

→ Q7- Translation:

In today's age of Individualism, everyone focuses on their own interests. No one cares about anyone else. There is neither true love nor sincerity in anyone's heart. Ethical values are going towards fall. We are becoming heartless not only towards humans but also our country. Have we ever thought that once love would resonat here but now terrorism prevails? Things are not completely ruined. If we love Pakistan truly and present ourselves to transparency / to introspect ourselves, we can rectify our flaws. We are the makers / builder for tomorrow. We must eliminate Sectarianism, poverty and class differences. We should come together for the future of this nation. Let's pray that every citizen of this country hold hands together and begin thinking about

This nation, because as long as Pakistan is alive, we are alive.

6 → Q 6: Sentences:

2- Dog in a manger: Extremists have no right to play dog in a manger to stop people from enjoying their freedom.

3- Break a leg: "Break a leg" crowd shouted as Baber Azam landed for batting.

4- Eager beaver:- Babar Azam is such a eager beaver captain who took Pakistan team to No.1.

7. Apple of one's eye: The new born baby was an apple of everyone's eye.

5- Hit the hay: I am too tired, It is the time to hit the hay.

→ Q4: correct the sentences:

c:- There is only one secretary and one executive.

d: This is one of the most important speeches that has ever been delivered in UN General Assembly.

g: Summons were issued for a speeding offence.

h: Many girls were appearing in the examination.

b: A ten-foot-long snake was killed by the villagers.

→ B:- Prepositions:

1- He entered into a contract.

2- Dr Hassan Ali Gondal is fond of reading.

3- Sir Majid is addicted to Smoking.

5- The Judge went over the matter

4- We should go according to our parent's desire.

(4)

/ / 202

Q3: Passage Questions

1: Heinz Guderian was a talented and rebellious commander because of his natural initiative, tactical independence and innovative approach to warfare. He had this bold ability of leading from the front, which helped him excel in his field. However, his rebellious nature led him to clashes with Hitler himself. His rebelliousness reached to its peak when he openly confronted Hitler. He challenged his plan and finally left his army.

2: Heinz Guderian's offensive tactics were characterized by innovation, mobility and of aggressive nature. His tactics were offensive and effective as there were strategies to make deep thrusts into enemy

territory. He used untraditional military doctrine to challenge the enemy army. His tactics were offensive and unconventional.

3: Guderian's disagreement with Hitler was over the strategic direction of the military campaign and the decision to retreat or hold ground. This factor significantly contributed to their conflict.

This shows the strong convictions and willingness to challenge his superiors when he believed their decisions were misguided.

4: His relief from command proved a blessing in disguise because it prevented him from becoming entangled in war crimes.

The removal from the high command shielded Guderian from a tumultuous Nazi commander.

3: If Guderian had not been sacked, his continued influence in the German military command could have had significant implications for the course of WWII. His brilliant tactics and innovation in the armored forces were valuable assets to the German war machine. If he had remained in command, he could have contributed to the war crimes.

→ Q 5: B: Analogy

1: Nosegay: Flowers :: **TEAM**: Players

2: Olfactory: **Nose** :: Optical: Eye

3: Swaddle: **ENVELOPE** :: Rattle: shake

4: Defer: Postpone :: Proffer: **TENDER**

5: Rue: **REGRET** :: Rule: Dominate

Q1:- Précis

Anatol Lieven, in his book "Pakistan: A Hard Country," discusses the resilience of Pakistani discipline and unity. He emphasizes on the potential challenges of moral pressures that gradually weaken the unity. He says that a rupture in Pakistani military discipline could only arise if the soldiers were conflicting with their loyal commanders. Such a scenario might be seen if the US invaded Pakistan and the army command failed to resist.

The perception of subservience to Washington has already caused enough morale issues in the military. Lieven highlights that the regional identity has gained political significance evidently from 2008 elections. However,

Pakistan identity is complex due to comprising multiple overlapping layers. A Lahori executive Ali Hassan tells him that people of Pakistan cannot come together. Even within a smaller communities there are fragmentations and divisions. Pakistanis even do not follow same kind of Islam. An Islamic revolution can't unite them. Pakistanis's unity is constrained by the inability to rally behind an ideology.

Topic:- Challenges to the Unity of Pakistan.