

Topic: Agricultural decline and how to counter it.

Introduction:-

"If agriculture goes wrong, nothing else will have a chance to go right"
(MS Swaminathan).

This means that majority of population of Pakistan is directly or indirectly dependent on agriculture. It contributes in terms of economy, labour force and livelihood. The growth in agricultural sector can lead to increased income and better living standards of people. On the other hand decline in agriculture can result in chaos in whole system. In order to handle with the chaos caused by decline, one should have knowledge about the reasons of decline. One of the reason is occurrence of frequent floods and adverse effects of climate change which cause in rise of water level. This raised water level damage land and misplace people due to its mismanagement and shrinking of agricultural land. People lack in modern agricultural knowledge and high costs of inputs to overcome these issues. Due to human major dependency on agriculture, people suffer most in terms of decrease in exports and income. The flow of people from rural to urban which cause social unrest among people.

To control the adverse effects, modern farming techniques and proper water management system should be introduced. An improved irrigation system ^{can} also control the wastage of water. The saved water can be utilised for many other activities. Moreover, farmers should be provided with low cost techniques and material like seeds, fertilizers, pesticides to improve their products.

In a nutshell, agricultural decline is an issue in Pakistan because many other factors are heavily depend on this. However, by bringing some changes in infrastructure and management, the adverse effects can be controlled.

Crunch paragraph:-

Agricultural decline is shortage of cultivating soil, growing crops and raising livestock. Agriculture is necessary to sustain human life. Presently, The Pakistan is facing issue of agricultural decline. it cause harsh/negative effects on people like insufficient food and unemployment which are the major sources of livelihood in Pakistan. There is need of some urgent measures to be taken to overcome the negative impacts.

Topic: Has employment increased or decreased in cyberspace.

Introduction:-

Technology is both tool for helping human and destroying them. This is Paradox of our time. "Frank Herbert".

This means that technological change has been assisting mankind by introducing robots, automation and softwares. On the other hand it has also been destroying jobs rather than creating them. It has both effects. But the prominent is decrease the employment. Men are replaced by machines to get efficient results. The advancement in technology is keep on changing. Only machines can give better results in such changing era. Heavy dependence on technology. It is clear that machines will replace men in workplaces.

Technology brought both employment and unemployment for people. However, digitalisation cause more unemployment due to shift of work load on machines. This gap can be filled by giving trainings and access to technology. Technology reduced human intervention by doing work in less time. The factors less time and more product attract every affording company to shift on technology. machines need only high skilled personnel

to operate. Only selected people with high capacities can get jobs and low skilled will remain unemployed. Being citizens of developing countries, it's hard to have access to digital skills and get trained. Moreover, AI and gadgets also help people to work smartly. Although technology cannot operate itself, it needs high skilled person to run machines, people to work in hardware industry and content creators. It is prominent that only limited number of people required to fulfill the demand. However, the unemployment dominates.

Crunch paragraph

The expansion in technology has brought both situations of employment and unemployment. On one hand, technology help people by doing complex jobs in less time like a Fax machine do the postman's job in a very short time. machines are working in place of men. Due to this reason technology decrease the employment. on the other hand it demands only for selected skilled and IT trained people. It shows ^{only} people with specific skills can get job. It is necessary to have specific skills to be employed in future.