

Q2

In his book "Pakistan: A Hard Country," Anatol Lieven discusses how the unity and discipline within the Pakistani military could be compromised if soldiers faced strong moral and emotional pressures that clashed with their duty to defend Pakistan. He suggests that only significant external pressures, such as a US invasion without orders to retreat from the army command, could create such a situation. The perceived subservience of Pakistan to US demands has already impacted morale in the armed forces, and soldiers have expressed that they might mutiny to retreat from foreign incursions. Lieven notes that while regional identities might be growing in importance politically, Pakistan is a complex web of overlapping identities. He explains that various factors, including ethnicity and lineage, often prevent unity even within groups, making it difficult for a single identity or ideology to unite the country. In essence, Lieven argues that Pakistanis have diverse identities and affiliations that make it challenging for them to unite behind a revolution or any other cause. This complex web of identities and affiliations makes Pakistan's unity elusive.

Q# 4 (A)

- a) He is an actor, athlete, and debator.
- b) A ten foot long snake was killed by the villagers.
- c) There is only one secretary and one executive left.
- d) This is one of the most important speech that has ever been delivered in UN General assembly.
- e) Really good parents listen to their children.
- f) Mr Ali Shahab availed of this opportunity.
- g) Summons were issued for a speeding offense.
- h) Many girls were appearing in the examination.

B)

- 1- into
- 2- of
- 3- to
- 4- to
- 5- into
- 6- through
- 7- forth
- 8- put down

Q#5 (A)

Chair of the Governors concluded the meeting and they said it was a difficult year but the staff of the school managed it.

B)

- 1- c) team
- 2- a) now
- 3- b) paddle
- 4- b) tender
- 5- c) regret

Q#6

- 4- Alex is known as an eager beaver in the office; he always arrives early and eagerly takes on new tasks.
- 5- After a long day of hiking, I was ready to hit the hay and get a good night's sleep.
- 6- After successfully quitting smoking for six months, John unfortunately fell off the wagon during a stressful week.
- 7- Her youngest daughter is the apple of her eye.
- 8- The basketball game felt like a David and Goliath scenario.

Q# 7

Nowadays, in the era of selfishness, everyone is preoccupied with their own concerns. No one cares about others, neither true love resides in anyone's heart nor sincere ethical qualities. We are not only mean to humans but even from your country. Have we all together ever thought that in this country where love marriages used to be played. It was now a time of terrorism. But still nothing is wrong. If we truly love Pakistan, and then look into inside we can remove many of our shortcomings by ourselves. We are all the architects of tomorrow. We must eliminate sectarianism, poverty, and the divisions between the east and west. Let's unite and work towards a better future for this nation. Let's pray that every individual becomes united in thinking about this country, as Pakistan is alive, so are we all alive.

Q# 3

Q# 3

Ans: The German army in was hopelessly cut off. Guderian tried to convince Hitler, his position should be abandoned and army transported across the sea, but Hitler disagree and insisted, the tone sharpened, so the Guderian was disagreement with Hitler