

Q.2 Precis

Title : The challenges to Unity in Pakistan:
The Rule of Soldiers and Regional Identity

The author in his book said that the discipline and unity of Pakistani soldiers can be destroyed through immense moral and emotional pressure by putting them in a position to choose between religion and commanders obedience. If USA were to invade part of Pakistan, the army would combat if the command failed to give order to resist this. Because, already, the perceived subservience of Pakistan army to Washington has caused a severe problems of morale in armed forces. Islamist upheaval and state collapse would indeed likely to happen. It would lead to civil war, not like Iranian revolution. The regional identity grew further, when PPP got lower vote in Punjab and Punjab based Muslim league secured lower votes in other provinces, during 2008 election. Hence, single identity only exists in ^{some} Islamist and soldiers. Else, there are different identities within an identity. Ali Hassan, a young lahori said to the ^{other} author that unlike Iran, it is very difficult to bring revolution in Pakistan as they the

people cannot unite behind anything. As there are different identities, nationalities, and religious sects.

Precis Given Words = 460

Precis words = 155

Q. 3 Comprehension

Questions:

Q. 1.

Answer : The things that made Guderian a talented commander was that he leads his army from the front in BlitzKrieg campaigns. He was the first one who introduced tank to the army and its use as an operative weapon. He also knew the strategic use of Panzer forces and planned to transport all supporting elements for it.

Guderian was a rebellious commander, as he did not care about communication with his superior commands. He disobeyed orders. He even yelled at Hitler's face and refuse to attack Soviet Union capital in winter, as he was aware of the fact that the campaign would not be successful.

Q. 2

Answer : The offensive tactics of Guderian

during wars was that he was leading his army in BlitzKrieg campaigns. He introduced tanks usage as an operative weapon. Guderian also favoured the strategic use of panzer forces, without worrying about a possible threat to his own unprotected and far-extended flanks.

Q.3.

Answer: Guderian was in disagreement with Hitler that the capital of Soviet Union Moscow should not be attacked in winter as it will be a futile effort to win. Also, the position of the army should be abandoned and transported across Baltic sea. Hitler also disagreed with this plan of Guderian. Both were angry over each other with this disagreement.

Q.4.

Answer. The relief from command proved a blessing in disguise as it saved him from becoming involved in war crimes, as it has been the case with many of the German generals. Also the Germans suffered from huge failure after his relief from the command.

Q.5.

Answer. The German's ^{army} would not have

suffered from a collapse in Soviet Union. As after Kiev, guderian refused to attack further in harsh winter season. Hence, the large damage of German military could have been prevented if Guderian plan was accepted by Hitler by not removing him from the command.

Q. 4. A Corrections

- (b) A ten-foot long snake was killed by the villagers.
- (d) This is one of the most important speeches that ^{have} ever been delivered in the UN General Assembly.
- (e) Really good parents listen to their children.
- (f) Sir Ali Shahab availed himself of this opportunity.
- (h) Many girls were appearing in the examination.
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Q. 4. B Prepositions

1. He entered into a contract
2. Dr. Haasan Ali Grandal is fond of reading.
3. Sir Majid Ali is addicted to smoking.
4. We should go by our parents' desire.
5. The judge went into the matter

Q.5 A. change the following paragraph, written in indirect speech, in dialogue form:

Chair of the Governors : (Meeting concluded by the chair of the Governors) Although it has been a difficult year, the staff of the school has managed very well. The financial cutbacks has hit hard and it is to hopes that there will be no further cutbacks in the next year. Library stocks are severely depleted and there shall be a series of fundraising activities to help raise money for books. The chair of governors thanks the staff for their hardwork and hopes that the next year will be successful.

Headteacher : Thank you chair of Governors for your contribution to the school
(Meeting closes at 9:00 pm)

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Q.5.B. Analogy of the words

1. Nosegay : Flowers :: Team : Players .

2. Olfactory : Nose :: Optical : Eye .

3. Swaddle : Paddle :: Rattle : Shake

4. Defer : Postpone :: Proffer : Tender

5. Rue : Regret :: Rule : Dominate

Q.6

Five idioms usage

2. Dog in a manger : means someone who prevents others from enjoying something that they themselves cannot or will not use.

Use : The principal refused to allow students to play cricket, behaving like a dog in a manger even though it was a drill period.

3. Break a leg : means wishing someone a good luck before they perform.

Use : Before going for batting, the fellow batsman whispered to his him, "Break a leg!" for a good luck.

4. Eager Beaver : means someone who is very enthusiastic and hardworking.

Use : Some aspirants studies for more than 12 hours per day, truly an eager beaver to qualify CSS examination.

5. Hit the hay : means to go to the bed.

Use: After a long day of working and gym exercise, I was so exhausted that I could not wait to hit the hay and get a good night's sleep.

7. Apple of One's eye: means someone who is very dear to you.

Use: My ^{only} nephew is the apple of my parents' eyes, receiving all their love and attention.

Q. 7. Translation

In this age of selfishness, everyone is only looking out for themselves. No one cares about anyone else. There is no true love in anyone's heart, and pure moral values are declining. We not only show selfishness to others, but also towards our country. Have we all ever thought together that in this country where there used to be the sounds of love, now there is an atmosphere of terrorism. But it is not too late. If we truly love Pakistan and introspect, we can overcome many of our mistakes. We all are the architects of tomorrow. We must eliminate sectarianism, poverty, and the gap between high and low. We must work together to build the future of this country. Let us pray that every individual of this nation and country

stars should starts thinking about this country,
because if Pakistan is alive , then we
all are alive .
