reason but both discussion consequence of multiple causes. (140 words)

Handwritten margin notes (in red):
- *Too many points of one sentence much less one paragraph, only discuss one argument per Paragraph*
- *Does not indicate why there is unemployment only that there is unemployment and it is severe.*
- *Discuss this primarily*
- *May be but both you are each one*

Sub-heading ②	**Effects of unemployment in Pakistan.**
Topic Sentence	As there are many causes of unemployment, the same way the effects of unemployment in Pakistan are also huge in number. ~~specify one argument/effect here~~
Reasoning/ Explanatory Sentence	The effects due to unemployment are much notorious in nature, because they not only affects an individual but also the whole community. ~~No argument mentioned so far~~
Supporting Point ~~Too many points mentioned in the paragraph. Incoherent~~	The country's increasing poverty, social unrest, increased crime rate, increased suicidal rate, offshore migration of young graduates and decline in overall economic growth are the main effects of unemployment in Pakistan.
Evidence/ Example ~~Multiple argument~~	According to Bureau of Emigration and overseas employment (Pakistan), during the year 2023 (June), 395,166 Pakistanis proceeded abroad for the purpose of employment. This number of migration is increasing day by day. When unemployment increases, the GDP and per capita income decreases, resulting in low standards of living, depression, misery and crime (IRASD, Journal of Economics, November 2023).
Concluding Sentence	Thus, the effects of unemployment in Pakistan are not only notorious in nature but are also numerous in number. (135 words)

Sub heading ③	Remedies to solve problem of unemployment
Topic Sentence *1/5*	The severity of ~~unemp~~ effects of unemployment in Pakistan stimulates the ideas to solve the problem of unemployment with suitable remedies.
Reasoning/ Explanatory Sentence	*Discuss one strategy* The reason to solve this problem is that, the unemployment is a <u>major socio-economic issue</u> of Pakistan, and affects ⟨68%⟩ young population of the country. <u>No facts and figures in the explanatory sentence</u>
Supporting Point – *Inchohent*	To address this challenge of unemployment, a *one argument* <u>multi-remedial</u> approach is essential in modernizing educational system, modernizing agricultural sector, population control, provision of ~~training~~ <u>technical</u> and vocational education for <u>skills development</u>, industrial diversificat<u>ion</u> entrepreneurship development, <u>strengthening security</u> to attract foreign investment and proactive government policies.
Evidence/ Example *2 separate examples* *one reference*	For example the initiative of incumbent government to provide 100,000 laptops to talented students through <u>Prime minister's youth laptop scheme</u> may assist them <u>in online skills development</u>. "We need to give importance to <u>skill development</u> because this way we can end unemployment" — (Narendra Modi, Indian P.M, *current* 2023).
	<u>Work on your structure</u> Maintain one argument through out the paragraph
Concluding Sentence	Thus, to address the problem of unemployment in Pakistan, a multi-remedial approach is required. (128 words)