

Q No: 1

i. Female harassment at workplaces exposes deeper social fault-lines.

Expository.

Close ended around the keywords of female harassment at workplaces.

ii. Is Pakistan facing the challenge of hybrid warfare efficiently?

Argumentative

A single stance can be taken.

iii. Choose your friends wisely but choose your enemies even more carefully.

Abstract

Open ended, can be explained based on one's perception.

iv. Mankind faces the challenge of using Artificial Intelligence responsibly.

Argumentative

It involves debate.

v. Online education has given more opportunities than challenges.

Argumentative

A single stance can be taken.

vi. Over-dependence on nuclear balance of power is misleading.

Argumentative

Expository.

vii. A Friend walks in when everyone else walks out.

Abstract

Open ended, a general discussion

viii. Is loyalty to the nation and loyalty to the state the same?

Argumentative

A single stance can be taken (yes or no)

ix. Commercialization of education in Pakistan as challenge to intellectual development.

Expository

close ended,

explore challenges in educational system of Pakistan

x. Turning a blind eye to military adventurism as a threat to the environment.

Expository

close ended

Section-I

Topic: Agricultural decline in Pakistan
and how to counter it.

Outline

1. Introduction

Thesis Statement

2. Crunch paragraph

3. Factors leading to agricultural decline in Pakistan

- a- Lack of efficient water management system
- b- Limited access to institutional finance
- c- Climate change leading to devastating floods.
- d- Unfair distribution of water.

4. Effects of agricultural decline in Pakistan

- a- Loss of agricultural land leading to food shortage
- b- Potential decline in agricultural exports.
- c- Shortage of animal feed leading to decline in ^{animal} products.
- d- Pakistan is already getting hotter and drier.
- e- High inflation in Pakistan
- f- Rapid urbanization in Pakistan

5. How to counter the effects of agricultural decline

- a- Irrigation reforms by improving water availability.
- b- Establish research institutes to improve farming techniques
- c- Capacity building of farmers to improve productivity
- d- Increase exports of agricultural goods to generate revenue
- e- Improve transportation to reduce cost of transportation
- f- Provision of subsidies to promote agriculture production
- g- Technology interventions are required to uplift financial Status of dependent population.

6. Conclusion

Section-2 (Argumentative)

Is Commercialization the biggest ill of media?

Outline

1. Introduction

2. Crunch paragraph

3. Commercialization is the biggest ill of media (Thesis)

a. Commercialization in media promotes the idea that everything is for sale.

b. Violence is presented as entertainment to get viewership.

c. Commercialization has deteriorated media standards.

d. Exploitation of cultural values is a common practice.

e. It promotes psychological pollution by mass media.

4. Commercialization supports media: (Anti-thesis)

a. Commercialization helps the advertisers to reach a target audience through media.

b. Media through commercialization ~~are~~ is able to keep people aware of any global issues.

c. The financial support helps them create content.

d. Media commercialization has enabled the public to get awareness about their culture.

e. Commercialization helps media to search and collect worldwide news and updates.

a. This undercuts our moral and cultural commitment

b. The viewing of violence as entertainment is dangerous for adolescents as it can become their main emotional gratification.

c. Today we have a choice of channels, but none of them will actually have anything on worth watching.

d. Both the words and the artistic expression can be exploited for commercial gains.

e. The overabundance of information disturbs the psyche, hinders the individual in distinguishing between real and unreal.