

Who has benefited more from globalization: developed or developing countries?

## Outline

- 1- **Introduction: Thesis statement:-** Globalization has provided opportunities to both, developed and developing countries. But, developed countries have benefited more in the context of technology, trading opportunities, cyber space etc. Therefore, globalization has provided more benefits to developed countries than developing countries.
- 2- **An overview of rising globalization in the modern age**
- 3- **Developed countries have benefited more from globalization (Thesis)**
  - a) Flow of advanced, modern technology among developed countries is common
  - b) Globalization has increased trade flow among developed countries



- c) Globalization has promoted strong cyber network in developed countries
- d) Globalization has liberalized economy in favour of developed countries
- e) Mobility and culture flow is more common in developed countries

#### 4. Developing countries have benefited from globalization more than the developed countries (Anti-thesis)

- a) Globalization has provided opportunities to developing countries to profit from technology led by globalized world
- b) Globalization has encouraged developing countries in trading globally
- c) Developing countries have also benefited from strong cyber network
- d) Globalization has provided support to developing countries to encourage their economy in global markets
- e) Mobility and culture flow is led by the developing countries





5- Developed countries have led to globalization and developed countries have benefited from globalization  
(Synthesis)

- a) Developed countries are rich in technological advancement in globalization
- b) In a globalized world, global trade is in favour of developed countries
- c) Globalization has put cyber security control in developed countries
- d) Liberalization of economy is always profitable to developed countries
- e) Mobility and culture flow has no impact on the growth of developed countries

6- Conclusion



## Essay

"In a globalized world, historically and geographically countries are in competition of 'rise'."

(Thomas Friedman, The World is flat, 2005)

Globalization has provided opportunities to both, developed and developing countries. But, developed countries have benefited more in the context of technology, trading opportunities, cyber space etc. Therefore, globalization has provided more benefits to developed countries than developing countries. Rise of globalization in the modern age has benefited the developed countries in several aspects. Among which chief is flow of advanced, modern technology among developed countries. Along with technology, globalization has supported trade of developed world and has promoted strong cyber space in developed countries. Besides these, globalization has promoted liberalized economy in favour of developed countries.



and has profited from mobility and culture. On the other hand, developing countries have become dependant on developed countries in a globalized world. In fact, globalization has also opened opportunities of technological assessment, trading flows, cyber networking, economic encouragement in global markets, and mobility and culture flows for developing countries. But, unfortunately, globalization is led by developed countries and developed countries have benefited more than developing countries in the context of modern generation of technology, rapid flow of trade in developed world, cyberspace control, economic liberalization globally, and mobility and culture flows. All above evidences are in favour of developed countries. Therefore, developed countries have benefited more from globalization than developing countries.



In the modern age, globalization has connected the whole world in a small space of a village. In fact, interdependence of people, states, and organization has promoted globalization. "Globalization is not prediction, it is happening now." (Harry Brilleman). Thus, globalization is an increasing concept in the modern age.

Developed countries have benefited more from globalization in several aspects. Among which flow of advanced, modern technology among developed countries is common. Technological advancement is increased in developed countries in a globalized world. Developed countries are rushing towards each other for technological promotion. As per the latest update, "The USA and South Korea have launched cooperation on F-23 modern technology" (Forbes, Age of technology, 2023). Thus, glob-



alization has promoted advanced, modern technology among developed countries.

Along with technology, trade flows is rapidly growing among developed countries. Developed countries are in tug of trade war due to globalization. In fact, globalization has promoted rapid trade flow of developed countries in global markets. "US-Sino are competing in trade markets globally and China is going to be the world's first largest economy by 2030." (Fitch, S.P, Muddy, US-Sino trade war, 2022). Therefore, globalization has favoured trade of developed countries globally.

Moreover, globalization has also promoted strong cyber space in developed countries. Devel-



ped countries are leading to the world in the context of cyber space. In a globalized world, developed countries became conscious towards cyber security with strong cyber networks. "The US is the world's sole leader in cyber networking in globalization age." (Barack Obama, The World of the US, 2020). Thus, globalization has increased strong cyber space of developed countries.

In a globalized world, economic liberalization has favoured developed countries. In fact, liberalization of economy has encouraged the developed world globally. Economic liberalization has promoted economic growth of developed countries. "US-China trade has favoured strongly China in a globalized world with \$200 billion in 2022." (A. Jazawa, Economic rise and fall, 2022). Hence, globaliza-



tion has liberalized economy in favour of developed world.

Further, mobility and culture flow is more common in developed countries. People from all across the world are shifting into developed countries for better opportunities. Globalization has increased people's mobility and culture flow in developed countries. According to a report, "Chinese and Indian are well-organized diaspora in the world." (BBC, mobility and diaspora, 2023). Therefore, mobility and culture flow is also common in developed world.

