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## PART-II

ANSWER NO: 2

The Social contract by John Locke:-

John Locke was an western philosopher. He describes his own view on state of man, state nature, and modern state. This called John Locke social contract. He is a philosopher wrote in the glorious revolution (When the king handed over power to Parliament)

John Locke View on State of Nature:-

John Locke says that state was complete, these were every is thing is natural, law justice were present but not in a proper form.

So the human need to establish a state who will be taking care of individual rights.

John Locke Social Contract theory:-

John Locke described his own social contract theory. According to his theory. In the state of nature there were no proper constitution, no established law, no impartial Judge.

So the people contract among themselves and choose a government which third party. This third party is state.

Now state will be solving the problem and issues of the people. State will ensure the individual rights, Liberty, right of speech, life, property etc. if the state is fail to ensure these right then

the people have right to revolution against state.

The People have right of Revolution:

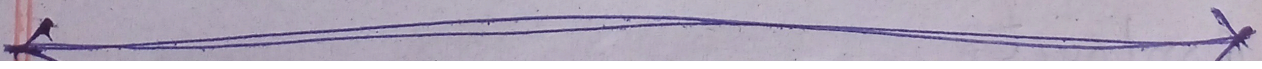
if the state is fail to ensure and safe guard the individual rights of life, property, expression then the have right and choice to launch a revolution and change the state.

the can change state through Revolution.

if the is not caring of individual rights. The people can launch revolution through which they can change the govt and the roles. So the this the view of John Locke on state of nature and His own social contract.

# CONCLUSION:

From above detailed of John Locke view about state of nature and the his social contract. We can says that John Locke is philosopher his period was golden he was in the glorious period. So he emphasized on individual rights. He says that the contract is b/w the people and they choose of the third party who will be caring the individual right rights, the right of life, the right of property and speech, expression etc. if the state fail to ensure these individual rights than the people have right to launch revolution and change the state solving a class.



ANSWER NO: 4

Muslim Ummah in the views of  
Notious Muslim Political Philosophers

Muslim Ummah mean all  
those countries where the  
majority of population is muslim  
and there were a constitution  
who is not against the  
teach of islamie the Quran  
and the Hadiths.

According muslim political  
philosophers in which prophets,  
Pious caliph, and the modern  
muslim political philosopher  
like, Al-gazali, ibne-Alchuldun  
Ibn-themya, Shah Waliullah  
Allama iqbal are includes.  
the solutions of problems  
of muslim ummah is in  
the islamic shariah and  
in the teaching of islam.

## The Concept Role Imam in Islam:

According to Muslim scholars and political philosophers the Imam should be the ruler.

### Eligibility For Imam:

The eligibility for Imam that are:

1- He will be a Islamic scholar. He will know the teaching of Quran and Hadiths.

2- He will be fit not a disable can be a Imam.

3- He will be Chief of Islamic Army.

### Rights and Duties of Imam:

According to Muslim political philosopher once the Imam is people have to obey him. Because is the representative of Allah He ensures the rules of Allah.

The Duties of Imam of the muslim soles. He will ensure Justice, collection of Zakat, run the Islamic State. Distribution in the poor and needy people. Preparing for Jihad and establish Army, etc are the duties of Imam.

Muslim unity and the concept of Ummah:

The concept of muslim ummah is a best opportunity for the muslim unity if we follow it in true manner.

Because:

The concept one God: All the muslim belief in one God so they agree on this ideology.

The concept of prophet hood:

All the muslim believe in the concep prophet hood it's the part of Faith.

The concept of Quran And Holy Books: All the muslim believe in Quran and All the Holy book. So they can easily unite on the concept.

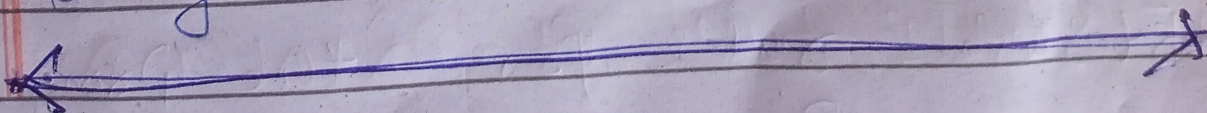
The concept of Here after Life: the muslim believe in the life here after this also common things and the muslim easily agree on them.

