

Paragraph #1: Causes of Unemployment in Pakistan.

<p>Topic Sentence</p> <p><i>Shorten your topic sentence.</i></p>	<p>There are a number of causes that contribute towards unemployment in Pakistan including; <u>slow growth in economy</u>, <u>poorly developed labor markets</u>, and <u>high disparity</u> or <u>mismatch between supply and demand</u> for accommodating <u>workforce</u>.</p> <p><i>Too many arguments mentioned in the paragraph. Choose one argument per paragraph.</i></p>
<p>Reasoning or Explanation</p>	<p>But, out of all the mentioned causes, the <u>shrinking state of economy</u> proves to be the <u>root cause</u> for creating unemployment in the country.</p> <p><i>Do not discuss other points in the paragraph.</i></p>
<p>Supporting Sentence</p>	<p>This is <del>because of</del> <del>slow</del> because, the <u>slow down in the economy</u> gives rise to <u>limited growth in the industrial sector</u>.</p>
<p>Example</p>	<p>Pakistan Bureau of Statistics released large scale manufacturing (LSM) data and recorded a <u>decline of 24.99%</u>, as of <u>March 2023</u> and this was the <u>largest drop since May 2020</u>, during the pandemic.</p> <p><i>Does not relate to unemployment. This only shows slow growth of economy.</i></p>
<p>Concluding Sentence</p>	<p>Therefore, the <u>slow growth in the industrial sector</u> due to <u>economic shrinkage</u>, causes unemployment in the country.</p>

Paragraph #2: Effects of Unemployment *Does not relate if link to previous state of*

Topic Sentence *0/5*

This unemployment in Pakistan can seriously affect the social and mental wellbeing of the unemployed people, especially the youth. *Paragraph.*

Reasoning or Explanation

This is because people ~~are~~ <sup>become</sup> stressed and under the pressure *sentence structure* of <sup>financially</sup> supporting their families.

Supporting Point

The youth and young men are more likely to indulge in unethical <sup>that not your argument</sup> activities, due to high rate of unemployment. *Your argument is effort on their mental health.*

Example

*You cannot reference like this in essay.*

According to <sup>the Youth Bulge</sup> ~~the~~ theory by Fuller (1995) and Heinsohn (2003), high population especially of adult male leads to unrest, conflict, violence, war and terrorism. *Reference style (Author name, Article, Year)*  
~~Relevant~~ *No relation to the unemployment.*

Concluding Sentence

This points towards the fact that unemployment in Pakistan can lead to serious consequences. *vague and generic*

Paragraph #3: Remedies of Unemployment

Topic Sentence *7/5*

*specify the strategy*

The serious effects and consequences of unemployment need special attention. ~~Addressing~~ *You are not to solve the effects but actual problem*

Reasoning or Explanation

It is very important to design policies and strategies that help to mitigate the serious effects and consequences of this problem. *You do not cure symptoms, you cure the disease.*

*Your argument should be how to overcome unemployment*

Supporting Sentence - 1

It is important that the government spends more of the loans and funds on development projects which can help to create job opportunities in potential sectors.

Example

Such example is from the time of Great Depression in the US. The government directly employed millions of unemployed American in the Work Projects Administration (WPA). This helped them to bring unemployment rate from 20% to 9.9%. (Kristina Hooper, A case study in lowering unemployment, 2020). There is also potential for job opportunities in sectors of agriculture, sustainable production, organic farming, and renewable energy. (ILO, Pakistan Employment Fact Sheet, 2019)

What strategies should be used to create jobs. You can not simply say create jobs to solve unemployment.

That is a very specific economic condition. You cannot refer that for general economic condition.

Supporting Point - 2

Pakistan has almost 4 million youth entering the working population so it is important to promote an entrepreneurial mindset.

Supporting point does not have facts.

Example

Pakistan's current growth levels are insufficient to create a good number of productive jobs so entrepreneurs are key to business generation and innovation. (UNICEF, Investing in Pakistan's Young People, 2020)

Concluding Sentence

Hence, the remedies of unemployment need to be taken seriously in order to overcome the damages.