

Answer to the Question No. 1

i:- Female harassment at workplaces deeper social fault-lines.

Expository Essay.

It is an expository topic, because it has exposed different dimension of topic. Examiner has asked the causes, consequences and impacts of Female harassment.

ii- Is Pakistan Facing the challenge of hybrid warfare efficiently?

Argumentative.

This is an argumentative essay. Examiner ^{has} argued that whether Pakistan is facing the challenge of hybrid warfare efficiently or not.

iii- Choose your friends wisely but choose your enemies even more carefully.

Abstract Essay.

It is an abstract essay, because everyone has different opinion about this topic.

iv- Mankind faces the challenge of using Artificial intelligence responsibly.

Argumentative.

In this topic examiner has been arguing that how mankind facing the challenge of using Artificial Intelligence, if not than how?

v- Online education has given more opportunities than challenges.

Argumentative.

The topic is arguing that how the online education's opportunities surpassed the challenges.

vi- Over-dependence on nuclear balance of power is misleading.

Argumentative.

The topic is argumentative, it is asking that how and how not over-dependence on nuclear balance of power is misleading.

vii- A Friend Walks in when every one else walks out.

Abstract Essay.

It is open ended and abstract topic, therefore, everyone has its own interpretation.

viii- Is loyalty to the nation and loyalty to the state the same?

Argumentative.

It is an argumentative topic, basically examiner wanted to whether loyalty to state and loyalty



nation are same or different.

ix- Commercialization of education in Pakistan as challenge to intellectual development.

Argumentative.

How and how not commercialization of education are challenge to intellectual development.

x- Turning a blind eye to military adventurism as a threat to the environment.

Expository.

It is expository topic, because topic has expressed that negligence to military adventurism will impact the environment.

Answer to the Question No. 2.

Section 2

c. Agricultural decline in Pakistan and how to counter it.

Outline

1- Introduction

Thesis Statement

2- Crunch Paragraph

3- Factors which caused agricultural decline.

a- Climate change has severely impacted agricultural productivity.

b- Water crisis also affected agriculture

c- Conventional farming methods

d- Lack of use of modern technology

e- No research on agriculture.

f- Lack of post-harvest infrastructure.

g- Water logging and salinity.

4- Impacts of agricultural decline on Pakistan.

a- Surge in unemployment.

b- Weakened Economy due to low agricultural productivity.

c- Agricultural decline fuel poverty.

d- Decline in export due to low production.

5- Pragmatic measures to counter agricultural decline.

- a- Support research and development for agriculture.
- b- Integration of modern technology in agriculture field.
- c- Improve water capacity and distribution mechanism
- d- Development of post-harvest infrastructure.
- e- Establishment of agriculture based industries
- f- Overhauling of irrigation and canal system.

6. Conclusion.

Is commercialization the biggest ill of Media?

Outline

1- Introduction

Thesis Statement

2- Context paragraph.

3- How: commercialization is the biggest ill of Media? (Thesis).

a- Promotion of dictatorship as a legitimate

b- To hide the rights movement for capital gains.

c- Advertisement of substandard products.

d- Broadcasting of politically engineered agenda.

e- Exhibiting freedom fighter as a terrorist.

4- How the commercialization is not the biggest ill of Media (Antithesis)

a- Not all the media channels are justifying dictatorship.

b- Media mostly highlights rights movement.

c- positive and beneficial products also advertised.

d- Every media channel is not broadcasting politically engineered agenda.

∴ e - Media mostly show struggle of Freedom fighters.

5- Fact is that Commercialization is the biggest ill of Media (Synthesis)

a - Not all media channels, but majority of the channels justify dictatorial rule

∴ b - Except few cases majority hide the rights movement due to influence

c - Rarely positive, but mostly substandard products advertised

d - Not all but large portion of media support politically engineered agenda.

e - Largely media channels show freedom fighter as terrorist.

6- Conclusion.