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Q.2. The Impact of Conflicting Identities on Unity in Pakistan

The author says in his book that the unity and discipline of Pakistani army can be destroyed only if a significant number of soldiers are put under a moral strain by placing them in a position where their loyalty to the state clashes with their religious identity. The failure of Pakistani army to offer resistance in case of an invasion by the United States would put soldiers of the Pakistani army under such a moral strain. Sections of the army would go against orders and start fighting the invaders. This disunity in the army would result in a civil war instead of a national revolution. Counter to national identity, provincial identities are also developing. This development of multiple conflicting identities makes it difficult for Pakistanis to unite behind anything.

Approx. words in Passage : 400

Words in Precise : 128

Q.3.1. What made Guderian a talented and rebellious commander?

The initial successes of Guderian in Poland and France proved him a capable general. He was the first person in German army to introduce the strategic use of tanks. Guderian was also the first German General to stand up to Hitler when his proposal for a retreat was rejected by Hitler which cost him his position in the army.

2. What were the offensive ---
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Guderian introduced the strategic use of tanks in wars. He made use of the Panzer forces and kept all its elements like infantry, artillery and engineers together by transporting them on tracks. He also kept his supplies of ammunition, food and petrol close to the fighting groups which kept his troops well-supplied for several days. These were the offensive tactics of Guderian during war.

3. What was his disagreement ---
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After General Busse failed to relieve the encircled German troops at Kustrin, the German army was completely cut off. Guderian tried convincing Hitler to

command the army to abandon the position and be transported to the Baltic Sea. Hitler refused to authorize this request which was the reason for Guderin's disagreement with Hitler.

Q.4. How was his relief. — ?

Guderin was made to take leave from command after he stood up to Hitler but this proved as a blessing in disguise as it saved Guderin from committing war crimes unlike many other German generals.

Q.5 What would have happened

Had Guderin not been sacked he would have moved on to commit war crimes while in command just like many other German generals.

Q.4A Correct any five of the following

a) He is an actor, an athlete, and a ~~be~~ debater.

b) A ten-foot snake was killed by the villagers.

d) This is one of the most important speeches that have ever been delivered in UN General Assembly.

f) Sir Ali Shahab availed himself of this opportunity.

h) Many a girls was appearing in the examination.

B. Rewrite the following sentences —

1. He entered into a contract.

2. Dr Hassan Ali Qadri is fond of reading.

3. Sir Majid is addicted to smoking.

5. The judge went over the matter.

7. He couldn't put forward his idea.