

Who has benefitted more from globalization:
developed or developing countries

Outline:

1) Introduction.

2) Thesis (Globalization has ~~increased~~ benefitted ^{to developed} ~~country~~ ^{country})

2.a Globalization has increased the technology of ~~un~~ developed countries more.

2.b Globalization has increased trade of ~~un~~ developed countries.

2.c ~~Global~~ It has increased social and cultural development in developed ~~ed~~ countries

2.d It has increased the economy of developed countries.

2(e) It has promoted free movement of people in developed countries

3. Antithesis.

Anti thesis 2(a): ~~It~~ Advanced technology has not been shifted to developing countries

2b: Developing countries are becoming trade deficit.

2c: social and cultural disintegration has increased in developing countries

2d: Developing countries economies has suffered more.

Movement of people has promoted illegal means

4 Globalization has benefited ~~more~~ to both to developed and undeveloped countries.

4a) Benefitted more to developed than developing because of technology.

4b) Trade surplus to developed and boosted trade of developing

4c) It has increased and decreased social and cultural norms in developed and developed

4d) Economic benefit ~~to~~ more to developed than developing countries.

4e) Free movement of people beneficial for both

5) Conclusion

Essay:-

There is a story that when a man started moving from northern countries to southern countries in order to shift its business and technology tools to run a business in southern country. He crossed the borders of many countries and before reaching to his destination he realized that south is under-developed world and there is no facilities to run that technology so he decided to go back to Northern countries.

Globalization is a complex process that involves the interconnectedness and interdependence of economies, cultures, societies and nations on a global scale. It encompasses the flow of goods, services, information technology, people and capital across borders. This phenomenon has been driven by advances in technologies, communications, and transportation, enabling greater integration and interaction among different parts of the world.

However, globalization has benefitted more to developed countries because of its upper hand in technological advancement, while it has less benefitted the developing countries due to their lack of technology. It is very easy to maintain the balance between the developed and developing countries by equally distributing the technology in the developing countries. The benefits that globalization has given to developed countries includes the advanced technology that has led to the increase in trade balance means more exports of its products, increase of social and cultural integration in the developed country. This had led to increase in the GDP of that country and it has also promoted free movement of people across borders. While on the other side, globalization has given less benefits to developing countries like, incomplete shifting of advanced technology has hindered development,

this incomplete shift of technology has hindered the developing country to achieve trade surplus. leading to trade deficit. The disintegration of social and cultural bonds has been increased due to globalization.

The incomplete technology has contributed in reducing the trade of the developing country. The movement of people from one border to another border has promoted illegal means due to poverty in developing countries. While on the other hand, globalization has increased the trade benefitted to both the developed and ~~an~~ developing countries comparably equal.

It is another fact that, the developing countries have not acquired the advanced technologies from developed countries. that has led to their slow growth and less contribution in the global GDP. It is possible, that, countries can take measures to make strict laws in order to curb the free ~~more~~ illegal movement

of individuals ~~flows~~ across borders. Globalization is a process that involves inter connectedness and inter-dependence of economies, cultures, societies and nations on a global scale. It encompasses the flow of goods, services, information, technology, people and capital across borders.

This phenomenon of globalization has been ~~is~~ driven by advances in technologies, communications, and transportation, enabling greater integration and interaction among different parts of the world. It has benefitted both the developed and developing countries in attaining economic prosperity by using the tools of globalization. It is seen that, developed countries has achieved more comparing to developing countries because developing countries may might not have utilized the tools of globalization for beneficial purposes. On the other hand, developed countries has achieved economic

prosperity by using the tools of globalization for beneficial purposes.

Globalization has increased the technology (that is advanced in the world) of developed countries. It has emerged from developed world so it has increased the technological capacity of developed world. This advancement in technology has benefitted more to developed countries by increasing their production and supply of products in the global world has led to increase in economic surplus. These countries include United state, Germany, France and China, etc, that the advanced technology of these countries in every field have increased the production. For example, United states has increased its production of weapons leading to Russo-ukraine war in order to gain benefits sell its products advanced in features to war-pronged areas across the world. This ~~best~~ is only possible because United state has advanced

technology that has increased the production of its weapon industry.

All the developed countries are considered as trade surplus countries.

Due to the phenomenon of globalization, they have promoted model of free economies, movement of goods across borders that resultantly has led to

trade surplus. According to a report

the US exports to Pakistan ~~are~~ were \$215 million for the month of May

2023, whereas Pakistan imported \$414 million of products from US, leading

the US a trade surplus for that

month. This phenomenon of trade goes

with every developed country because of ~~there~~ ^{their} edge of globalization tools.

Moreover, globalization has benefitted more to developed countries because

of globalization countries have promoted cultural and social integration

in developed countries. This cultural

and social integration is result of

globalization. It has eroded the traditional

language, the erosion of traditional livelihood, the erosion of traditional gender roles and family structures. While it has introduced new cultures in developed world. Therefore, it can be said that globalization has increased the development of social and cultural norms in developed countries.

