The social, political and economic developments in the modern world have emerged due to advanced technology and communication. These advancements create grave threats. Due to globalization the initiation of traditional war by states is not achievable and impracticable. This has given the concept of hybrid warfare.

The states involved in hybrid warfare to curtail the economy of other state, Involvement in their internal affairs, matters by cyber attacks, controlling media networks Apart from challenges consequences of hybrid warfare had seen in the annexation of Crimea by Russia. Hybrid warfare represents a threat to Pakistan's national security and to its citizens also. It refers to various actions and means to adopt by a state to target the weaknesses of their enemies. Hybrid warfare using non-millitary acts ranging from cyber attacks, media propaganda to deploy the militias.

Hybrid warfare is a form of non-conventional "grey zone" type of conflict which is rise around the world

Awareness :

Aware of the threat of hybrid warfare in 2014, the Leaders of NATO raised security concerns due to hybrid warfare in Wales summit declaration that it is necessary to possess essential tools and procedures required to deter and respond to hybrid warfare threats and the capabilities to reinforce national forces. The capabities include terrorist activities including violence, criminal disorder, threats to strategies and foriegn relations.

Hybrid warfare & Pakistan :

Hybrid warfare has vast implications on pakistan like human loss, economic implications, national image crises social implications recent years. But some paragmatie steps to be taken by successive governments. including work on vulnerabilities, awareness at grass root level exposing anti pakistan design at both rational

regional and global level.

The insurgency, economics warfare, information ware-fare distorted the masses protested against different tactics

Threats to pakistan :
Non-state actors:
It is the major threat by hybrid warfare to pakistan security at national and international level causes damage to the country. Non-state actors include like Al Qaeda, TTP, ISSI, launching different attacks on mosques, holy places schools, markets, Imam bargah, offices etc. In These attacks thousands of people died,

state actor 8

Demonstrated serious concerns on social, economical, political level Certain NGO's, other agents of violence-hit ideas by utilizing hybrid techniques to people. To protest

and violence against people and country Humantarian and International humantarian right laws and regulations violated.

Badly effect the country at international level, Border security, external & internal attacks.

According to National cyber security Index Pakistan is ranked 69th out of 160 countries in preventing cyber threats.

In April 2013 US National Security Agency (NSA) used Malware to spy on civil military leadership in pakistan.

External enemitical hackers targeted large number of countries including pakistan, Their Atomic energy commission and Election officials is Kashmirs, pakistan Air force

terrorism, sectarran & ethenic conflicts created due to their after 9/11

Pakistan also facing propaganda since 2000 through indian chronical operators revealed by EU Disinfo Lab investigation. about 750 website hacked

Conclusion:

Initiating a war against a country is costly and may not be so much effective and expensive. Hybrid warfare is major threat against the national security, international law. States need to recognize them and taking measurable acts.