On the contrary, developing countries have ~~not~~ benefited from globalization <sup>more</sup> than developed countries as globalization has provided opportunities of technological advancement. In fact,



In a globalized world, developing countries have always maximum opportunities to profit from technology. Modern technology led by developed countries is provided to developing countries for several benefits. "Pakistan has strong ties with America in strategic benefits since its inception and the US decided to sell spare parts of F-16 to Pakistan in 2023" (Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, 2023). Thus, globalization has provided more opportunities of technology to developing countries.

Moreover, globalization has also encouraged trading system of developing countries. Interdependency of resources and needs led to favourable opportunities of trading for developing countries. Several developed countries are become dependent on developing countries for their growing



need in globalization. "CPEC is a route of connecting developing countries to developed countries for better trade system and trade development." (Xi-Jinping, CPEC, project of BRI, 2012). Thus, globalization has encouraged trading system of developing countries.

Further, globalization has paved way for strong cyber networking in developing countries. In fact, due to globalization, developed countries are in chains of developing countries. Several agreements have provided opportunities to developing countries to make strong cyber network. "China will provide strong cyber network and 4-4 assistance to Iran in the context of China-Iran Strategic partnership." (China Bureau of Statistics, 2023). Therefore, globalization has

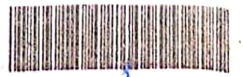


pared way for strong cyber networks in developing countries.

Furthermore, globalization has provided support to developing countries to encourage their economy in global markets. In fact, liberalization of economy has served a platform of flow of economy in the world. In a globalized world, developing countries can export strongly and can increase their economic growth. "liberalization of economy has removed tariffs of trading network regionally and globally and is become blessing for developing countries" (Abraham Lincoln). Hence, globalization has encouraged economy of developing countries.

Besides above, mobility and culture flow is led by develop-





ing countries. In fact, developing countries have more rapid flow of people and culture in the world.

People from developing countries are rushing toward developed world and make influence of their culture.

"Globalization has impacted culture of countries by cultural diffusion in a globalized world!" (Thomas Friedman, *The World is flat, 2005*). Thus, globalization is promoted by mobility and culture flow of developing nations.

Comparatively to its developed countries have led to globalization to profit permit maximum and technological advancement as an evidence of it. In fact, developed countries are rich in technological development than developing countries. Developed countries are directing the world due to their advancement in



technology. "As long as US is leading in technology, none can think of globalized leadership." (Barack Obama). Thus, developed countries lead to globalization due to technological enrichment.

Besides technology, global trade is in favour of developed countries in globalization order. Globalization has increased more trading opportunities for developed world to promote global trade. Growing China's trade influence is an evidence of global trade favouring developed world. "China is become the world's second largest economy with GDP of 19.9 pc in 2022." (Fitch, S.P, Noodys, China's growing world order, 2022). Therefore, developed countries have benefited from globalization in trading as well.



Moreover, cyber security control is come in hands of developed states in globalization. Cyber world is followed by the rise of developed countries. In fact, developed countries are in tug of strong cyber world. "The US has strong cyber security network than any other country in the world" (Donald Trump, 2018). Thus, cyber security is also in favour of developed countries in a globalized world.

Furthermore, liberalization of economy is always profitable to developed countries. In fact, liberalization of economy liberalized economic growth of developed world at peak. Ultimately, developed countries have benefited from liberalized economy in global markets. As per report, "liberalization of economy has led to



Capital flows at a pace that has created inequality between developed countries and developing countries. (Al-Jazeera, unfair liberalization of trade and economy, 2023). Hence liberalization of economy is always in favour of developed countries.

Least but not the least, mobility and culture flow has no impact on culture of developed countries. The essence of culture of developed countries is specialized in its own norms. On the other hand, culture diffusion is also in favour of developed nations that has influence on adaptation of developing countries culture.

"The West. developed world has cultural influence on developing world in the context of the mobility flow." (Zubaid Mustafa, globalization and cultural diffusion, 2020). Thus, developed countries have





Static culture in a globalized world.

In conclusion, globalization has provided opportunities to both developed and developing countries.

But, developed countries have benefited more than developing countries. Several aspects such as, advancement of modern technology, trade flows among developed countries, and development of strong cyberspace are evidences of it. Not only this, but liberalization of economy, and mobility and cultural diffusion are also favouring developed world. On the other hand, developing countries are also pursuing opportunities from globalization, but are still dependent on developed countries. In fact, globalization rise is led by developed countries and developed countries have benefited from



globalization. Therefore, globalization has benefited developed countries more than developing countries.

"We create a kind of globalization that works for everyone, not just a few."

(- Larry Brilliant)