

Q: No. 1 Identify types of essays for all the following topics; also explain why you think it is so.

i) Female harassment exposes deeper social fault lines.

The topic could be both an argumentative essay and expository essay topic.

a. How the above mentioned topic is expository

Let's break the topic

Primary focus: Exposing

Secondary focus: ^{deeper} Social faults

Background: Female harassment.

This essay could be explained through cause and effect method.

b. How the topic could be an argumentative essay

In an argumentative essay, there is always an opposite side of the topic which is commonly known as anti thesis.

Let's analyze the topic, 'Female harassment exposes deeper social fault lines.'

It is not necessarily female harassment exposes deeper social fault lines, there might be other factors which exposes deeper social fault lines such as poverty etc.

ii) Is Pakistan facing the challenge of hybrid warfare efficiently?

The above mentioned topic is an argumentative essay. The topic should have anti thesis.

There may not, Pakistan, facing the challenge of hybrid warfare efficiently.

(iii) Choose your friends wisely but choose your enemies even more carefully.

The above mentioned topic is an abstract essay. It could be interpreted in various angles.

(iv) Mankind faces the challenge of using Artificial Intelligence responsibly.

This above mentioned topic is a expository essay. As it could be considered a problem solution essay. The break-up of the essay is given

Primary focus, Mankind

Secondary focus, the challenges

Background: Artificial Intelligence

(v) Online education has given more opportunities than challenges.

The above mentioned essay is an expository essay. The break-up of the essay is given below.

Primary focus: opportunities

Secondary focus: challenges

Background: Online education

(vi) Over-dependence on nuclear balance of power is misleading.

The above mentioned topic is an argumentative essay. There are arguments against the topic and in favour of the topic. Therefore, it could be ~~category~~ classified as an argumentative essay.

(vii) A friend walks in when every one else walks out.

The above mentioned topic is an abstract essay. The essay could be interpreted in different perspectives.

(viii) Is loyalty to the nation and loyalty to the state the same?

The above mentioned essay is an argumentative essay. The essay has also opposite arguments. Therefore, it could be classified as an argumentative essay.

(X) Commercialization of education in Pakistan as challenge to intellectual development.

The above mentioned topic is an expository essay. It could be explained in causes, impacts and solution method. The break-up of the essay is

Primary focus: Commercialization of education

Secondary focus: Challenge to intellectual development

Background: Education in Pakistan

Therefore, it is classified as an expository essay.

(X) Turning a blind eye to military adventurism as a threat to the environment.

The above mentioned topic is an expository essay. It could be explained through cause, impact and solution method. The break of the topic is given as:

Primary focus: Military adventurism

Secondary focus: threat

Background: Environment.

Globalization and climate change
are interrelated.

OUTLINE

1. Introduction

Thesis Statement

2. Crunch paragraph

3. The interconnected nature of Globalization and climate change

4. Impact of globalization on climate change

a. Rapid industrialization and its green house gas emissions

b. The rise in energy consumption

c. The expansion of global trade and increasing transportation networks

d. Increasing Aviation emissions

e. Rise in fossil fuel consumption

f. Disturbing ecosystem by deforestation

g. Rapid urbanization and pollution

5. Climate change's influence on globalization

a. Extreme weather impact on Production

b. Disruption of global supply chain

c. Economic consequences of climate change

d. Geo-political implications and cross-border tension

e. Climate induced migration pattern

f. Environmental regulations and trade barriers

g. climate change agreements and international cooperation

6. Interconnected Solutions mitigation strategies to address negative consequences of climate change and globalization

- a. Multilateral efforts to combat adverse effects of climate change and globalization
- b. Global adoption of renewable resources
- c. Exploring economic opportunities in green industries

7 Conclusion

Is commercialization the biggest ill of Media?

OUTLINE

1. Introduction

Thesis statement

2. Crunch paragraphs

3. Unveiling the multifaceted Media landscape: Beyond the commercialization debate:

a. Commercialization empowers consumers to make informed choices

b. Commercialization of media promotes democratization of information

c. Commercialization ensures the economic sustainability of media

d. Commercialization often allows media outlets to function independently without direct control of government which leads promotion of freedom of expression

e. The pursuit of profit drives media organisations to adopt innovative technologies to reach broader audiences

4. Other side of commercialization of media

a. Commercialization can sometimes restrict consumer choice

b. Commercialization ~~interests~~ of media perpetuates misinformation or sensationalizing owing to commercial interests

c. Economic sustainability can override ethical considerations

- d. Commercial interests of media can lead to self censorship in order to avoid alienation of sponsors, thereby limiting the scope of independent journalism
- e. The pursuit of profit might prioritize quick, viral content over substantive reporting

5. Overcoming challenges of commercialization of Media

- a. Commercialization provides diverse content choices, empowering consumers with well-rounded information
- b. Commercialization of media have the potential to democratize information,
- c. Economic sustainability provides media power to strike balance between financial stability and journalistic integrity
- d. Commercialization of media promotes freedom of expression, catering diverse view points which consequently ensures accountability and strikes balance between commercial interest and national interests
- e. Technological innovation enhances quality contents rather than viral contents

6. Conclusion