

Q 1:-

1- Female harassment at workplace exposes deeper social fault lines.

- Expository Topic

Harassment at work place to the females expose a hypothetical line which is present between genders (male & female) in this predominantly patriarchal society.

2- Is Pakistan facing the challenge of hybrid warfare efficiently?

Argumentative topic

Either Pakistan efficiently facing the challenge of hybrid warfare or not.

3- Choose your friend wisely but choose your enemies even more carefully.

Abstract topic

This topic explains that, 'who you choose your enemies defines you.'

4- Mankind faces the challenges of using Artificial intelligence responsibly.

Argumentative topic

Both sides thesis, Antithesis can be written on this topic. Either mankind is facing the challenges of using Artificial intelligence responsibly or not.

5- Online education has given more opportunities than challenges.

Argumentative topic.

In this topic, both opportunities and challenges can be discussed as thesis and Antithesis. Further,

opportunities can be supported in synthesis.

6- Over-dependance on nuclear balance of power is misleading.

Expository topic.

In this topic stance is over-dependance on nuclear power which proves itself as misleading for mankind.

7- A friend walks in when everyone else walks out.

Abstract topic.

This topic shows the true definition of loyalty and support of friend.

8- Is loyalty to the nation & loyalty to the state same?

Expository topic.

9- Commercialization of education in Pakistan as challenge to intellectual development.

~~Expository topic~~ An Argumentative topic.

Discussion on both sides, positive and negative impacts of commercialization of education in Pakistan.

10- Turning a blind eye to military adventurism as threat to the environment.

Expository topic.

Military power and its role on regional security -

Q2:

Agriculture decline in Pakistan and how to counter it.

Outline

1) Introduction

Thesis statement:

2) Importance of agriculture for the economic stability of Pakistan.

3) Reasons behind the agriculture decline in Pakistan.

a- Bad governance and spectre of over increasing inflation

b- Lack of agricultural reform.

c- Lack of irrigation facilities leading to poor crop yield.

d- Absence of soil testing on farm.

e- Unavailability of ^{use of} modern technology in agriculture.

f- Illiteracy of people responsible for usage of old techniques for agriculture.

g- Natural disasters leading to unfair distribution of water.

4) Impacts of Agriculture decline in Pakistan

a- Huge food crisis due to ^{gap between} rapidly increasing population & food productivity.

b- Economic instability due to import of food items at high rates.

c- Climate change due to decline in agriculture sector.

d. Unemployment

6 d. Temporary deterioration of livelihood of individuals due to destruction of crops, livestock, and infrastructure.

5) Steps to counter agricultural decline in Pakistan.

a. Introduction of new agricultural techniques to increase the productivity of crops.

b. Pest, weeds, and insect control measures.

c. Improvement of environmental factors to increase the fertility of soil.

d. Increase in funds for agricultural development.

e. Targeted poverty to stabilize the agricultural sector.

f. Subsidary, incentives and loans to farmers.

g. Supply of electricity to farmers by government.

6) Conclusion.

2. Argumentative topic

9s. commercialization a biggest ill of media.

Outline

1) Introduction

Thesis statement.

2) Commercialization of media.

3) Commercialization of media as biggest ill. (Thesis)

a) Negative media reporting

b) Exploitation of cultural values.

c) Irresponsible private control of communication mass media.

d) Deterioration of media standards.

e) Decline in public interest broadcasting.

4) Benefits of commercialization of media. (Antithesis)

a) Media reporting in positive sense.

b) Better presentation of modernization in media by ignoring cultural values.

c) Private control of communication mass media considered as freedom of speech.

d) Media standards as per public demands.

e) Broadcasting only to improve for target rating point (TRP).

5) Harmful effects of commercialization of media.

a) Commercialization ^{of media} leading to false information for ratings.

b) Commercialization results in exploitation of cultural value in the name of modernity.

c) Irresponsible private control of media leading to social instability by spreading false propagandas.

Date: _____

d) sub-standard contents for achieving viewship.
e) Promotion of contents which are distracting
the moral values of youth to achieve (TRP).

b) conclusion.