

Q7- Translation:

Nowdays, in this self-centered age, everyone straightens their hair. No one cares about anyone. ~~They~~ There is no true love or sincerity in anyone's heart. Moral values are declining. We are not only mean to humans but even from our country. Have we all together, ever thought that, in this country, where once there were ~~was~~ wedding of love, now there is terrorism. But still nothing has changed, if we truly love Pakistan and make into our own necks, then we can remove many of our shortcomings by ourselves. We all are the builders of tomorrow, we must eradicate communalism, poverty, and wealth, and also difference between the low and high. We have to shape the future of this country and nation should unite and start worrying about this country because if Pakistan is alive then we all are alive.

Q2- Read passage and answer the following

i-

Guderian was considered a talented and rebellious commander due to his innovative and unconventional approach to warfare. He pioneered the concept of armored warfare and emphasized the importance of speed, mobility, and co-ordination between tanks and infantry.

ii-

Guderian employed several offensive tactics during wars. ~~He~~ To achieve rapid breakthroughs and encircle enemy forces, he used armored formations known as Panzer divisions. He also prioritized speed, and the ~~speed~~ co-ordination of tanks, infantry, and air support to achieve decisive victory.

iii.

The disagreement between Guderian and Hitler was during the Battle of Moscow

in 22 June 1941. Guderian advocated for a strategic withdrawal to preserve the strength of his armored forces, but Hitler insisted on a stubborn defense.

iv.

Guderian's relief from command proved a blessing in disguise because it allowed him to escape the deteriorating situation on the Eastern front. This gave him the opportunity to reflect on his experiences and contribute to the development of new strategies and tactics. Ultimately, Guderian's relief from command allowed him to make a valuable comeback in the war and continue his influential role in armored warfare.

v.

If Guderian has not been sacked then there is different outcome of World War II. It is possible because of Guderian's innovative and aggressive approach to warfare. Guderian's

expertise in armored warfare and his ability to achieve rapid breakthroughs could have potentially led to more successful offensives and strategic victories for the German forces.

Q5. Change narration:

~~Chair of Governor~~

The Chair of the Governor concluded the meeting and asked "Although it has been a difficult year, the staff of the school managed very well. The financial cutbacks have hit us hard, and we hope there will be no further cutbacks in the coming years. Our library stock has been severely depleted and I suggest we organize a series of fundraising activities to help raise money for books. I want to thank all the staff for their hard work, and I hope the coming year will be successful"

Headteacher: "Thank you, Chair of Governors, for your valuable contribution to the school. With that, I declare the meeting closed at 9:00 pm".

B.

- i. Team
- ii. Nose
- iii. Baby
- iv. Tender
- v. Regret

6. Sentences

i. The small startup managed to shine the industry, just like David and Goliath.

ii. She refused to share her toys with the other children, behaving like a dog in a manger.

iii. "Break a leg"! The director wished the actor before the stage performance.

iv. John is always the first one to arrive at work, eager beaver that he is.

v. After a long day, I am exhausted and ready to hit the hay.

Q1:- Precise

Title: Challenges to Pakistani Military Unity and Discipline.

In Anatol Lieven's book "Pakistan A Hard Country", he posits that Pakistani soldiers' unity and discipline are vulnerable only if confronted with immense moral and emotional pressures. This would require a clash between their duty to Pakistan, their Muslim identity, and obedience to commanders. A possible trigger could be a US invasion if the army fails to resist. Already, perceived subservience to the US has strained army morale. Some soldiers predict mutiny against US incursions, risking state collapse and civil war, not a successful national revolution like Iran. He suggests that regional identity's political significance is growing in Pakistan. The 2008 elections displayed decreased support for PPP in Punjab and the Punjab based Muslim League in other provinces. Pakistan's

complex identity structure often involves nested identities that overlap. Exceptions are certain Islamists and soldiers, though not all. Jumping to preach revolution would face identity-based resistance, as illustrated by Ali Hassan's example. Pakistan's diverse Islamic practices and saint worship hinder unified ~~the~~ the following of Islamic revolution.

Q4-B

Rewrite the following

- i. He entered into a contract
- ii. Dr. Hassan Ali Gondal is fond of teaching.
- iii. Sir Majid is addicted to smoking.
- iv. We should go by our parents' desire.
- v. The judge went over the matter.

A- Correct the following

- i. h). Many girls were appearing in the examination.
- ii. c). There is only one secretary and one executive left.

DATE: ___/___/___

iii.

f. Sir Aei Shahab took

advantage of this opportunity.

iv.

g. Summar's was issued for a

speaking offence.

v.

d. This is one of the most

important speeches that has

ever been delivered in the

UN General Assembly