

" A Country with Many Fault Lines "

Anatol Lieven writes in his book "Pakistan: A Hard Country," discusses the necessity of significant external pressure to disrupt the morale and unity of the Pakistani army. Further, he proposes a scenario, where American attack and Pakistan army is refrained to defend. In such case soldiers might rebel to protect the country. On the other side; he compares such situation with Iranian revolution and concludes that Pakistan will be in a civil war rather than a revolution. Nation will be divided on the basis of ethnicity and sectarianism. In the last, he gave example of young Pakistani. If he leads a revolution then there would be only a few to follow him. Because Pakistanis are not even united by caste and religion.

Date.....20.....

Indirect speech into direct

Chairman of the Governors

Chairman of the Governors: They concluded the meeting. They said: "it was a difficult year, but the staff of the school had managed very well.

The financial cutbacks had hit hard and it was hoped that there would be no further cutbacks in the coming year."

Librarian: He said library stocks were depleted and he said: "There should be a series of fundraising activities to help raise money for books. He thanked all the staff for their hard work and hoped that the coming year would be successful."

Headteacher: He thanked the chair of the Governors for his contribution to the school and the meeting was closed at 9.00 p.m."

Q3 Passage

Q3.

Answer: General Heinz Guderian had disagreement with Hitler over the pulling out German troops from Russian territory. The supply line could not be reached to troops and winter made difficult for troops to survive.

Q4.

Answer: ~~He~~ General Heinz Guderian was relieved him from command and asked him to go home; which became a 'blessing in disguise' for him as he did not become part of atrocities and war crimes conducted by Hitler and his generals.

Q5.

Answer. If Guderian had not been sacked from his position by Hitler, then he would have part of the surrender by generals of Germany on defeat by allies.

Q2.

Answer. Guderian used the tanks for the first time in war. His tactics of war

closer and did not care of his vulnerabilities during war.

Q1.

Answer: Guderian was talented and rebellious commander as he was technical in implementing new ~~technique~~ strategies to thwart enemy forces as he used tanks in the army. As well as he did not care about the superior commands when lost communication. He had his belief that he stood against Hitler's idea to push against Russian troops in winter.