

Makhdum Wasim Azam

Identify types of essays.

i) female harassment at workplaces exposes deeper social fault-lines.

⇒ Expository → Examiner fixed it and topic required discussion on different dimension.

ii) Is Pakistan facing challenge of hybrid warfare efficiently?

⇒ Argumentative → One can agree & disagree with that statement.

iii) Choose your friends wisely but choose your enemies even more carefully.

⇒ Abstract → open-ended

iv) Mankind faces challenge of using AI responsibly.

⇒ Expository → why mankind faces challenges and how to come over.

v) Online education has given more opportunities than challenges.

⇒ Argumentative → Argumentation in comparison.

vi) Over dependence on nuclear balance of power is misleading.

⇒ Argumentative → One may have different opinion on it.

vii) A friend walks in when everyone else walks out.

⇒ Abstract → open ended.

viii) Is loyalty to the nation and loyalty to the state the same?

⇒ Argumentative → Comparison & one may agree or disagree.

ix) Commercialization of education in Pakistan as challenge to intellectual development.

⇒ Expository → Commercialization poses challenges to intellectual ability, its causes and impact.

x) Turning blind eye to military adventurism as a threat to environment.

⇒ Expository → required different discussion.

Q No. 2

Section 1 (Expository)

Topic: Agricultural decline in Pakistan, how to counter it

Outline

1- Introduction

2- Crunch Paragraph

3- Why Agricultural decline is happening?

a- Distance from modern technology

b- Absence of research and development culture.

c- Traditional method of cultivation

d- Compromised quality of fertilizer

e- Inadequate supply of water

f- Absence of regulatory policies

g- Transition from Green land to brown land (urbanization)

4- How does it impact on country?

a- food shortage

b- Country to import agricultural commodities

c- Surge in prices of food items

d- Increase in poverty.

5- How to counter agricultural decline?

a- Use of modern technology

b- By establishing research centers

c- adequate allocation of budget

d- Provision of quality fertilizers

e- water issue should be addressed.

6- Conclusion.

Section 2 (Argumentative)

Topic: Is Commercialization biggest ill of media?

Outline

1- Introduction

2- Crunch Paragraph

3- Commercialization as a 'biggest ill of media. (Thesis)

a- Media by commercialization has become profitable business.

b- Commercialization diverted media from its objectives.

c- Commercialization uses media to form positive image of its product

d- Media can be manipulated by politicians.

e- Media ~~limits~~ ^{limits itself to the} ~~limited~~ to rich only.

4- Commercialization is beneficial for media (Anti-thesis)

a- The process of commercialization generates wealth for media.

b- Media's ^{objective is to} promote ^{of kind of} reports every contents.

c- Media advertises prohibited/defective products to defame them.

d- Media exposes politician's corruption/illegal act.

e- Media reports acts of vandalism made by rich too

5- Commercialization a challenge for media (Synthesis)

a- Media's demands high for promotion.

b- Media exaggerates and skips news accordingly.

c- Media portrays image of product as positive.

d- Politicians control media by authority.

e- Rich people using their wealth suppress news.