

"Nuclear risk anywhere is a challenge to peace everywhere"

1. Introduction :-

Thesis Statement :-

There is no doubt that the Nuclear risk in today era is a big challenge to peace. All the human being want to live peaceful life, but unfortunately Nuclear risk become one of the huge barriers in the way of peace. To counter such terrible situation it is must that nuclear technology should be used for positive and technological advancement instead of negative ^{purposes} like wars etc.

2- Brief overview of Nuclear risk is a challenge to peace.

3- Causes of Nuclear risk as a challenge to peace: Weapons.

- (a) Balance of power.
- (b) Territorial dispute.
- (c) National interests / Nationalism.
- (d) Global interest in other Nations.
- (e) Dominance.

4- Impact of Nuclear risk on global peace.

- (a) Mass killing of human beings.
- (b) Destroying the environment.
- (c) Nuclearization and Arms Race.

- (d) Proxy Wars.
- (e) Violation of fundamental human rights.

5- Way forward to reduce Nuclear risk and promote Peace.

- (a) All nuclear-weapon states must commit to denuclearization.
- (b) Promote peace and development.
- (c) To establish good relations with neighboring countries.
- (d) Role of UN and regional organizations.
- (e) Role of media to promote peace and prosperity.

6- Conclusion.

"It is not enough to win a war; it is more important to organize the peace." - Aristotle. As war is not a solution to a problem but a bigger problem itself. The only solution to avoid war and bad faith is to promote peace. In today's era, the whole globe is in the race of competition, where everyone wants to suppress the other. The war of dominance can be won by such dangerous things which is called nuclear weapons. There are many causes of nuclear risk which badly affect the peace. To gain dominance and balance of power, the territorial dispute among countries

Another leading cause of nuclearization is National interest and global interest in other nations. Moreover, these cause may lead toward many impact. The nuclearization may lead to mass killing of human beings. It has great impact upon the environment. The nuclearization and arms race is barrier in the way of peace and development. It can lead to many war. The most dangerous impact of nuclear risk is the violation of fundamental human rights. However, there is no doubt that the nuclear risk in today era is a big challenge to peace. Nuclear risk became one of the most huge barrier in the way of peace. To counter such terrible situation it is necessary that the nuclear technology should be used for positive and technological purposes, instead of negative purposes.

After the World War II to the race of nuclear proliferation has been started. The developed countries like USA, UK, Russia etc started the process to compete each other and also to suppress the others. The initiations of these countries give the world this worst weapon, and the peace of

of globe in danger. The birth of Nuclear Weapon now become a biggest Challenge to peace. Due to which the violation of fundamental human rights also occurred. 1st, when United States of America on 6 on 9 August 1945 detonated two atomic bombs over the Japanese cities of Hiroshima and Nagasaki the bombing killed between 129,000 and 226,000 people. Which means massive destruction of human rights and killing of innocent people.

The world moved toward nuclearization for the balance of power. To balance their power with countries from which they were in danger. Most of the countries choose the path to survive otherwise their opponent have the power to destroy them. It is necessary for the great nation to maintain the power to compete with their enemy country. India first successful nuclear bomb test on 18 May 1974. Similarly to maintain balance of power Pakistan first successful nuclear bomb test on 30 May 1998. The main aim of moving toward nuclearization is only balance of power among different countries.

Another leading cause of Nuclearization is territorial dispute. As there are many countries in the world which have territorial dispute among each other. These issues became one of the major cause to move toward nuclearization.

The territorial dispute among Pakistan and India has from the day of independence. From 1947 India and Pakistan are one of the great enemies of each other. Due to which both countries started the process of nuclear proliferation and arms deals, to suppress each other. Anyhow both countries choose this path due to their territorial dispute. The territorial dispute among countries can lead them toward nuclearization.

Most of the countries started the process of nuclearization for national interest. Nationalism force the countries toward nuclearization.

There are many developed and developing countries who allocate and spend their huge economy ~~base~~ resources on it. When Pakistan started the process of nuclearization, it was the time where there are many economic process. But due to national interest, did not stop the

press and get a great success in it. A (though) another leading cause of nuclearization is the national interest.

There are many countries in the world who used to go for nuclearization for global interest in other nations. In this list countries like America, UK and Russia etc. can be called global interest in other nations. The addiction of becoming super power encourage them to choose the path. However one of the major cause of nuclearization is global interest in other nations.

The most leading cause of nuclearization is to gain dominance. It is the era of competition where different nations are in competition to become super power. The title of super power will give them dominance on other even on the whole world through which they can easily manipulate their enemies and can easily occupy their resources. To maintain the dominance, USA attack Japan, USSR, Afghanistan and many other by proxy war or by using other tactics. In many cases USA was not directly involved but indirectly he was

Which play an important role in dominance. Moreover, the process of nuclearization is also for the dominance.

Similarly, there are many impacts of nuclear risk on global peace. It has a major impact on the killing of people. The nuclearization in recent times became a major reason of mass killing of human beings. According to a report published by "The New York Times" 129,000 and 220,000 people was died in Japan when America detonated two atomic bombs on his cities. A huge impact of nuclear risk is the mass killing of human being.

Nuclear risk is a big challenge for peace as well as for the environment too. The experiments of nuclearization is too much harmful for the environment. It has great impact on the climate. It has great impact upon the micro-organisms and animals as well. Which can badly affect the peace of nature. Nuclearization is major leading impact on the environment, peace and prosperity of the nature.

Nuclear risk could lead to proxy wars. Since ~~many~~ many decades the leading nations most ~~probably~~ developed countries are the main players of proxy wars. The proxy wars which can easily destroy the peace of country as well as the peace of world. From last many years the Asian countries such as Afghanistan, Iraq, Pakistan, Sri Lanka are badly affected from due to proxy wars. The international players as well as economy countries bearing no stone unturned. So it is also prove that nuclear risk can be main reason of proxy wars which have direct impact on the peace of nation.

Nuclear risk badly affecting the fundamental human rights. It lead to violation of basic human rights.

which directly affect the peace of country. The basic fundamental rights of people violation can never provide peace to the country. These countries, where there is no fundamental law and rights are unable to provide peace to their people. To maintain

peace it is necessary to provide basic fundamental rights to people. The nuclearization also leads to violate the basic fundamental rights.

All nuclear-weapon states must commit to denuclearization. There are nine countries possess nuclear weapons: The US, Russia, France, China, UK, Pakistan ~~and~~ India, Israel and North Korea. Instead of these ^{about} 30 countries are considering planning or starting nuclear power programmes. (World Nuclear org, Apr, 2023). To counter such a terrible situation it is necessary to stop nuclear proliferation and all the states who possess nuclear weapons commit to denuclearization.

To promote peace and development. All the world must come to one page to established peace in the world. There must be penalty and banned system who violate the rule. Countries like Russia, UK, US and China can play vital role in it. The peace of the one country when destroyed the peace of whole world will be disrupted. So it is necessary to develop peace in the whole world, without any personal interests.