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## PART - II

### Question No. 2

Concept of Fascism: Comparison of Modi Regime with German and Italian Fascism.

#### Introduction:-

Fascism is the political ideology. The ideology is based on the egoistic nature. It is the classical realism approach of international relation. The leader's ideology of power, and one man power show. Fascist leader always think about their ego. He wants self-preservation to be in power. Fascist leaders has lack of moral behaviour. He wants to take control of the people lives. The concept of Fascism introduced in the 20th century. In the world war - II the role of Hitler the leader of Germany and the Mussolini of Italy were the fascist leaders. The main ideology of them was nationalism. They considered its self superior. They believe on the expansionism. Such like Modi of India is the Fascist leader of the contemporary era. Modi is a democratic leader but unfortunately more than a fascist dictator. Modi a classical realist role in international

relation. Modi adopted the policies of Nazism. Modi also had policy of militarism and expansionism. Recently the provoked of Article 370 in Kashmir. Therefore, the agenda of "Modi" is adopted. It means that Nazism is in totality a Modiism.

## Concept of Fascism; The Famous Notorious Leaders "Hitler" and "Mussolini" and now "Modi"

Fascism is the political ideology. The ideology is of an individual. The ideology is based on the concept of power and superiority. The fascism is basically influenced by the behaviour and attitude of a leader. The egoistic nature of a leader change the whole scenario of the state & foreign policy. Such as in the 20<sup>th</sup> century the world had fought two world wars. The Second World War the role of Germany was disastrous. The leader of Germany was "Hitler". The egoistic and lack of morality was found to extreme level in his nature. Due to his policies millions of people had been died. Such as in current era the 21<sup>st</sup> century the "Modi" policies are based on fascism. "Modi" is famous a notorious leader. His immoral behaviour

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and killing of millions of muslims in Gujrat and in Kashmir are prominent examples. Hence fascism is the political ideology based on the power.

Fascism concept or ideology is the Classical Realism approach of International relation.

In international relation the concept of classical realism is based on the individual egoistic behaviour. The aim of the leader is to maintain their power.

In "Politics of Nation" "Hans Morgenthau" explained the classical realistic behaviour as:

i. Art of politics: Realist leader has the Art of politics. He knows well how to maintain their power.

ii. Self-preservation: The realist leader creates deference in the state to maintain their power and strength.

iii. Lack of moral behaviour: Realist leader has lack of moral behaviour. He has no concept of good and bad.

Therefore, as historically seen the behaviour and attitude of the fascist leader so they have lack of morality, they have the art of politics to how maintain their power and strength.

## German and Italian Fascism; ~~Some~~ Common Characteristics :-

The German fascism and Italian fascism had some distinct characteristics but some were common which are:

i- The Both Leaders were Dictators; By Force took Government:

The German Hitler and the Italian Mussolini were the army military dictators. They have got the government by force.

ii. They Both had the agenda of Nationalism Classical Realism approach:

The both leaders of German and Italian leaders had have ideas of Nationalism. They had have idea that they are only superior nation in the world.

iii. Militarism and Expansionist Agenda by Use of force; A Realist approach.

They both had have the mission to expand and captured more areas by force. They believed on Realist approach that only use of force is the solution of every conflict. Hence, The Hitler and Mussolini was the fascist leader in the 20th century of the world.

# Fascist Leader of The 21st Century; "Modi" of India; Classical Realist Approach of International Relation.

Modi is the notorious leader of The 21st century. Modi adopted all the approaches of Fascist leaders of 20th century. The classical realist approach of international relation is apply on the "Modism". The aim agenda's of modism is that to use of force for the solution of any problem. Modism main agenda's are:

i. Modist agenda of Expansionism; Kashmir illegally occupied ~~then~~ by Force.

The agenda of the Fascist leaders of The 20th century was to expansionist. For that they fought wars. Millions of people were died. Such as Modist agenda of expansionism. The illegally occupation of Kashmir. Recently the provoke of the Article 370 in the constitution and completely occupied the Jammu and Kashmir. Therefore, the fascist leader of The 21st century Modi using power for occupation of Kashmir.

### Spreads

□: ~~maintains~~ Deterrence in the region; For maintaining his power and strength:

Modist idea is that to spread deterrence in the

region. For The maintance of Their power and strength. The fascist leaders of the 20<sup>th</sup> Century had have the same policy. Hitler was the single "one man power show" No one has bothered to say any thing aganist Hitler. Modi was the main character in killings of Muslims in "Gujrat". The world accepted his this immoral acts. Hence, Modi has totally adopted the realist behaviours of fascist leaders and he is the fascist leader of the 21<sup>st</sup> century.

3: Modist policy is based on The Nationalism; The Hindutava Concept.

Modi has the policy of the Hindutava. Modi clearly announced that India is only of Hindus. The Constrativist approach of the International relation. The ~~think~~ Thoughts and mis conception of a leader can change the idea and thoughts of the citizens too. The Modi has Classical realiste thoughts so he also construct the ideas in the mind of their citizens. The Hindus considered itself a Superior nation. The high level of Islamophobia has been injected in their mind. Hence ~~an~~ Modi has the agenda that they are the Superior nation in the world. just like the idea of the 20<sup>th</sup> Century fascist leaders.

4. Militarism agenda in Modism; Modi wants  
Became the Military more Advanced and  
Equiped:

Modist agenda is that to become  
their military more strong and equipped. The  
Modi government had increased their defence  
budget about 13 percent in the year 2022-23.  
The current budget is about \$ 72.6 billion of  
India's defence. The Modist agenda works on  
the realism. The use of force and  
"Balance of power" The fascist leader of  
the 20<sup>th</sup> century also had have same agenda.  
Hence, Modi and Hitler are one same  
agenda of Realism.

## Conclusion

Fascism is the political ideology. The ideology  
is based on the classical realism approach of  
the international relation. In the 20<sup>th</sup> century  
the fascist leaders were Hitler and Mussolini.  
They had have same ideas such as Nationalism,  
racism and discrimination, Militarism, and  
expansionist agenda. In the 21<sup>st</sup> century the  
Modist agenda is same as the 20<sup>th</sup> century  
leaders had. Modi believes on the use of  
force and by Balance of power. Modi wants  
expansionism. Hence, it is clear that  
Modi has adopted all the agenda of  
the fascist go. leaders.