

i- Female harassment at workplaces exposes deeper social faultlines — Expository Topic

~~Expository~~ Why the topic is expository? Because topic demands to elaborate deeper social faultlines due to which phenomenon of female harassment at workplaces exists.

ii- Is Pakistan facing the challenge of hybrid warfare? — Argumentative Topic

~~Argumentative~~ Why argumentative? Topic demands to take a stance that can be anything.

iii- Choose your friends wisely but choose your enemies even more carefully — Abstract topic

Why abstract? Open ended topic and it can be interpreted in different ways.

iv- Mankind faces the challenge of using Artificial Intelligence responsibly. — Expository Topic

Why expository? Topic demands to explore how AI can be used responsibly to mitigate the challenge it poses to mankind.

v- Online education has given more opportunities than challenges — Argumentative topic

Why argumentative? The statement looks like an opinion, which can be taken as it is or can be negated.

vi- Over dependence on nuclear balance of power is misleading — Argumentative Topic

Why argumentative? An opinion that can be accepted or negated.

vii- A friend walks in when everyone else walks out

— Abstract Topic

Why Abstract? It's an open-ended topic which can be interpreted differently.

viii) Is loyalty to the ~~state~~ nation and loyalty to state the same? — Argumentative Topic

Why Argumentative? We have to take an opinion whether both are same or not?

ix. Commercialization of education in Pakistan as a challenge to intellectual development. — Expository Topic

Why expository? Statement requires to discuss how ~~connection~~ commercialization is a challenge to intellectual development

x. Turning a blind eye to military adventurism as a threat to the environment

— Expository Topic

Why expository? How is it a threat?

Q2 Outlines of Two topics

Section (1) Expository

a. We are the last generation to touch a book

1- Introduction

Thesis Statement

2- Crucial Paragraph

3- How we are the last generation to touch a book?

a) Emerging world of virtual reality

b) Minimal costs of online reading sources

c) Convenience of digital reading

d) Digitalization of knowledge sources

e) New shortcut sources of information

like videos, shorts, reels etc.

f) Decline of physical book stores and libraries

g) Emergence of audio book platforms

4- Implication for upcoming generation for not touching a book

~~of screen time and increase~~

a) Increase in screen time

b) Impact on attention span

c) Wide circulation of social media platforms

as the instant sources of knowledge

d) Shift from long-form reading to shorter online content

e) Integration of digital resources in education

f) Prospects of digital addiction

g) Eco-friendliness of ebook production

5- Way forward for upcoming generation

a) Embracing benefits of e-reading

- b) Initiatives to support books and readings
- c) Encouragement for publishers to adopt ecofriendly printing methods.

Section 2 (Argumentative)

C- Commercialization is the biggest ill of media

1- Introduction

Thesis Statement

2- Crunch Paragraph

3- Commercialization is the biggest ill of media (Thesis)

- a) Influence of advertisers on content creation
- b) Consolidation of few media companies
- c) Spread of fake news and misinformation
- d) Lobbying by media companies to influence on regulatory bodies
- e) Targeted advertising towards passive audience

4- Commercialization is beneficial for media (Anti-thesis)

- a) Advertisers generate business for media companies
- b) Growth of many media companies negates the notion of consolidation by few companies
- c) Media provides fact checking tools to counter fake news
- d) Media companies are restricted by ethical guidelines on influencing regulatory bodies
- e) The audience too contribute actively in media content consumption.

5- Commercialization is a force of evil (Syn-thesis)

- a) Advertisers exploits the financial dependence of media companies and influences the content.

b) Very few media conglomerates could increase their political and economic influence.

c) Fact checking tools also involves bias human judgments

d) Maximizing influence is the biggest purpose of media giants

e) Public is still passive to be influenced by fake propaganda.

6 - Conclusion