

Q1 Identify types of essays.

i) Female harassment at workplaces exposes deeper social fault-lines.

Expository Essay.

It has literal meaning.

ii) IS Pakistan facing the challenge of hybrid warfare efficiently?

Argumentative Essay.

It is Yes, No, question.

iii) Choose your friends wisely but choose your enemies even more carefully.

Abstract Essay.

It has different interpretations.

iv) Mankind faces the challenge of using Artificial intelligence responsibly.

Expository Essay.

close ended.

v) Online education has given more opportunities than challenges.

Expository Essay.

It is close ended.

vi) Over dependence on nuclear balance of power is misleading.

Expository Essay

close ended.

vii) A friends walk in when everyone walks out.

Abstract Essay.

It can be interpreted differently.

viii) Is loyalty to the nation and loyalty to state the same?

Argumentative essay.

our stance can be yes or no.

ix) Commercialization of education in Pakistan as challenge to intellectual development.

Expository Essay.

close ended.

x) Turning a blind eye to military adventurism as a threat to the environment.

Expository Essay.

close ended.

- 1- Introduction
2. Crunch Paragraph

Outline.

Khushan.

Topic: Has employment increased or decreased in the cyber age.

Thesis (decreased)	Antithesis	Synthesis
a) Technology reduced human intervention by doing work in less time.	Data shows cyber workforce demand is increased.	Impact of technology is not uniform across all sectors.
b) Low skilled jobs have experienced decline. like typist, postmen.	High skill employment has been on rise like IT experts, data scientists.	Machines give more output.
c) Lack of digital skills and access decrease opportunities of employment.	The demand of digital marketing and content creators is ^{also} increasing.	Govt is not taking initiatives to give trainings and skills to unskilled people.
d) AI and gadgets reduce human employment.	Exponential growth of hardware industry to meet demands.	Knowledge of AI and gadgets help them to get employment.
e) Companies replace men with machines.	Promotion of e-learning platforms and more opportunities to teachers.	Lack of technological access for all citizens.
Conclusion.		

Q2. Topic: Agricultural decline in Pakistan and how to Counter it.
Outline (Expository)

1. Introduction

Thesis Statements

2. Crunch paragraph.

3. Reasons of agricultural decline in Pakistan.

a) Occurance of frequent floods in Pakistan.

b) Climate change have direct effect on agricultural decline.

c) Mismanagement of water resources.

d) Higher Costs of inputs

e) lack of agricultural education and Modern methods.

f) Shrinking of agricultural land.

4. Impacts of agricultural decline

a) Employment and agricultural income decreased.

b) Decline in Export of crops.

c) Rural-urban migration increased.

d) The factor of social unrest found.

e) Pakistan become heavily dependent on food imports.

f) Increased prices of food Commodities

5. Ways to Counter agricultural decline.

a) Govt promote modern farming techniques.

b) Investment in proper water management.

c) Low Cost techniques and material should be introduced.

d) Farmers be facilitated in terms of seeds, fertilizers, Pesticides

e) Invest to improve irrigation infrastructure.

6- Conclusion.