The concept of Justice: All the human need Justice and the muslim have a good system of Justice which examples are present in the islamic history. So muslim can easily on these concepts. Because it's common in the muslims, of All sect, language, race, Territory so they can easily unite on them. It very beneficial for muslim ummah and muslim.



## CONCLUSION:-

From the above explanation of views of muslim Political Philosophers and the concept of muslim Ummah. We can conclude that the muslim Ummah have a large number of ideas which are common in muslims. Like the concept of God, the believe in prophet hood, the Holy books the believe in here after life. These are the concept and beliefs which agree and accepting by every muslim of different language, colour, Territory. But in these belief of islam they are common. if the muslim rules took steps for unity of muslim with honesty. it's not difficult. it's very easy to unite muslim through this way.



## ANSWER NO: 6

### Different Political Philosophers View on Rights

Numerous political philosophers described the individual right in his own views. For example.

#### 1. Plato:

Plato explains ideal state and theory justice, class system etc. he says that it's better for every one and state.

#### Aristotle:

Aristotle also describes own view. He also described the slavery system, the polity, the concept of private property.

#### Machiavelli:

Machiavelli wrote during the civil war and establish rules for the prince

to be cunning like fox and  
brave like lion. And ensure  
individual rights. Don't follow  
the luxury life.

Hobbes: Also describe the  
human nature and state  
and social contract.

John Locke:

John Locke also wrote  
during the glorious revolution  
and ensure individual rights

Rousseau:

He ensure the individual right  
and he declare the property  
is the root cause of all evils.

Karl Marx: Explain own view  
and describe the individual right  
for poor class and critique  
on capitalism.

# THE MOST IMPORTANT THEORY OF RIGHTS IN CONTEXT OF MODERN CONCEPT OF RIGHTS.

The Rights described by various political philosophers but discussing the modern concept of rights.

John Locke is most important.

Because he described the social contract theory among the people.

He says that the people choose of them a sovereign state. The state must be ensure the individual rights.

~~The~~ John Locke view of individual Rights:

He says that when people choose the state for their own right i.e. the right of life, property, and preservation.

IF STATE FAIL IN CARING RIGHTS-

John Locke says if the state fail to provide the individual right i.e. the life the property then people have right to revolution.

**RIGHT TO REVOLUTIONS.** John Locke ensure individual right and given right to people to launch revolution against state and change it.

### Conclusions:

From the above explication of ~~state~~ individual Right and view of various political philosophess, we can conclude that every philosopher described right in own words, But John Locke ensure that individual will be ensure by <sup>the</sup> state. Because the people choose it for rights. This concept is the most important in the context of modern concept of individual rights.

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ANSWER NO: 7

The concept of Shura in Islam-

Shura is place in which the ruler, and his company are sitting and discuss the issues of muslims.

The Best Form is Parliamentary for a muslim State-

Islam Emphasized on individual rights, Justice System, which will provide in Parliamentary form of state the Presidential of Govt in which one man rule and All ministers and Govt are under the one man.

In Parliamentary form the PM consensus with the house (Shura) and his cabinet.

Presidential:

The one Govt. these  
restriction on President to  
consent with Parliament (Shura)

The Presidential form: The President  
is direct representative of  
people.

While in Parliament by the  
Representative of the people  
choose the PM.

In Islam Also the members  
of the Shura choose the  
Amir-ul-Momineen.

In Presidential form: Strong  
center while

in Parliamentary the power  
is divided among the states  
and every one state enjoy  
their powers.

While in Islam the power vested  
in center but ensure individual  
P T - O

rights. Justice, etc.

Conclusion:

From the above explanation of concept of Shura in Islam. And it's Wobte and duties we can conclude that Similarities b/w the concept of Shura in Islamic state and the Parliamentary form of Govt like the Shura select the Imam, or the head of Islamic state. Whil in Parliamentary form the Parliament choose the head of Govt. And the Presidential form the head of the is direct elective. So the is different from Shura. And Parliamentary form is best.

← شورا سے پارلیمینٹری اور پریزیڈنٹیل کی مقارنہ ہے۔  
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