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Q.#

The ascending potency of hybrid warfare being foisted on the state of Pakistan is adding to the security woes of the country. Elaborate with example;

Introduction:

Security is one of the most essential elements of the state. It is the evident of the progress of a country. If a country more secure means a more prosperous. As a political philosopher said.

The most defenseless
and weakening in the
world the more threat
of foreign intervention

Security plays like a backbone in the development of a society. Pakistan has face many security whether external

or internal. Still Pakistan is facing external threat hybrid warfare is also one of them.

Hybrid warfare:

Hybrid warfare is a type of war in which a country has to face internal conflicts which becomes the cause of their threat. There are various hybrid warfare issues which lead to the higher security issues. Here are the They played a role in the weakening of the grassroots of a country. There are various issues like extremism cyber security, various economic problems, political turmoil situation, the presence of TTP, Insurgency of Balochistan and indirectly military intervention in democracy.

Cyber security threat:

Although media plays an essential role for the provision of information but it also emerges through new platform ~~var~~ various Apps promote digitalization. Although these prove

helpful in sharing data from one place to another place. with the emergence of Artificial Intelligence Pakistan has face many problems. The various intervention also allows the terrorist to send information and hacking accounts of the people. with the emergence of IA Pakistan has faced problems like it has lack of proper skilled person who ^{have} ~~will~~ ability to use this technology. In this way Pakistan has faced cyber security threats. This threats also endangers the security of Pakistan.

Economic crisis:

Pakistan is facing very critical situation of economic condition. The debt is increasing. The new government comes and receive debt with the new condition according to IMF. In this way they try to bring balance in trade and current account. but due to the increasing the value of dollar the debt will also increase. The prices of fuel are increasing. in this way the industry will also

suffer from this situation. The inflation also impact on the the lives of poor. When people face economic crisis they will adopt the corrupt way for the fulfilling of their needs. The internal institutional situation will deteriorate and the currency will also suffer security threats in Pakistan.

Poverty:

The rate of poverty in Pakistan is increasing. The emergence of poverty is increasing day by day. As the people cannot fulfill their basic needs. They will also opt wrong method for earning which will become the security threat for the country.

Extremism:

Extremism is one of the essential element for the security threat for Pakistan. It emerges due the conflict of Saudi-Iran conflict. Iran holds kho under the Khomani regime the Iran promotes Shia's slogan and Saudi Arabia promote Sunni slogan.

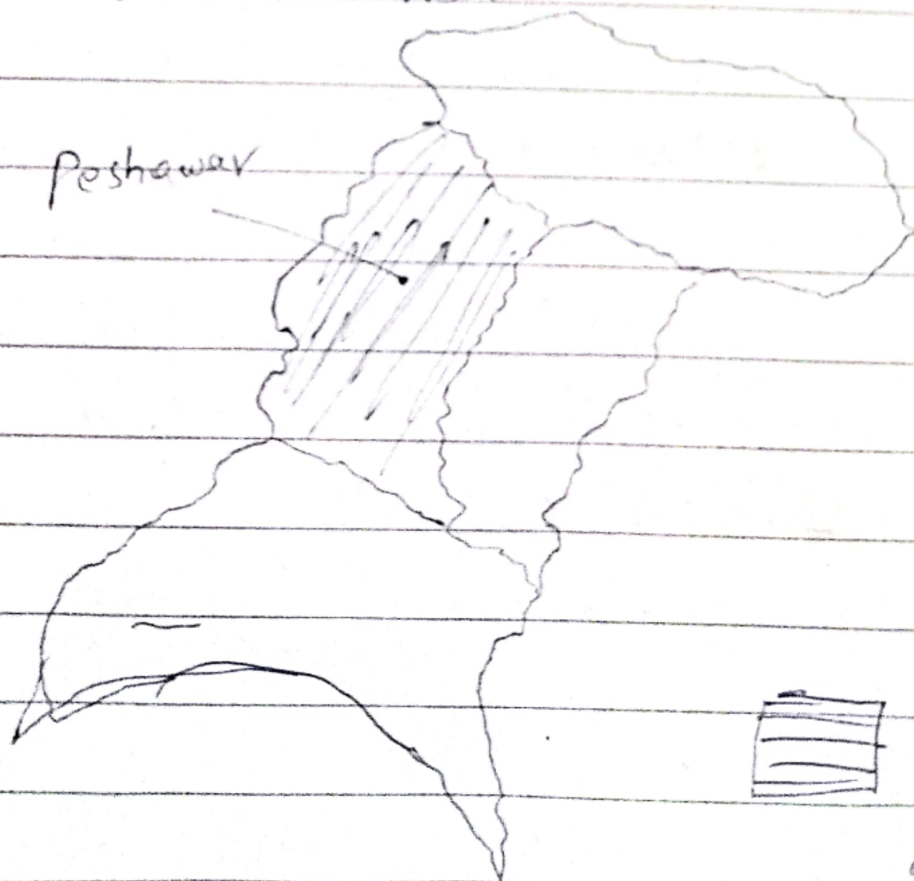
They promote their visions through Madrasahs. Iran support shia's Madrasah and Saudi Arabia promotes sunni Madrasah. They properly funding them and promote hate among other sects. In this this extremism promote and flourish day by day. This also creates hindrance in the security of Pakistan.

Political turmoil:

As the country is divided into two part. One is the supporter for Imran Khan and one supports for PDM. The nation is divided into two parts. Various strikes and rallies create anarchy in the country. In this way, the foreign investors reluctant to support or any kind of investment in the country. They afraid from the unstable political situation of govt. Although our country has the Charter of Democracy but this charter now raises turmoil in the country.

Strengthen situation of TTP:

TTP is one of the major threat for Pakistan's integrity. Afghanistan support it fully, but Pakistan urged Afghanistan to not to take action against TTP. but the Afghan govt support the India's relation. TTP has new weapons which help them to attack on even security department as in January 2023 TTP attack on a Mosque in Peshawar where mostly police members offer their prayer. KPK is one of the most effected area of terrorism.



Indirect military intervention:

During the incident of 9 May various non state actor and political party members hit the government buildings. The military captured those people and investigate themselves. As there are various law critics criticise over the military act. In this the military interwevene the domestic civilian affairs which indicates the destablize situation of a country.

Conclusion:

To sum up we can say that although Pakistan has faced various external issues like indian influence over the world, Afghan's attitude towards militancy but the hybrid war is one of the most important element for security threat.