

Batch: 027Name: Basif Ali Jadoon

ACADEMIC PARAGRAPH STRUCTURE

(Sub-heading: Causes of Unemployment in Pakistan)

Topic Sentence	There are the multiple causes of unemployment in Pakistan
Explanatory or Reasoning sentence	The most important causes of the unemployment are population explosion and low and unstable economic growth.
Supporting Point (1)	With the population explosion, the state, with its resources constraints, fails to provide proper social services to its growing population.
Example (1)	According to the UNDP, Pakistan's population growth rate is 2.4 which is highest in its region. This rapid growth has implication for Pakistan's socio-economic development (Population Growth: Implications For Human Development, 2019). As a result, the major portion of Pakistan's labor force is unskilled workers, who failed
SP 2 (optional)	to attract any attention of foreign investors. On other side, Pakistan economic growth is low and unstable in order to provide employment to the growing population of Pakistan.
Ex 2 (to be written if SP2 is given)	According to Shauket Tarsoo, Pakistan needs sustained 6% to 7% GDP growth in order to generate required employment (Economic Survey of Pakistan, 2020-21)
Concluding Sentence	Thus, Population explosion and unstable economic growth exacerbate the unemployment in Pakistan.

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Batch: 027Name: Basit Ali Jabon**ACADEMIC PARAGRAPH STRUCTURE**(Sub-heading: Effects of Unemployment in Pakistan)

Topic Sentence	Along with the population explosion, the unemployment drastically impacts the social structure of Pakistan.
Explanatory or Reasoning sentence	The unemployment decreases the income of households.
Supporting Point (1)	As a result, the households spend on only their basic necessities in order to just survive. On other hand, spending on education and health come on the least priority of the households. Thus, human development is completely neglected.
Example (1)	However, the human development is prerequisite for increasing productivity and economic growth (World bank, Human Development, 2021).
SP 2 (optional)	Furthermore, due to unemployment, youth, the major portion of Pakistan population, is more inclined to either street crimes or extremism.
Ex 2 (to be written if SP2 is given)	Organized crime groups specifically target young people in order to persuade them for their wicked schemes. (Center for Research and Security Studies, Unemployment and youth bulge, 2022)
Concluding Sentence	Therefore, unemployment is disturbing the social structure of Pakistan.

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ACADEMIC PARAGRAPH STRUCTURE

(Sub-heading: Remedies to solve unemployment)

Topic Sentence	In order to minimize the impacts of unemployment, Pakistan needs a holistic approach to reduce the rate of unemployment.
Explanatory or Reasoning sentence	In this regard, Pakistan needs two strategies to solve the unemployment crisis.
Supporting Point (1)	In the long run, government should attract domestic and foreign investments in order to increase its productivity. Subsequently, for increasing production, more employees would be needed.
Example (1)	Similarly, China has eradicated poverty by developing human capital and attracting foreign investments (OECD, Economic Transformation and Poverty Reduction, 2022).
SP 2 In the short run (optional)	In addition , Pakistan should flex its diplomatic clout in order to increase its expat workers to non-arab countries.
Ex 2 (to be written if SP2 is given)	According to Pakistan Economic Survey (2022-2023), more than 96% of registered workers are in GCC countries.
Concluding Sentence	These solutions would help Pakistan to minimize its unemployment rate.

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