

(3rd week Test)

①

Topic: Agricultural decline in Pakistan and how to counter it:

1. Introduction

Attention Grabber

"Don't judge each day by the harvest you reap but by the seeds you plant." (Robert Ross Stevenson). This means that our efforts make results. However, the agricultural sector cannot be seen properly without the efforts. Due to less attention on agricultural sector, Pakistan faces issues in growth of economy.

Connecting Sentence

Pakistan is in situation of making extra efforts on this sector by putting improvement in agricultural system.

Reflection of outline

Pakistan need to focus on declining agricultural performance. It faces this problem because of insufficient funds and unavailability of water for growth of crops. Other issues like charging high prices of pesticides, no investment in machinery caused less output. This output became lesser because of floods and heavy rainfall. Moreover, the growth in population has become challenge.

This sector has very importance like boosting the economy, country's exports increase, poverty alleviation and lesser profits. Therefore, there is need of proper planning and implementation of policies like, less prices on fertilizer and pesticides, use of modern technology, control on growth of population, proper system for flood can enhance the performance of agriculture sector.

Concluding
Sentence

In a nutshell, agriculture's role is pivotal in development of the country. However, by making efforts on new methods its growth will be started.

Thesis
Statement

The agricultural decline in Pakistan has made issues of growth of economy. Such problem made country's performance ineffective. However, Pakistan needs effective measures to improve this sector.

2. How Pakistan is facing problem of Agricultural decline that require remedies.

The role of Agriculture sector is very significant for country's growth. It contributes 19.2% to GDP and provide employment to around 38.5% of labour force.

Due to the negligence in agricultural sector, Pakistan faces issues of less progress.

It follows old methods of cultivation and less investment on modern technology.

The share of employment in Agricultural sector decreased from 39.2% in 2018 to 34.4% in

2020-21 (Labour force survey 2020, 21). This

shows Pakistan require immediate measures for improvement of this sector.

④ Topic: Has employment increased or decreased in the cyber age?

1. Introduction:

Attention Grabber "Opportunity is missed by most people because it is dressed in overalls and looks like work." (Thomas A. Edison). These lines of Thomas A. Edison are for those who work hard for taking advantage of opportunities. In this cyber age, hardworking people have found employment. Other people take cyber age as difficult to find employment.

Connecting Sentence Cyber age has given employment to the people by offer different programmes to youth.

Thesis Statement Cyber age has both positive and negative impact on employment. It has benefited the youth because of various earning sources. By proper usage of internet facility, the ratio of unemployment is decreased.

Gist of the outline The cyber age ^{has} facilitated the people to earn through freelancing. This has enhanced the soft-skills of youth. These soft-skills have benefited the both rich and

Poor. Due to this, job satisfaction is high in cyber age. This has lessened the burden of parents. In this cyber's age, mostly people haven't internet facility, people lacks in improving skills, less opportunity for poor, hackers are more, parents' pressure on getting professional degrees, these issues have not reduced the unemployment ratio. These negative impacts are for those who don't have internet facility rather discussing issues. Government has facilitated youth by launching programmes for earning purpose, growth in soft-skills, Earning in dollars have reduced issue of unemployment.

Concluding
Sentence

Hence, Pakistan has enhanced the employment in cyber age.

2. How Cyber age has increased ^{the employment} or decreased.

Cyber age has given opportunities of employment to the people. On the one side, people availed facility of earning through online apps. Government also started the programme "Kamyab Jawan Program" to uplift the youth of country. This benefited the youth to utilize their entrepreneurial potential.

The number of employed persons increased from 61.71 million to 67.25 million. (Labour statistics force)

On the other hand, people are worried about unemployment ratio in country. Due to unavailability of internet facility, they cannot avail the programmes of earning. According to statistics, 136 people committed suicide in Pakistan because of unemployment.

31% of Pakistan's youth is currently unemployed. (Business standard report-2022)