

Second Week Test

QUESTION NO # 01

- i. Female harassment at workplaces exposes deeper social fault lines. (Expository topic)
It is a close ended topic, thus taken as expository. Here, deeper social fault lines is secondary focus, Female harassment (primary focus) & background is workplace.
- ii. Is Pakistan facing the challenge of hybrid warfare efficiently? (Argumentative topic)
Here, we can take one side for the discussion with yes or no.
- iii. Choose your friends wisely but choose your enemies even more carefully. (Abstract topic)
The nature of topic is open ended, thus can be interpreted differently by different writers.
- iv. Mankind faces the challenge of using Artificial Intelligence responsibly. (Expository + Argumentative)
The topic is close ended if taken as expository then causes, effects and remedies to solve the challenge can be discussed. On the other hand, we can agree or disagree the statement for the argumentation.
- v. Online education has given more opportunities than challenges. (Expository topic)
Here, main focus can be more opportunities, challenges as secondary focus and online education as background.
The topic also looks like argumentative, but the scope for argumentation is limited.

- vi. Over-dependence on nuclear balance of power is misleading. (Expository topic)
Here, over dependence is main focus, misleading is secondary focus and nuclear balance of power is the context. Somehow it also looks like argumentative.
- vii. A friend walks in when everyone else walks out. (Abstract topic). The topic is open ended, the area of discussion is quite wide, thus ^{it is an} abstract topic.
- viii. Is loyalty to the nation & loyalty to the state the same? (Argumentative topic)
In this topic the argumentation can be on the basis of yes or no.
- ix. Commercialization of education in Pakistan as challenge to intellectual development. (Expository topic)
It is a close ended topic, commercialization is primary focus, challenge to intellectual development is secondary focus and the background is Pakistan.
- x. Turning a blind eye to military adventurism as a threat to the environment. (Expository topic)
It is an expository topic, here main focus can be turning a blind eye, secondary focus is threat & background is military adventurism.

Q) Agriculture decline & how to counter it.

Outline

1. Introduction

Thesis statement

2. Crunch paragraph

3. Factors which leads to agriculture decline

- a. Dependency on traditional methods of farming.
- b. Low budget for agriculture development
- c. Natural disasters devastate the agricultural crops.
- d. Outdated policies for agriculture sector.
- e. No vocational trainings for farmers.
- f. Water scarcity is a main issue
- g. Poor quality of fertilizers result in soil infertility.

4. Impacts of agriculture decline.

- a. Economic recession due to decline in agriculture
- b. Increasing issue of food insecurity
- c. Increase in unemployment due to dependency on agriculture.

5. Remedies to counter agriculture decline

- a. Use of modern methods of farming
- b. Sufficient budget for agriculture development
- c. Promotion of research in agriculture sector
- d. Quality of fertilizers, pesticides and seeds ^{should} ~~must~~ be improved.
- e. Proper subsidies for farming should be given
- f. Promote vocational trainings for farmers.
- g. Water crises should be solved by making dams.

6. Conclusion.

Is commercialization the biggest ill of media?

Outline

1. Introduction

Thesis Statement

2. Crunch Paragraph

3. Commercialization is the biggest ill of media (Thesis)

a. Unhealthy food aids are advertised by commercialized media.

b. Commercialized media assist in achieving unfair political interests.

c. Issues of poors are ignored by the commercialized media.

d. Influentials use commercialized media to mislead the masses.

e. Commercialized media demands high prices for aids to promote social awareness.

4. Commercialization is the blessing of media (Antithesis)

a. Healthy food aid are also promoted by commercialized media.

b. It also reports unfair actions of politicians.

c. Many issues of poors are reported

d. Commercialized media also addresses public about social norms.

e. Many ^{commercialized} social media platforms promote social awareness without any demand.

5. If commercialization is blessing ~~then~~ of media, then why it render adverse effects? (Synthesis)

a. Majority of aids promote junk foods

b. Unfair actions are reported to get high prices from politicians

c. Important issues of poors are ignored by commercialized media

d. The way, commercialized media ~~explains~~ addresses social norms also misleads the masses.

e. Despite high prices, inefficient social awareness is rendered by commercialized media.

6. Conclusion