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Pol. Sci. Sem II

Batch out

Date: _____

PART-II SECTION-A

ANSWER NO: 3

The Variable Due which the culture has not developed in Pakistan:-

Pakistan came into being on 14 August 1947. Pakistan was adopted 1935 Act with some Addition. Up to 9 nine year These was no. own constitution. After the 9 year 1956 constitution passed by the Parliament. Many times the constitution is abolished and Military took over the control of the Country.

These are many reasons of this culture of Pakistan these are given below.

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Reason Due which Political Culture has not Developed:-

There are many reason due to which the Political Culture of Pakistan not developed these are:

1- Political Instability:

Pakistan faced a huge Political instability in past and now these continuous. When one party passed, the other is not agree with election results. So protests starts in country which lead pol instability.

2- Weak institution

The institution are financially and constitutionally weak like Election Commission of Pakistan.

3- Institution Don't Success to Restore Trust of People:

The institution Election Commission could not restore trust of people.

4- Selfish Politician:

The selfish politicians are one of reason. They are not serious in reforms. Every want to achieve the political goals.

5- Lack of Leadership:

there are lack of sincere leadership in the country. After Jinnah and Liaqat ali Khan there no any leader like them.

6- Lack of Education

Lack of education in the people and politician. they are not aware of their rights.

7- Role Military Interference:

The military interference is on the major reason. There three martial law imposed 75 years. in which 30-40 years is direct military rules. And than in civil govt. also the opposition claim that Military interefere in election.

Ways To Develop Political Culture:

There are many ways which can be developed the political culture these are:

1- Impower Institution:

Impower the election commission financially as well as constitutionally. So they will be independent in their decisions.

2- To stop the unconstitutional interference of Military

The military reforms and ensure them to perform their duty and not to interfere in the elections. All parties reforms need.

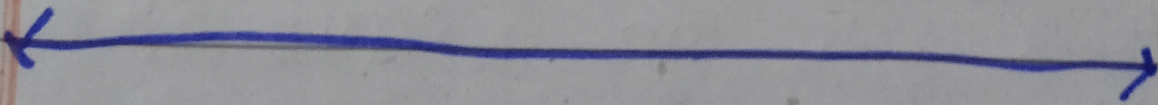
3- Education For Both People and Leadership:

Education necessary for both voters and leadership and the representatives of the people. if they are well educated they

will be know their rights and duties.

Conclusion:

From the above explanation of reason of which the political culture not developed in Pakistan. i.e. Pol. instability, weak institutions, selfish politicians, lack of leadership, and unconstitutional interference of some institutions are the reasons. The ways to develop political culture are improve institutions, the Education, the Reforms needs. And military interference should be stop. The opposition will tolerate the govt and power party.



SECTION-B

ANSWER NO: 5

The political system of China and its characteristics:-

The political system of China is based on Karl Marx's ideas in which he described the surplus theory and criticise the capitalists.

The founder of China's political system is Mao Zedong.

The main characteristics of China's political system are given below.

Communist Party:

In China's political system there is one party, the Communist Party of China. This party rules the country.

2- Based Karl Marx Rules:

China's Political System based on the principle of Karl Marx. In which he abolished class system and capitalism. He (Marx) own system, in which no private property is allowed.

3- Single Party System:

Single party system politics of China. There is no opposition to this party. The party nominates the members of parliament.

4- Indirect Presidential form:

President is the head of state. He is appointed by the national people congress.

5- National People congress:

National people congress is only parliament of

of China.

How the Chinese political system play role in Socio-economic Development of China:-

These are many reasons which show that the current development of China is due to the unique political system of China.

1- **Maxxism**: China adopted maxxism which oppose capitalism and private property. They all are working for state. State provide them basic rights.

2- **Abolished class system**

China abolish class system. in China there is no rich and poor. All the people are same and work for the state.

3- Abolish Private Property And Capitalism:

China nation abolished the private property. Which is the basic principle of Karl Marx theory. So they all work for state.

4- Leadership Xi jin ping:

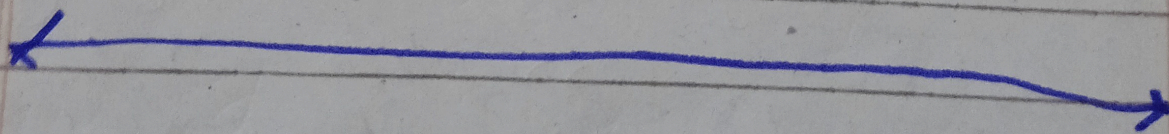
The charismatic leadership of China also developed China. Xi ping policy of construction and investment in other countries. Also developed China. Because they invest in other countries both side are benefits.

5- Hard Rules Against Corruption:

China made hard rules against corruption. So through this way they abolished corruption and move toward development. So these are the reason of China Socio-economic development.

Conclusion:

From the above explanation of Characteristics of China Political system and its role in China Socio-economic development. We can conclude that. In China there is Marxism which Marx rules. They abolish class system. They abolished Capitalism. They abolished corruption, the leadership of China President also involve in this development. So these are the characteristics of China Political system. And reasons behind the Socio-economic development of China.



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ANSWER NO 6

Judicial Review and its Powers:

Judicial Review is the power of court and Judiciary, through which the can declare any unconstitutional bill void and invalidate.

Occasion in which court take Judicial review:

there are many occasion in which the judiciary can over through the parliament. the bill can declare unconstitutional. these occasion are:

1- When Fundamental Rights are violating:

When the bill of Parliament violating the fundamental rights the Supreme court can declare

unconstitutional. the fundamental rights i.e the rights of life, right property, expression etc.

2- when Bill is violating Constitution:

When the bill violating the constitution for example when any violating the constitution i.e the basic principle of the constitution the law will declare unconstitutional by Supreme Court.

Practice and Procedure Act, 2023 which declare unconstitutional by the court:

Practice and Procedure Act, 2023 which was passed by the parliament in the shehbaz sharif government.

The Supreme Court declare it unconstitutional. So it's void and invalid, nullify by Supreme Court of Pakistan. So it's the power of judicial review of the judiciary through the Supreme can declare any Bill which violating the fundamental rights or constitution.

Conclusion:

From the above explanation of the power of Judiciary i.e. Judicial ^{via} review, that it's the power of Judiciary through the judiciary can declare any ~~any~~ bill who violating the fundamental rights or constitution. The Court can declare it unconstitutional and invalidate.

