

DATE: \_\_\_/\_\_\_/\_\_\_

# Precis

## "Challenges to Unity and Discipline in Pakistan"

**Anatol Lieven** in his book highlights factor that are challenges to Pak Army discipline is when faced invasion by US and no resistance is ordered. This would be more of a national revolution. Notably regional identities are also gaining ground, evident in 2008 election. Thus as highlighted the by lahori executive divisions in community and religion remain a challenge to Pakistan's Unity.

### Q 3

1.

Guderian talent in the battle field is mainly attributed ~~to~~ due to his initiative to lead from the front ~~o~~ on the battle ground. He introduce tanks to the Army. He was inclined towards use of <sup>not only</sup> ~~pazen~~ forces as well as incorporating supply service. These tactics gave success in Poland and France. This ~~x~~ On ~~to~~ one hand being a talented commander, he was quite rebellious when it comes to orders. Which resulted in relievement of his command by Hitler.



2.

Guderian's offensive tactics particularly in Blitzkrieg campaigns included Panzer Spearhead, Deep penetration by bypassing strong defence positions, encirclement of ~~the~~ enemy, use of combined arms, flexibility to prevent enemy regrouping, Use of breakthrough and follow up strategy. Further he granted commanders autonomy

3.

June 22, 1941 resulted in crisis of Hitler's plan. Guderian had strategic difference with Hitler. He ~~was~~ Guderian advocated for a retreat due strong defence from Red Army, outrun of supply lines and ~~delay~~ winter flood in way of attacking the capital

4

Germany as well as Germans are generals ~~to~~ to be specific has been accused to have committed war crime. Similar would have been the fate of **Guderian** had it not been ~~op.~~ for his open opposition of Hitler. The latter which caused him to be relieved of his command. Hence saving him to be on the ~~team~~ of side of fascist generals.



5.

If Guderian had not been sacked He would have continued to further enhance his war tactics resulting in more deaths and more recognition of feats of Guderian. On the ~~ort~~ other side of picture he would be remembered as other Generals as a savage and inhuman.

4.

- (a) He is an actor, an athlete and a debator.
- (b) A ten-foot long snake was killed by the villagers.
- (c) There is but one secretary and executive left.
- (d) This is one of the most important speeches that has ever been delivered in UN General Assembly.
- (e) Summons were issued for a speeding offence.

5.

1. He entered into a contract
2. Dr. Hassan Ali Gondal is fond of reading
3. Sir Majid is addicted to smoking
4. The Judge went over the matter
5. He pulled through the exam.
6. He couldn't put forth his idea

The meeting was concluded by chair of governors. Who remarked that despite the challenges the school staff managed admirably. The implications of financial <sup>cuts</sup> were significant and wished no more would occur. Due to depletion in library stocks a fundraising activity would be helpful to raise money for the books. Gratitude was extended to all staff and was hope coming year would be prosperous. following this Head teacher then thanked the chair of governors for his contribution to school and meeting was adjourned at 9:00 pm.

B.

- (a) ball
- (b) Nose
- (c) envelope
- (d) infer.
- (e) regret.

6.

1. Apple of one's eye:

Ali being the only son in three generations Ali was an apple of everyone's eye.

2. Hit the hay: Ali being an experienced farmer could easily hit the hay well before dark.



### 3. David and Goliath:

Being an astute lawyer Ali defend many Davids again knew the legal battle against the state would not be less than David and Goliath battle.

### 4. fall off the wagon:

The drunkard fell off the wagon in mere five days.

### 5. Eager Beaver:

The young entrepreneur has always been an eager beaver when it comes to increasing his company's capital.