

Topic: Sincerity with one's cause is destructive for mankind.

Outline :-

1- Introduction.

Thesis statement

2- Crunch paragraph

3- Since the beginning, sincerity with an Individual's cause has been destructive for mankind. (Thesis)

(a) The purpose of two different groups in the partition of sub-continent brought a chaos for human beings.

(b) Political parties provoke hateful sentiments among public.

(c) Mazdar system in Pakistan exploiting and using general public for their own benefit.

(d) Christopher Columbus and his followers exploited American resources.

(e) Hitler's cause to eliminate Jews from Germany caused a great war and mass killings.

4- Sincerity with one's cause has been constructive more than causing destruction

for mankind. (Anti-Thesis).

(a) At that time, they also got separate identities and homelands to live in, which are priceless.

(b) Political parties support unity to produce national Integration within state.

(c) These shrines and pirs create unity among their believers and public.

(d) Columbus was a hero and he showed the new ways to Europeans.

(e) Hitler did all this for his nation and their separate Identity.

5- History once written, can never be changed: (Synthesis)

(a) The human and other losses were so huge that it cannot mitigate with the great outcomes.

(b) Hidden agenda of political parties is to create disunity among public to get more votes.

(c) Public exploitation is more than the betterment of society.

(d) European colonization of the Americas caused mass killings

Topic: We are the best

and hazardous diseases.

(e) Hitler initiated world war II, that caused great mass killings and affected German nation as well.

6- Conclusion.

②

Topic: We are the last

generation to touch a

Book :-

Primary focus = Book ; Secondary = to touch
Background = we are the last generation.

Outline:

1- Introduction.

Thesis statement.

2- Crunch paragraph.

3- Are we the last generation to touch a printed book?

4- physical books or E-books : which are best?

(a) physical books are best to read.

(b) Books in hard form are realistic.

(c) prints books offer fewer distractions.

5- Reasons behind increasing use of e-books :-

(a) e-books are easy to access.

(b) Millions of books are easy to carry in a single pocket.

(c) An economical way of reading books.

(d) Easy to bookmark and find required material.

6- Impacts due to increase in the use of reading material in soft form:

(a) Health issues are surging.

(b) The feel by touching a paper is

getting outdated.

(c) The chances of memory retention are very low.

(d) It is a threat to user privacy and Intellectual freedom online.

7- Recommendations to revive the diffusing physical books culture.

(a) Establish more libraries on state level.

(b) Use social media and other digital platforms to promote print books.

(c) Create book swapping platforms.

(d) Organise book fairs and literary events.

(e) Government should provide free of cost books to public.

8- Conclusion.

Question: 1

Identify types of essays:-

- ① Topic: 1 Female harassment at work places exposes deeper social fault-lines.

Argumentative

This topic is argumentative. Because there are also many factors other than female harassment which expose deeper social fault-lines.

- ② Topic: 2 Is Pakistan facing the challenge of Hybrid warfare efficiently?

Argumentative

It is argumentative, because it is a question based statement and we have to choose one side.

- ③ Topic: 3 Choose your friends wisely but choose your enemies even more carefully.

Abstract

It is open-ended topic because it ~~tells us~~ enables us to talk about society and life experiences and to deal with them.

primary = challenge; secondary = using AI; Background = Mankind

④ Topic: 4 "Mankind faces the challenge of using AI responsibly."

"Expository"

It is expository because it wants us to discuss the challenges of Artificial Intelligence faced by mankind.

⑤ Topic: 5 "Online education has given more opportunities than challenges."

Expository \Rightarrow MF = Opportunities; S = challenges
B = online education

The topic is expository because it enables writer to discuss the challenges and opportunities of Online education.

⑥ Topic: 6 "Over-dependence on nuclear balance of power is misleading."

Argumentative

This topic is argumentative, because we can agree or disagree with this statement.

⑦ Topic: 7 "A friend walks in when everyone else walks out."

"Abstract"

This is an open-ended topic, because it wants from writer to discuss

on life, and events, and experiences.

⑧ Topic : 8 Is loyalty to the nation and loyalty to the state the same?

Argumentative

Because, it is a question-based statement and we have to take one side.

⑨ Topic : 9 Commercialization of education in Pakistan as challenge to intellectual development.

MF = challenge

Sec = Commercialisation of education

R = intellectual development

⇐ Expository

Because of the conjunction "as" in the statement we have

to discuss that statement accordingly.

⑩ Topic : 10 - Turning a blind eye to military adventurism as a threat to the environment.

Expository

Because of the word 'as' in the statement so, we have to discuss the threats of turning a blind eye to military adventurism ~~as a threat~~ to environment.