

Part : II

Question: 07

Answer :

As Pakistan had been facing a range of challenges, including economic, political and constitutional issues. These challenges lead the country toward its bad condition day by day. I will provide a general overview of all these issues and offer some recommendations through which we can somehow find the cure of all these issues and provide stability to our country.

Economic Challenges :-

Most over-rated economic issues are fiscal deficit, inflation, loans, unemployment and expensive imports. These major issues harmed the economy of a country. As Pakistan is developing country, our most of the project is under huge debt, due to which we pay heavy markup rate of all these loan. China and some other countries give loan on heavy interest rate which definitely damage our economy. Decreasing value of rupees and increasing value of dollars also put a negative impact on the economy of the country. Increase in the amount of hydrocarbon cause inflation in the country.

Political Challenges :-

Political instability is due to frequent change of leadership and governance. Lawlessness, corruption, conflict between political parties may cause the political instability. Different ethnic groups and pressure group is also contributing in the political instability.

Constitutional Challenges :-

Constitutional challenges often revolving around some various institution like executive and judiciary. Supreme power of the constitution often topple down by the state holders of the judiciary. Current situation always affect the decisions. Checks and balance of these two institution is not as much effective as they need to be effective.

Recommendation :-

1. Economic Reforms :-

Economic reforms include tax reforms, budget reforms, tax policies, import and export discipline, Policy for government expenses and developing policy. Checks of finance ministry

on each department is also much effective. Some other institution like FIA and FBR also play a key role to control economic crises.

2. Political stability :-

Political stability is a major thing with the help of which we can handle all the challenges strengthen the system which ensure the accountability, transparency and separation of power between the institution.

Long term foreign policy of any political party can lead the country towards the good and stable end.

Transparent election is only way of adopting political stability.

3. Constitutional reforms :-

Constitutional reforms that classify the power and functions of judiciary. Maintain healthy system of checks and balances between executive and judiciary. Ensuring unbiased opinions of judges in every case. Timely settlement of every judicial issue.

4. Conflict resolution :-

Resolving the conflict between political parties and pressure

groups. Ensuring the presence of legislative body and accepting their power is much more important. Avoid long marches, Dharna culture and blaming each other is not a solution.

6. Corruption and accountability :- Ensuring the anti-corruption measures and swift and impartial application of justice is required. Accountability of every single person and institution is compulsory. Restore the public interest & trust on institution.

6. Investment of Education :- Awareness through education is necessary for the development of Pakistan. As Pakistan has a bulge of youth, so this is our liability to provide them education.