

Essay:

Youth bulge in Pakistan: an asset or a liability?

OUTLINE:

1- Introduction:

Thesis statement:

The youth bulge in Pakistan during the critical prevailing situation in Pakistan is said to be a liability and not an asset. It is dealing with lack of resources, ~~un~~employment, weak socio-economic situations, least innovations. However, it could have been an asset if no brain drain, economic system betterment and civil engagement would be better.

Don't explain points in T.S.

Take a stance whether it is a liability or an asset.

2- Youth bulge in Pakistan.

3- A liability on the state: Youth bulge.

(a) Political and civil disobedience

- (i) Political instability and radicalization if youth's needs and aspirations are not met.

- (ii) unbalanced dependency ratio leading to economic burden.

iii- limited political representation and engagement for the youth. This reads more like youth is disadvantage

by the country not a liability to the country.

No sub-heading of sub-heading.

b- Lack of socio-economic opportunities.

i- unemployment and underdevelopment for a large youth population

ii- Youth bulge conflict theory *What is your argument based on this theory*

iii- Statistically proven rates of unemployment *redundant*

c- Strain on resources:

i- overcrowded schools and limited access to quality education.

ii- Potential strain on healthcare systems due to a growing population

4- Youth bulge is an asset.

a- Social change and civic engagement:

i- Role of youth in driving societal progress

ii- Youth-led movements which are advocating the positive change

iii- Civic public participation and community development.

b- Economic Growth and workforce

i- large population means larger economic contributions in the GDP.

ii- Effective ways to attract investment.

iii- Skilled and innovative mindsets in the workforce.

c- Innovations and Entrepreneurship.

i- Youth driven initiatives having positive impacts.

ii- Technology led advancements

5- Youth bulge is a time ticking bomb.

a- Demographic challenges.

i- large population can do strain the job market

ii- Unemployment contributing to political and economic instability.

iii- Neglect of such a large youth population in institutions.

b- Social and political opportunities are diminishing.

i- No change is accepted in the traditional institutions systems

ii- No job creation and growth of industries

iii- worsening rates of interest in the workplace

iv- Brain drain

c- Unjust distribution of resources and diverse social pressure.

- i - Gulf between Academics and Industry requirement
- ii - old and outdated Curriculum
- iii - Negligence in the health of the masses.

6 - Ways through which Pakistan can navigate the challenges and benefits of the youth bulge.

7 - Conclusion.

The high rate of population growth of Pakistan, among the highest in the world, has led to the emergence of large youth bulge.

Introduction is a single continuous paragraph.

7 The youth bulge in Pakistan during the critical prevailing situation is said to be a liability and not an asset. The liability is dealing with factors as unemployment, lack of resources, political instability, and socio-economic. Whereas, the asset can deal with prosperity, innovation, social change, and economic growth.

Unstructured Intro.

Demographers and scientists have argued that this could have positive or negative implications as it has the potential to be both an asset and a liability, depending on upon the how the country addresses the challenges and opportunities it presents.

When this large population is presented as a liability on the state it creates a gap between the state and

masses which have not completely addressed and conveying the messages clearly. It creates Political instability which leaves behind the aspirations of the youth unanswered.

This create causes an unbalanced dependency on the other options available to the youth neglecting the state's owned opportunities which invokes the economic burden.

Moreover, the youth in this state is neglected and the status quo is maintained while in the current crises duration, the institutions should allow the rejuvenation of the young ones to acquire new and innovative mindsets and try to engage them in the political arena.

Starkly unequal opportunities to climb the socio-economic ladder, young people are facing difficult challenges ~~whi~~ one of which is

Inherent.
Essay 2 outline
do not match.

Inherent

unemployment of the citizens and the underdevelopment of the large bulge which is not supported and

resultantly ~~the~~ this creates the frustration of the masses through different means. It is also defined by some theories.

Discusses what challenges youth is facing lack of employment & a liability

As, a youth bulge conflict theory explains the psychology of the youth who ^{are} believed to strain social institutions such as labor market and the educational system, thereby causing grievances that may result in violent conflict.

No argument in the paragraph

The youth of population of Pakistan consists of males and females in the age groups of 15-19 years, 20-24 years, and ~~25-29 years~~ respectively. According to the latest labor Force Survey by the PBS Pakistan Board of Statistics (PBS) in 2020-21, male and female comprise ~~13.1%~~ and ~~13.2%~~ respectively of the total population in the country.

Irrelevant
No structure
No argument in the paragraph.

This means that it also causes the strain on the resources as the educational institutions are overcrowded although there are created many institutions in the recent years but these does not provide quality education to the youth, which is a waste of time and money.

Similarly, the over population in health care sector is also the worst cause to the hospitals, as there are not well-equipped hospitals, along with it the untrained medical staff does not provide proper check-ups, especially to the rural areas of all the four provinces.

Beside all these worst affects results of youth bulge, it can be said as an asset to the state if when properly harnessed through effective policies and investments, can beve as a transformative transformative asset, through

No argument is paragraph.

Unemployment of ...

Social change and it drives
the societal progress of the
state.

Incomplete.

	Category	Total marks	Obtained marks
Content	Qualitative analysis	10	0
	Quantitative analysis	10	0
	Validity & Reliability	10	0
	Relevance	10	0
Language	Sentence structure	5	1
	Vocabulary	5	1
	Clarity	5	0
	Command of language	5	1
	Expression	5	0
Structure	Outline	5	0
	Introduction	5	0
	Body paragraphs	5	0
	Conclusion	5	0
Coherence	Cohesion	5	0
	Coherence	10	1
Total			4