

2nd Week Test

Q1. Identify types of Essays:

1. Female harassment at workplaces exposes deeper social fault-lines
Expository Essay because it has fixed meaning, where one can describe the social causes of female harassment at workplaces.
2. Is Pakistan facing the challenge of hybrid warfare efficiently?
Argumentative Essay because examiner has directly given his opinion. One may agree or disagree with him.
3. Choose your friends wisely but choose your enemies even more carefully.
Abstract essay
Open ended
4. Mankind faces the challenge of using Artificial Intelligence wisely.
Expository essay
Primary focus = Challenges^{of AI} to mankind
Secondary Focus = Using AI Wisely
Theme = AI
5. Online education has given more opportunities than challenges
Argumentative Essay
Opinion based → One may agree or disagree
6. Over dependence on nuclear balance of power is misleading.
Argumentative Essay
One may agree or disagree
7. A friend walks in when everyone else walks out.
Abstract Essay
Open Ended

8. Is loyalty to the nation and loyalty to the state the same?

Argumentation Essay

Opinionated → One may agree or disagree

9. Commercialization of education in Pakistan is a challenge to intellectual development.

Expository Essay

Primary - Commercialization of education

Secondary - Challenge to Intellectual development

Background - Pakistan

10. Turning a blind eye to military adventurism as a threat to the environment.

Expository Essay

Primary	Focus	Turning --- military adve
Secondary	"	Threat to environment
Theme	"	Environment

Globalization and Climate Change

are Interrelated

Outlines

- 1- Introduction
- 2- Crunch Paragraph
- 3- Globalization; a phenomenon of Interconnectness
- 4- Interrelation between globalization and Climate Change
- 5- Globalization as a Cause of Climate Change
 - a- Overconsumption of fossil fuels by developed countries to get economic supremacy
 - b- Excessive use of pesticides to meet the demand of agricultural industry (cash crops)
 - c- Carbon emission due to global growth of transportation
 - d- Globalization encourages deforestation
 - e- Massive Urbanization leads to excessive use of CFCs emitting products
 - f- Globalization favours the dirty industry migration effect (Pollution heaven hypothesis).
- 6- Impacts of Climate Change on the process of globalization.
 - a- Climate Change is transnational and warming the globe as a whole.
 - b- Loss of biodiversity across the world.
 - c- Low food productivity due to climate change in a country leads to hunger crises in depended country
 - d- Water Crises damages relation between states
 - e- Increase in number of devastative calamities affected different manufacturing sectors and services
- 7- Dealing Climate Change with the help of globalization.
 - a- Awareness through global media outlets regarding usage of carbon treatment plants.
 - b- Promotion of afforestation around the world
 - c- Diffusion of green and eco-friendly technologies through global networks of industries and research.

d. Agreements at global level and monitored compliance

8- Conclusion.

Is Commercialization the biggest ill of Media?

1. Introduction
2. Crunch Paragraph
3. Commercialization is the biggest ill of media (Thesis)
 - a- It refrains from critical reporting and disturbing controversies
 - b- It is often charged with misinformation and propaganda
 - c- Commercialized media is very expensive
 - d- Commercialized media exploits consumer demands for quality product
 - e- It only addresses affluent customers with sufficient purchasing power
4. Commercialization is not the biggest ill of media (Antithesis)
 - a- Government owned media outlets also sometimes refrains from critical reporting to avoid panic in society
 - b- It is the customers demand to disseminate false news
 - c- It is as profitable as expensive
 - d- It advertize the details that customer has provided for a specific product
 - e- It is also hired by NGOs for public good that address common people
5. Work of media is mostly compromised due to commercialization. (Synthesis)
 - a- Through commercial media public is kept in darkness via biased reporting.
 - b- No rules for monitoring the accuracy of news.
 - c- Expenses sometimes exceed profits.
 - d- Details of a product are not crosschecked.
 - e- Mostly, the services of commercialized media are served to wealthy people.
6. Conclusion