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Topic:

Globalization and climate change are interrelated.

1- Introduction:

Thesis statement: Globalization and change adversely effected eachother: Globalization impacts the environment through pollution caused by increased transportation. Similarly, higher global temperature effects food security, promote spread of infectious diseases and impair outdoor workers. However maximizing new technologies and adopting green economy can mitigate problems of climate change and globalization.

(49)

Attention
Grabber

Although, social media has become vital part of our lives transforming the way we connect, share information, engage with world and ^{has} numerous other advantages, but it also carries several disadvantages like impact

on mental health, low self esteem and lack of real life social interaction.

conne-
cting
sentence

In the same way, globalization and climate change has negatively impacted each other.

Globalization has some key elements like it brought industrial revolution, at the global level. Increased the use of plastic. Now as trade is around the world, so, transportation increased which ultimately increased the use of fossil fuels. Natural resources are abundantly as well as fishing in water bodies. These elements of globalization has brought into existence the climate change. As, because of industrial revolution the industrial waste produced in large quantity and oceans became acidified. The forest cut down around the world which generating the global warming. Similarly,

biodiversity has lost are species are vanishing day by day. Globalization has also contributing in pollution. However, some steps need to be adopted to mitigate the climate change like the use of renewable energy resources in industries and transportation. Stop the deforestation and increase reforestation. Protect the air quality and decrease the use of plastics.

Thesis
Statement
concluding

In conclusion, globalization and climate change adversely affected each other. Globalization impacts the environment through pollution caused by increased transportation. Similarly higher global temperature affects the food security, promote spread of infectious diseases and impair outdoor workers. However, maximizing new technologies and adopting ~~the~~ green economy can mitigate problems of climate change and globalization.

2- The effects of globalization and climate change are interconnected.

The topic of globalization and climate change is present at the moment because people are already feeling the effects of global warming in many parts of the world and poorest people are particularly hardest. concerted by these effects. Climate change is effecting millions of people and is destroying their livelihood. Global warming is heating up our planet, and with climate change, extreme weather events such as floods and droughts became more frequent, and more severe, and is ~~scaring~~ scaring our affluent generation. In the case of Pakistan which is only responsible for 0.3 pc of global emission and yet is adversely effected by climate change. The savage floods of July and August 2022 devastated Pakistan, putting over one third of country under water (reliefweb.int, Pakistan, 2023)

Topic :

Has employment increased or decreased in cyber age?

1- Introduction :

Thesis statement: Cyber technology is a boon to some while being a bane to others. Increased automation caused mass unemployment. However, learning advanced skills increase the employment.

Attention
Grabber.

The US faced financial crisis in 2008 which directly hit the whole world. The inflation rate became so high that companies were unable to keep their employees and resulted in job loss. Today,

Connecting
Sentence

after a decade and half, the world is facing same problem of job loss due to modern technology.

Thesis
Statement

Cyber technology is a boon to some while being a bane to others. Increased automation caused mass unemployment. However

learning advanced skills can increase the employment.

Reflection
of outline

Employment decrease due to less human intervention in mechanical and technical jobs that now can be done in less time with more output. Similarly increasing automation in fields such as manual labor and transportation drastically reduced employment. In addition modern skill mismatch leads the workers feeling insecure for their jobs, resulting in lower productivity and job loss, creating ~~un~~ unemployment. Not only skill mismatch but humans are productive only about 5-8 hours, but on the other hand, machines can work 24/7. Moreover most technologically advanced companies engage with users using digital assistants which eliminate the need of human personnel like online banking replaced

bank tellers. Although machines are very advanced but it still needs human intervention for functioning properly. Similarly automation transforms the jobs and skill can be obtained by taking proper training. Machines are available 24/7 but require constant maintenance and changes and tellers are needed inside bank operations. But the overall performance of modern technology decrease employment like self aware AI has independent intelligence, automatic machines perform jobs accurately, AI machines do not need training and do not sleep, take break or changes. Similarly, automation streamlined bank operation and reduced the need of tellers.

Modern technology impacted employment.

Modern technology has impacted technology both positively as well as negatively.

The rapidly evolving technology's ability to perform advanced organizational tasks and lighten workload has intensified.

Artificial intelligence contributed to nearly 4,000 job losses in May 2023 (Challenger, Is tech purge over, 2023).

On the other hand, researchers argue that AI automation is unlikely to negatively impact the employment market due to its large spillover effects (reinstatement effects) which would counteract the negative direct effects of substitution in the labour market. They believe that automation is likely to transform, rather than eliminate work.