

Q. NO. 2

Title: Army: only disciplined institution in Pakistan

Pakistan is a multiethnic society. All of which have their own culture and identity. owing to unique identity of their own, every province's people oppose the others. similarly, not even the people of the same province are united or disciplined. They oppose each other on ethnicity, tribal, and racial bases. Every rank has its own identity which is opposed by the others. Therefore, Anatol Lieven opines that only Army is the institution which has single identity, and is united and disciplined. It is much strongly united that ~~it~~ it cannot be subdued easily. Only power can subdue it is morally or emotionally disuniting the rank and file of army. If army is disunited, the whole country will witness a civil war. similarly, national level rebellions will occur which will grapple the whole country.

Summary:

Total words in passage = 470
- words required = 156-7
Total words in précis = 130

Q. NO. 3

Q.1

Guderian was man of front. He led the army by acting as a shield in front of bullets. Similarly, introduced & and commanded the tanks for a speedy push back. However, he never communicated with his superiors; disobeyed them which made him a rebellious commander.

Q.2

Offensive tactics of Guderian

included the following

- A. Strategic use of panzer forces
- B. transported all supporting elements: infantry, artillery, engineers with fighting troops
- C. supplies, such as petrol, ammunition and food were also incorporated with troops
- D. own supplies for three to five days.

Q.3

Guderian "wanted" to transport the army across the Baltic Sea while abandoning the German troops at Kuston. However, Hitler rejected that. As a result sharp sentences were exchanged which became the cause of disagreement.

Q.4

Relief from command proved a blessing in disguise in such a way that he then never involved in war crimes.

5

If the Guderian had not been sacked the fate of Germany was quite different. And Germany may not be defeated by allies.

Q. No. 4

(A)

- (b) A ten-foot long snake was killed by the villagers.
- (c) There is none, but one secretary and one executive left.
- (d) This is one of the most speeches that have ever been delivered in UNGA. ^{important}
- (e) Sir Ali Shahab availed himself this opportunity
- (h) Many a girl was appearing in the examination.

(B)

1. He entered into a contract
 2. Dr. Hassan Ali Qondal is fond of reading.
 3. Sir Majid is addicted to smoking
 5. The judge went into the matter.
- (6). He pulled away through the examination of metric

Q. 5 (A)

Chair of Governors: "Although, it has been a difficult year, the staff of the school has managed very well.

"The financial cut backs has hit hard and it is to be hoped that there will be no further cutbacks in coming year. "Library stocks are severely depleted."

"There will be a series of fund-raising activities to help raise money for Books."

"Thank you for your work and I hope that coming year will be successful."

Head Teacher: "Thank you the chair of governors for your contribution to the school."

The e meeting ~~is~~ closed at 9:00 A.M.

(B)

1. Nosegay: flowers :: team : players

2. olfactory: nose :: optical: eye

3. Swaddle: paddle :: Rattle: shake

4. defer: postpone :: proffer: cause

5. Rue: Domino :: Rule: Dominate

Q. NO. 6

Idioms

Sentences

3. Break a leg

"Break a leg and come with the winning trophy." He said,

7. Apple of one's eyes

Iftsham is apple of his father's eyes. His father never doubts him.

2. Dog in manger

He never gives his bike to anyone. Although, it is parked always.
Such a dog in the manger!

Q. NO. 7

Translated paragraph

In such a time of selfishness everyone is engrossed in his own matters. Nobody cares of the others; Every heart is vacant of true love and affection; Moral values have went to dogs; and everyone has its own axe to grind, not only with people, but also with the country. Have we ever pondered about this unanimously that once here peace and tranquility prevailed, now it has become a bastion of terrorism. It is never

too late than never. We can vanish our fallacies by removing our individual faults and by loving our country. We are the future builders. We should exterminate the racial, ethical, and superiority-based discriminations. We should unite for the prosperity of our country. Let us pray that every individual of this country may unite and think about the country. Because, ~~we~~ we prosper only when the country prospers.