Also, globalization has increased the economic development of developed countries more than developing countries. Due to advanced technologies and more production of goods it has converted their economies from deficit to surplus. For example, Chinese economy has shown major surplus in its economy like its Gross domestic product has amounted to around \$18.1 trillion and it stood at number second in the world after US.

It can be said, that globalization has the courage to boost the economy of developed as well as developing countries if its tools are

used properly.

The other factor that affects globalization is that it has promoted free movement of people across borders. As the concept of globalization means borderless economy that has increased the flow of people in developed countries. This free flow of movement has promoted immigrants and refugees from one country to another country. For example, the Russo-Ukraine war has displaced almost 20 million people and almost 10 million has left the country due to war threats. Therefore, globalization has contributed to free flow of people across borders in developed countries.

The globalization has not focused to completely transfer the advanced technology to developing countries. Still in 21st century, the half of the global countries are out of the reach of advanced technology. The developing countries are

unable to acquire the advanced technology that has resultantly led to their less production and remain on global south of the world. Therefore it is liable on developed countries to help the developing countries to acquire advanced tools so they can also contribute to global economy.

Moreover, due to globalization developing countries are becoming trade deficit as compared to developed country. This is because they have still not acquired the advanced tools in order to become trade surplus. Taking example of Pakistan; she is facing economic challenges like current account deficit, fiscal account deficit. ~~These~~ these challenges like decrease in exports and increase in imports. According to world bank data of 2022, Pakistan's exports were (10% of GDP) and imports were (17% of its GDP) that has led the country to trade deficit. In a nutshell, it is important for developing

countries to acquire advanced technology if they wanted to increase their production.

On the other hand, globalization has increased the social and cultural values to disintegrate. ~~From~~ Due to transfer of goods and products our traditional values and norms of the society has eroded because of introduction of technological products and products. The increase of western culture is in developed countries and mobile phone use has totally changed the social and cultural norms from traditional to modern ones. This shift has contributed more in the disintegration in the society of developed countries.

Due to incomplete shift of technology, the economic condition of developing countries have suffered more comparing to developed countries. When the country is lacking from advanced technology it is unable to increase its production in every field.

without advanced nano technology mobile industry will not boost, without drip irrigation technology production will not increase in the country. Recently, many countries are at the brink of ~~economic~~ economic collapse while some have collapsed. For example, recently Sri Lanka defaulted, the condition in sudan and middle east countries like lebanon have noticed worse economic condition. Lebanon is a case near to Europe is unable to prosper because of the lack of advanced technology and way of communication. It is important for developing countries to ~~acquir~~ acquire full benefits from globalization.

It is also important to note that ~~Global~~ globalization has promoted the illegal means for people movement from one state to another. that has caused negative effects in the developing world. As the process globalization describes ~~itself~~ borderless

it has also increased the illegal movement of people from developing to developed countries. There is a recent example where a ship was carrying people drawn in the ionian sea in the south of Greece. This incident led to the loss of many lives where as 280 Pakistanis lost their lives. These all individuals were going for the search of job illegally that led to loss of their lives. Hence, globalization has promoted movement of individual but it has increased illegal means.

The other stance on globalization is that it has increased benefitted both to developed and developing countries.

Globalization has benefitted more to developed countries and less to developing countries. Like it has make the developed countries more richer than developing countries. The developed world has taken advantage

of its technology and increased its production which using it efficiently while developed countries have not fully received the advanced technology that has led to less production, and resultantly less development/less economic growth.

Another factor, is that globalization has increased the trade of developed countries and decreased the trade volume of developing countries. These (developing countries) are unable to increase their production because of less technology. They are unable to extract their own raw material and make products because of lack of technological access. It is important that under globalization principles developed countries should transfer the technology easily to developing countries.

Globalization has increased ~~the~~ as well as decreased the social and cultural norms of developed and developing countries. In developed countries

people have no time to interact with each other while in developing countries, due to globalization and advanced technology people have also been disintegrated with from each other. Families have shown disintegration. Cultural values have changed and replaced by western norms and values. While the developed countries have gained new norms of developing countries this has been possible ~~from~~ because of people movement / globalization.

Globalization have benefitted both the poles but it has benefitted more to developed countries. It has increased their economies over the 2 two decades. While it has benefitted less to developing world. Due to globalization it has become easy for developing countries to trade with developed world with universal currency exchanges and relief of taxes. like the free trade agreements, GST + status to countries have also helped the developing

countries to develop their economies. Therefore, it can be said that globalization has also shown some positive economic indicators for developing countries as compared to developed countries.

Lastly, globalization has helped the countries in free movement of people across countries. This has helped the developed countries to fulfill the demand of labors ~~for~~ within their countries that has helped the country to run its economy. While the developing countries have received remittances that has also helped the country to stabilize its economy. However, there is a need to make and implement strict laws to stop the illegal movement of individuals across borders.

To conclude, ~~it is~~ globalization has helped the western countries to achieve economic prosperity by using advanced technology to increase production and send that goods to developing

countries (the market of developed ones). While
on the other hand, it has also
benefitted the ~~economic~~ developing country.
There are many loop holes which needs
to be addressed ~~to achieve~~ so that
both should be benefitted equally.