

SHOUKATALI

paragraph: 1: Unemployment in Pakistan: (causes)

Topic Sentence	There are various causes of unemployment, but illiteracy is substantial cause of unemployment in Pakistan.
Explanatory or reasoning sentence	Lack of attention of governments, to educate youth and to give them technical and vocational education has exacerbated unemployment.
Supporting point -1	Dr. Muhammad Asif, in his article Causes of youth unemployment (March, 2023), one of the primary reasons for youth unemployment in Pakistan is a lack of education.
Example -01	Only 43% of population has a formal education. Due to lack of access to excellent education many young people are unable to find employment that fits their talents and qualification (Dr. M. Asif, 2023).
Concluding Sentence	This means that illiteracy is one of the fundamental causes of unemployment in Pakistan.

Paragraph: Unemployment in Pakistan (Effects)

Topic Sentence	Illiteracy is a root cause of unemployment in Pakistan, it has compounded poverty in Pakistan.
Explanatory or reasoning sentence	Unemployment has fuelled poverty compounded with social unrest and decline in living standard.
Supporting point -1	According to Dr. Hafiz A. Pasha, during 2022-23, Pakistan will have to contend with an increase in number of unemployed of 2 million and rise in the population below the poverty line as much as 18 million.
Example -01	(Big rise in poverty, unemployment February, 2023)
Concluding Sentence	Hence, unemployment causes surge in poverty and social unrest.

Paragraph: 3

Topic Sentence	Unemployment has aggravated poverty, therefore pragmatic measures should be taken to decrease unemployment.
Explanatory or reasoning sentence	Education is most significant element for development, so govt. should make efforts on institutional and local level, for the increase of literacy and to equip youth by providing technical and vocational training.
Supporting point -1	It will significantly reduce the unemployment.
Example -01	According to Economic Survey of Pakistan 2022-23, only 62.8 Pakistanis are literate. Indeed increase in literacy rate will substantially diminish unemployment in Pakistan.
Concluding Sentence	In summation, rise in literacy rate, technical and vocational education will alleviate unemployment in Pakistan.